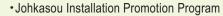
## **Subsidy Programs for Johkasou Installation**

To promote countermeasures for domestic wastewater, Ministry of the Environment launched a subsidy program called 'Johkasou Installation Promotion Program' to support homeowners installing Johkasou in 1987. In 1994, Ministry of the Environment launched another subsidy program called 'Municipal Johkasou Installation Program' to support municipalities installing Johkasou.

There are two other municipal Johkasou installation programs: 'Small-scale Johkasou Installation Program for Local Government' and 'Medium-scale Johkasou Installation Program for Local Government.' Both of these are promoted individually by municipalities as a public enterprise to install small-scale or medium-scale Johkasou for decentralized or centralized treatment, while the municipalities can issue bonds and receive local allocation tax money as part of the installation cost from the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communication.

With the introduction of the subsidy programs above, the spread of Johkasou has been promoted greatly.





· Municipal Johkasou Installation Program



- Small-scale Johkasou Installation Program for Local Government
- Medium-scale Johkasou Installation Program for Local Government



For example, the cost of installing a Johaksou for 5 PE is supposed to be 840 thousand yen,

In the case of the Johkasou Installation Promotion Program, the user's burden is 504 thousand yen, the government and municipalities pay 336 thousand yen. In the case of the Municipal Johkasou Installation Program, the user's burden is 84 thousand yen, the government and municipalities pay 756 thousand yen.

Figure 19 Schematics of financial resources of subsidy programs

