全国環境衛生大会特別企画シンポジウム -3Rに向けてのアジア地域の挑戦 Oct. 31, 2006

Symposium on the Challenge of Asian Region Toward 3Rs

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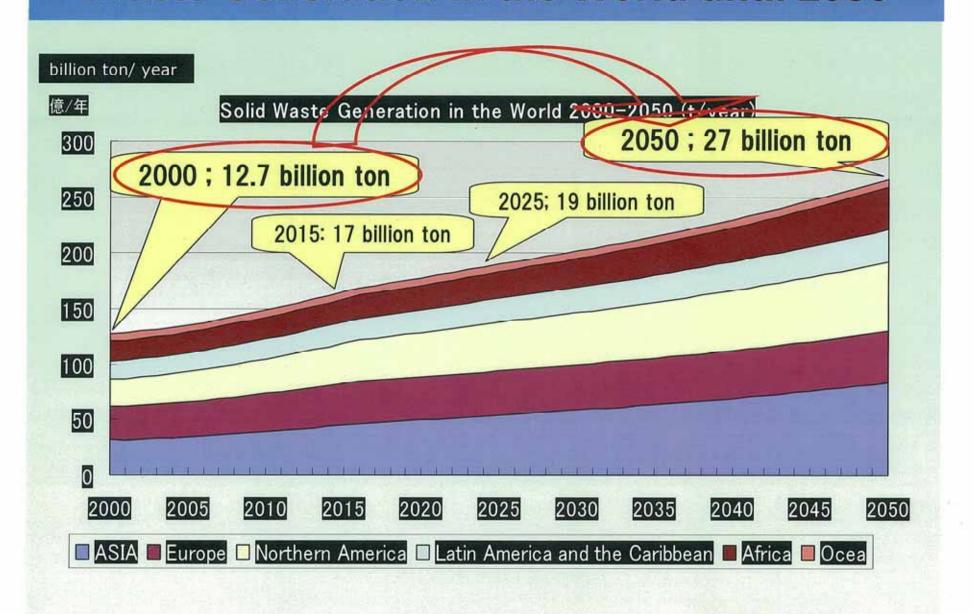
- Objectives
 - -To contribute 3R promotion in Asia Region
 - -To share experiences of challenges for 3R in each country
- Key Note Speech
- Promotion of 3R and Japan's Role in the International Scale
 Hideto YOSHIDA Director, Department of Solid Waste
 Management , Ministry of Environment
- 3R technology for Sustainable Society
 Masaru Tanaka Professor, Okayama University
- Panel Discussion
 Mr.HAO Guangcai from Shanghai City, Chaina
 Ms.Gu Min-Sook from Busan City, Korea
 Gorou SASAKI Director, Resource Circulation Bureau, Yokohama City
 Michiko IKEDA Manager, Japan Business Federation
 Yuko SAKITA Journalist, Environmental Councilor



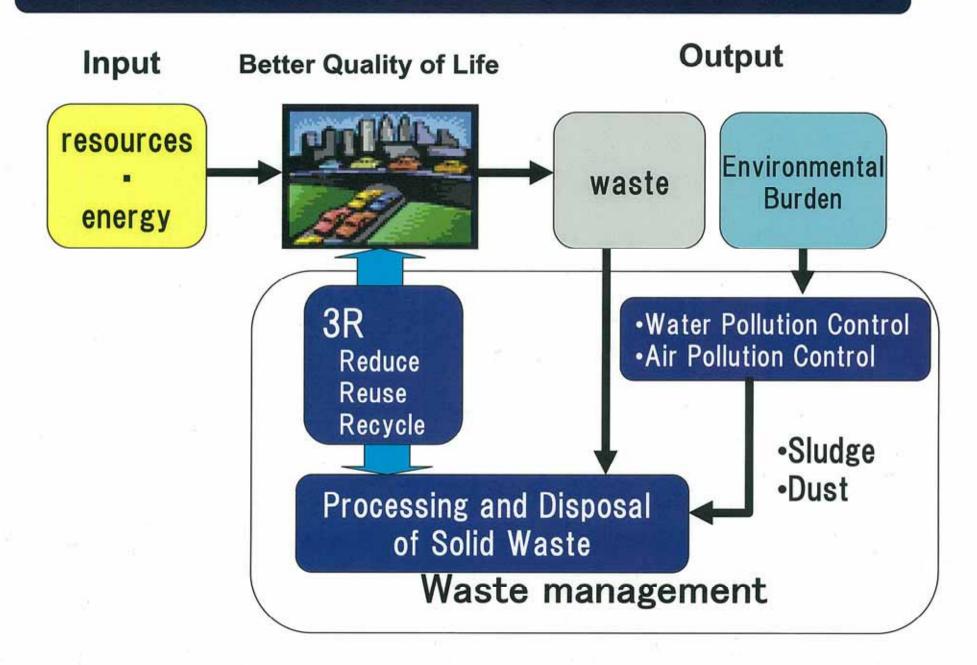
第50回 全国環境衛生大云



Waste Generation in the World until 2050



Sustainable Society and Waste Management



Characterizations of Waste Disposal in Japan

Physical Characterization

Country Area

Population Density

Material Resource

Social Characterization

Anxiety for Dioxin Emission

Small

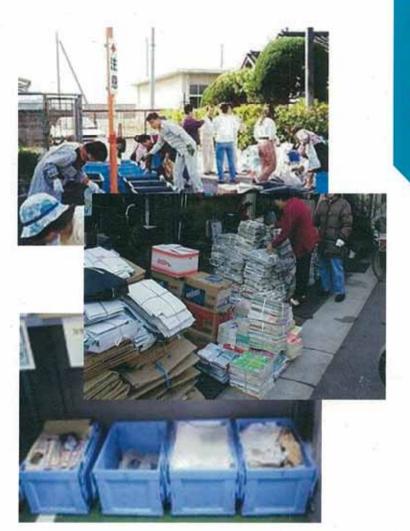
High

little

Very High

Waste Disposal Facilities Waste Disposal Cost Not easy to Secure High

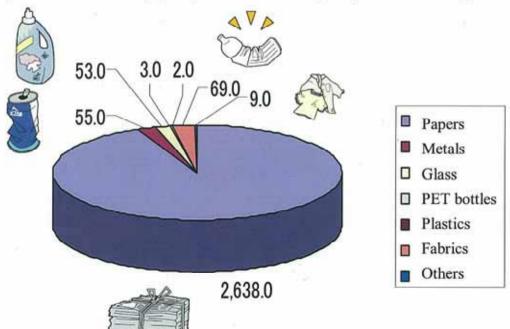
Promotion of a regional SMS in collaboration of the local governments and NGOs/NPOs



Group collection of recyclable waste

- Local governments support activities to collect used papers, used magazines, used clothing, etc. by citizens' groups, NGOs/NPOs, etc. (group collection)
- O ₹10~14/kg of collected recyclables are subsidized.
- About 3,000 tons/year of solid waste are recycled through this group collection

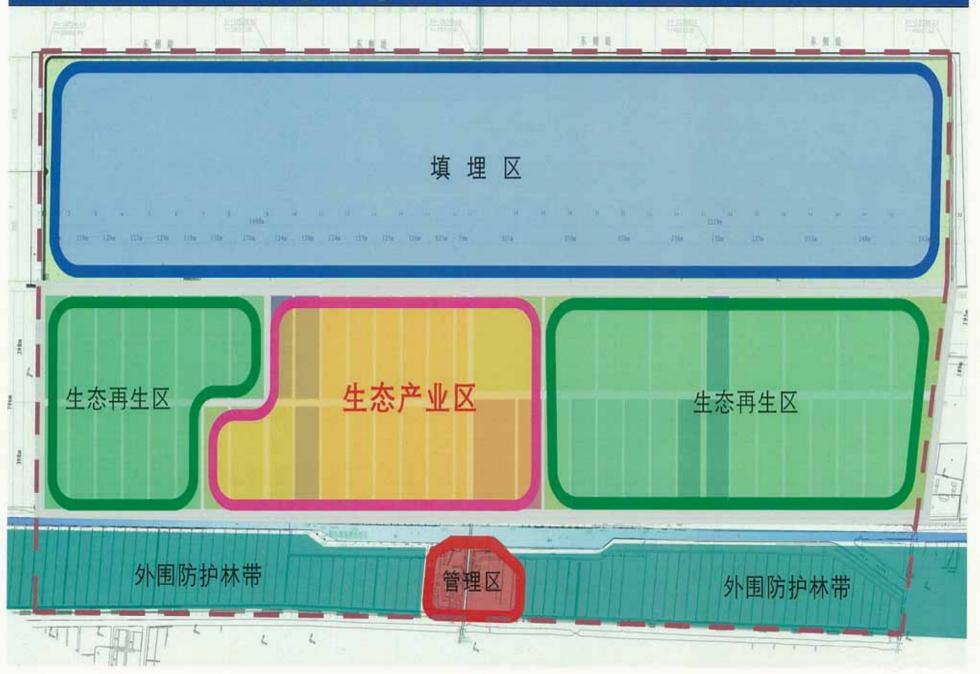
[Details of waste by group collection in Japan (thousand tons)]



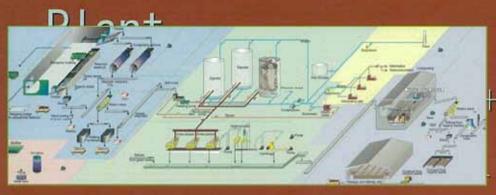
Presentation by HAO from CHANGHAI

- Eco-Town in SHANHAI was introduced.
- Main Purpose of Laogang Ecotown as follows.
 - -Full use of Laogang contaminated land resource
 - A platform for waste treatment and utilization
 - A long term reliable large-scale facility to handle waste
 - A pilot vena-industry zone
 - -Improvement of regional environment
- The ecotown project include
 - -Industrial Waste, MSW, Hazardous Waste Disposal
 - Disassembling Facility, Recycling Factory, Waste Water Treatment
 - -Research Center, New Energy
- The ecotown project is expected to improve regional environment.

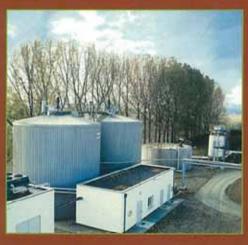
Layout of Laogang Ecotown



MSW, Sludge, Food-waste Treatment







Facilities

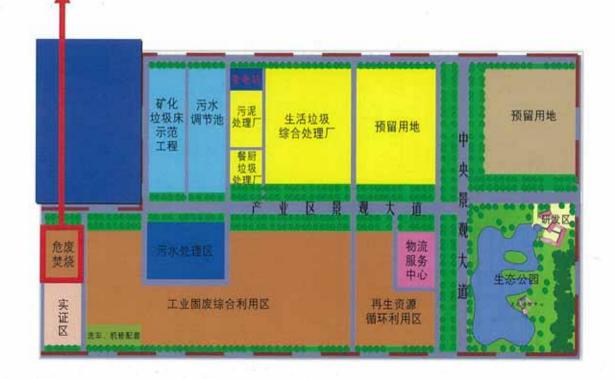
Hazardous Waste Treatment Plant

(esp. for southeast Shanghai)





Facilities

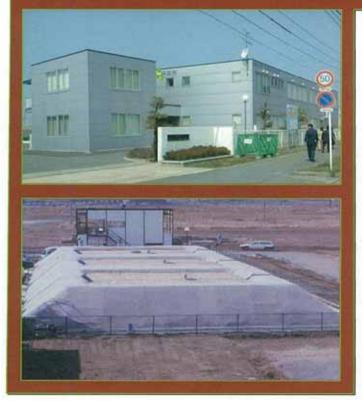


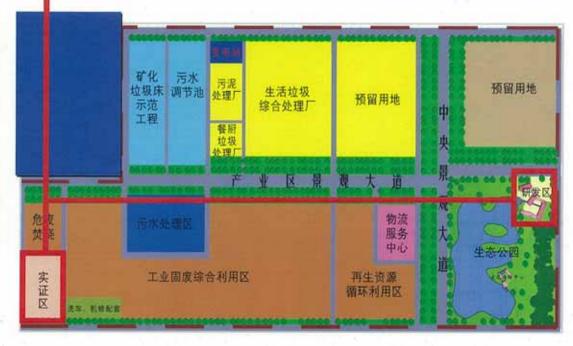


Facilities

Research center Practical study

Cooperation Co-development





1-4 Waste Treatment Facilities (Recycling)





Local Government's Collection &

Sorting Center ▶ 17 centers















Visit to Waste Treatment Facilities



Points of Discussion by Yokohama

- "G30 Plan" which was established in FY2003 was introduced. The target of the plan is to reduce a waste generation amount in FY2010 by 30% compared to in FY2001.
- "G30" means 30% Reduction of Waste and also Gomi(Waste in Japanese) Zero
- Waste Generation Amounts of FY2005 has been reduced in 2001 And was reduced by 33.3% of FY2004
- Waste Reduction "30%" which was target of "G30" has been achieved five years earlier than scheduled.
- Effect of "G30"
 - 1) Financial Effect: Cost Reduction of a Plant Renewal and Operation Cost Reduction

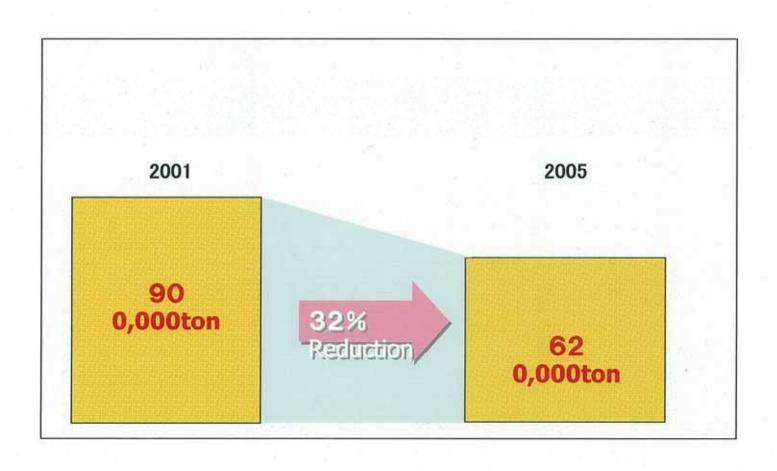
(110 billion yen reduction was realized)

2 Reduction Effect to Environment Burden: Reduction of CO2 emission

[G30]

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    GJ⇒Gomi
        ⇒Garbage
        ⇒Genryou
        ⇒Good (Global Environment)
    G30J⇒30% Reduction in 2010 comparing to 2001 「30J%
    G30J⇒ΓGOMIZEROJ
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Reduction of Combustible waste



Environmental Education

収集事務所の職員が、G30出前講座として小・中学校等に訪問し、 ごみ量の状況や処理のしくみに関する説明や、収集作業のデモン ストレーション等を行っています。

焼却工場では、市内全小学校をはじめとして、自治会・町内会から の施設見学を積極的に受け入れており、平成17年度には約3万6 千人の市民が訪れました。



Visiting Facilities



G30 Lecture on Site



G30 Lecture on Site

Discussion Points by Japan Business Federation (Keidanren)

- JFEO has prepared a environmental action plan as a tackle of 3R promotion in the industrial sectors
- According to the plan, target of industrial waste disposal amount in FY2010 is 75% of actual record in FY1990.
- Regarding industrial waste, JFEO has cooperated for a recovery fund of illegally dumped industrial waste
- Regarding MSW , JFEO has prepared a action plan to promote 3R of packaging waste
 - 1 A action plan toward 3R promotion by enterprise
 - Set up 3R target (Figure Target) according to relevant organizations
 - 2 Effort contributing cooperation among relevant organizations
 - Information Provision and Event Implementation including Forum for 3R promotion and enlightenment
 - Pilot project for studying the efficiency of separate collection

容器包装の軽量化・薄肉化・リサイクルしやすい設計等に向けた事業者の取組みく主な事例>

| 容器区分 | 容器種類 | 実施内容 | 減量化の程度 |
|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|--------|
| アルミ缶 | ピール(350ml缶) | 缶胴軽量化(15g ⇒ 12g) | 20 9 |
| | ビール(250、350、500ml缶) | 缶蓋口径狭小化(3.9g ⇒ 3.1g) | 20.5 9 |
| | 同上 | 薄肉化(14.7g ⇒ 12.1g) | 17.7 9 |
| ガラスびん | ワイン(600mlびん) | 軽量化(455g ⇒ 345g) | 24 9 |
| | 牛乳(180mlびん) | 軽量化(244g ⇒ 130g) | 46.7 9 |
| | 調味料(900mlびん) | 軽量化(530g ⇒ 305g) | 42.5 % |
| | 酒(720mlびん) | 軽量化(565g ⇒ 420g) | 25.7 9 |
| | 調味料(900mlびん) | 軽量化(390g ⇒ 300g) | 23.1 9 |
| | 牛乳(200mlびん) | 軽量化(240g ⇒ 140g) | 43 9 |
| | ジュース(1000mlびん) | 軽量化(440g ⇒ 350g) | 20 % |
| | 酒(360mlびん) | 軽量化(252g ⇒ 197g) | 22 9 |
| | ビール(大びん) | 軽量化(605g ⇒ 475g) | 21 % |
| | 乳製品(100mlびん) | 軽量化(150g ⇒ 110g) | 27 9 |
| ペットボトル | 500mlボトル | 軽量化(32g ⇒ 23g) | 28 9 |
| | 2リットルボトル | 軽量化(63g ⇒ 42g) | 33 5 |
| 紙製容器包装 | チーズ(カートン) | 軽量化(21.9g ⇒ 15.0g) | 31.5 % |
| | 電子メモリー包装台紙 | 台紙廃止 | 100 5 |
| | AV機器化粧·付属品箱 | 箱廃止 | 100 % |
| | AV機器紙包装 | 包装廃止 | 100 % |
| | 化粧品中箱 | 中箱廃止 | 100 % |
| | 百貨店手提袋 | 軽量化(160g ⇒ 120g) | 25 % |
| その他プラスチック | 紙おむつ包装 | 軽量化(56g ⇒ 43g) | 23.2 9 |
| | 液体洗剤ボトル | 軽量化(75g ⇒ 55g) | 27 % |
| | 化粧品容器 | 軽量化(5.2g ⇒ 2.1g) | 60 % |
| | 化粧品容器 | 薄肉化(35g ⇒ 18g) | 50 % |
| | サラダ油(700gポリボトル) | 軽量化(33g ⇒ 27g) | 18.2 % |
| | ヨーグルト(500gカップ) | 軽量化(21g ⇒ 16g) | 24 % |
| | 冷凍食品トレー | 軽量化(10g ⇒ 8g) | 20 % |
| | 電子メモリーパッケージ | 軽量化(14.0g ⇒ 6.1g) | 56 % |
| | バター(80gカップ) | 軽量化(10.4g ⇒ 8.0g) | 23.1 % |
| | 百貨店食品用ポリ袋 | 軽量化(6.6g ⇒ 5.0g) | 24 % |
| | 同上 | 軽量化(4.7g ⇒ 3.2g) | 32 % |
| | スーパーレジ袋 | 薄肉化(0.023mm ⇒ 0.019mm) | 17 % |
| | アイスもなか包装フィルム | 軽量化(3.1g ⇒ 2.2g) | 29 % |

〔参考:第26回中央環境審議会廃棄物・リサイクル部会参考資料〕

* その他リデュース対策取組み例: 材質変更、コンパクト化、外箱・中仕切りの廃止、内部個装の廃止、包装フィルム材の単層化

* その他易りサイクル化取組み例:単一素材化、空容器を潰しやすい構造にする、紙ラベルの糊を改良し剥がれやすい構造にする

NPO法人 持続可能な社会をつくる 元気ネット



2006年 元気大賞



市民が創る環境のまち"元気大賞"事業

クリック

NPO法人 持続可能な社会をつくる 元気ネット



2006年特別賞

◇京都市ごみ減量推進会議(京都府京都市)

プロジェクト名:京都市における市民、事業所、行政の パートナーシップによるごみ減量への取組み





京都方式のリュースマーク 表示びんの発表会





れたリュースびん

片山右京氏がパリダカ で燃料として使用

- ① 市民、事業者をやる気にさせる 啓発イベントや企業向け実践講 座の実施。
- ② 学校給食の牛乳パックからトイレットペーパーを再生、醸造メーカーとリユースびん流通システム(京都モデル)の事業化。
- ③ ごみ収集車、市バスに使用済み 天ぷら油「みやこ・めぐるオイル」を使用。回収した廃食油を 燃料に再生、市民生活に直結し たところで利用するなど、市民 の活動成果を具体的な形で示し、 循環の輪を完結させている。

市民が創る環境のまち"元気大賞"事業

クリック

事例「市民がつくる環境のまち」元気大賞2003 宮城県仙台市 「財みやぎ・環境と暮らし・ネットワークNPO ・「仙台スダジクムごみ減量大作戦」



イベントのごみ減量と、幅広い市民参加

「ベガルタ仙台 ボランテイアネット」 と協力

サッカー会場の カップリサイクルと リユース推進

Summary

- 3R for sustainable society: 3R promotion and proper disposal of solid waste
- Many common approaches but different stages among Japan, China and Korea.
- Cooperative work among various sectors are essential for sustainable society.
- Local governments support 3R activities of citizens and producers. Central government supports local government by providing legislative platform and proper information.

Citizen Participation

- Life style change and participation for ecolife by individual citizen for 3R is basis for sustainable society. What we can do for the better society? Participation for 3R.
- More people participate for better society, more peaceful society can be achieved.