

SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

- -Solid waste generated 0.5 kg/cap/day
- -Limited level of service (55 %)
- -Limited budget & human resources
- -90 % open dumping (polluted)
- -Recycling by informal sector
- -3R 5-6 %
- -Economic value of solid waste (60 % organic & 40 % non organic)



LEVEL OF SERVICE









SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

- 1. 3 R Program was promoted since year 1990 (namely UDPK/recycling and composting unit):
 - Pilot project (capacity 10 m3/day) in 50 cities, focused on composting and recycling.
 - Training.
- 2. Evaluation of UDPK Program:
 - UDPK was not operated properly.
 - Project oriented, poor sustainability.
- 3 Improvement UDPK Program to be 3R Program
 - Pilot project composting based on best practice of 3R (done by NGO or communities).
 - Replication of best practices on 3R (cooperation with NGO).
 - Community based development.
- 4. In WJEMP Program
 - Development large scale composting in Bandung, Cirebon & Serang, Western Java.
 - Development communal scale composting in Bandung & Cimahi.
 - Compost Subsidy Program (45 producers in 9 cities).

MSW MANAGEMENT

National Target (2005-2009)

- 1. Level of service 75%
- Improvement of Final Disposal Site Performance

Program

- 1. 3R Program (20 %)
- 2. Campaign & Education
- 3. Encourage Institutional Development& Training
- 4. Development infrastructure & equipment
- Revitalization of FDS open dumps and development Regional Landfill
- 6. Private investment promotion

Policies

- Municipal solid waste reduction at sources
- 2. Improvement of community and private participation as a partnership on MSWM
- 3. Improvement quality and level of service
- 4. Institutional and human resources development
- 5. Improvement regulation, standard, guideline, criteria and law enforcement .
 - Funding source alternatives

National Progress

- The Act No. 18 Year 2008 regarding MSW Management.
- Government Regulation regarding MSW Minimisation (drafting in progress).
- MoE's Regulation No. 02 Year 2008 regarding Utilization of Hazardous Waste.
- MoPW Regulation No. 21 Year 2006 regarding National MSW's Policy & Strategy Until 2009 (need revising).
- National 3R Strategy (finishing in progress)
- 3R Implementation:
 - Community-scaled
 - City-scaled
 - Company's Action (for industrial solid waste)

National Action Plan 2008-2014 and 2014-2019

- 3R targeting
- Preparing national regulation & guidelines
- Capacity building
- Socialization & campaign

MoE : Minister of Environment

MoPW : Minister of Public Work

3R PROGRESS

February 2009

Synchronizing the draft with the Public Work's 3R Action Plan & other stakeholder

Content

- CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION
- CHAPTER II CURRENT SITUATION on SWM
- CHAPTER III KEY SECTOR AND OPPORTUNITY
- CHAPTER IV STRATEGY ON 3R PROMOTION
- CHAPTER V ACTION PLAN

In-house Consultation (final meeting)

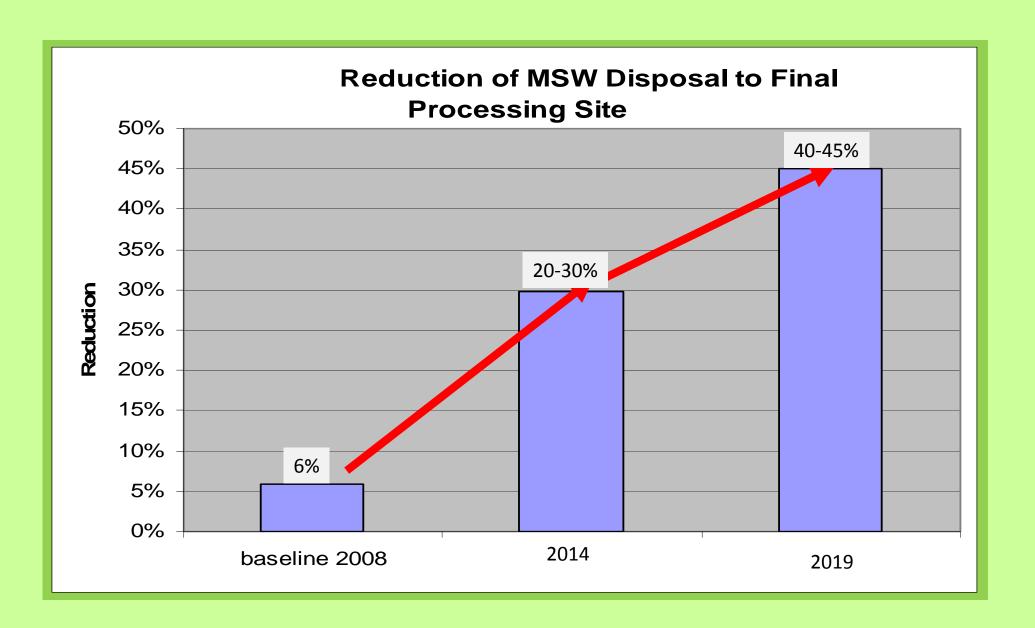
- 24th March 2009
- UNCRD MoE, NCC, MoPW & Expert

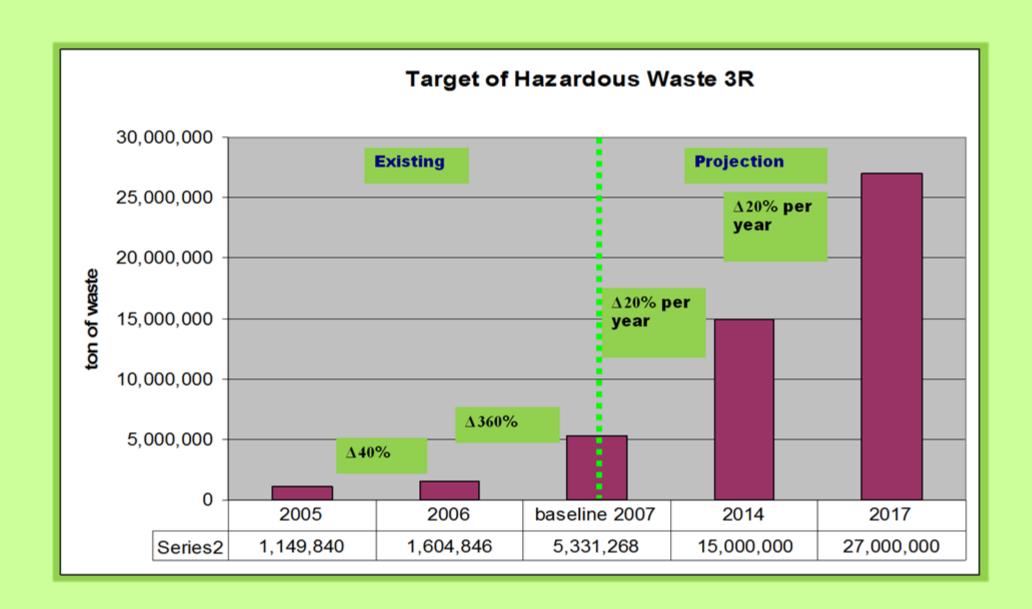
Last editing & finalising

- Edited Final Version, July 2009
- Final Draft, August 2009
- Endorsement & printing, September 2009









There are 11 government regulations (GR) should be formulated that stipulated by the Act including:

- 1. GR concerning Waste Minimisation
- 2. GR concerning Public Right Mechanism
- 3. GR concerning Waste Facilities, Labelling & EPR
- 4. GR concerning Incentive & Disincentive Mechanism
- 5. GR concerning Waste Handling
- 6. GR concerning Budgeting
- 7. GR concerning Negative Impact & Compensation
- 8. GR concerning Compensation Mechanism
- 9. GR concerning Public Participation
- 10.GR concerning Prohibitions
- 11.GR concerning Specific Waste

Governments agreed to regroup the regulations become to the following:

- 1. GR concerning Waste Minimisation (legal drafting)
- 2. GR concerning Waste Handling (discussion & formulation)
- 3. GR concerning Specific Waste (discussion)

National budget allocations

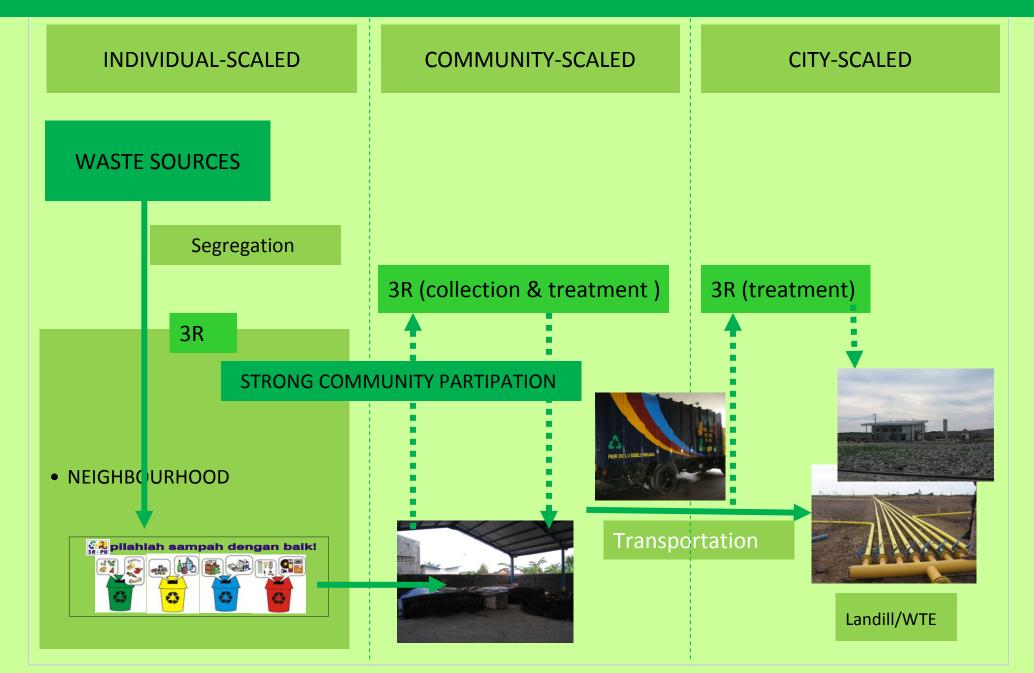
- The budget will be prioritised for 240 cities in 5 years.
- National stimulus budget for 3R facilities & equipment \$10,000 \$50,000 each year and for infrastructure \$40,000 each city in 5 years.
- National budget for 3R promotion & campaign for public awareness \$50,000,000 in 10 years.

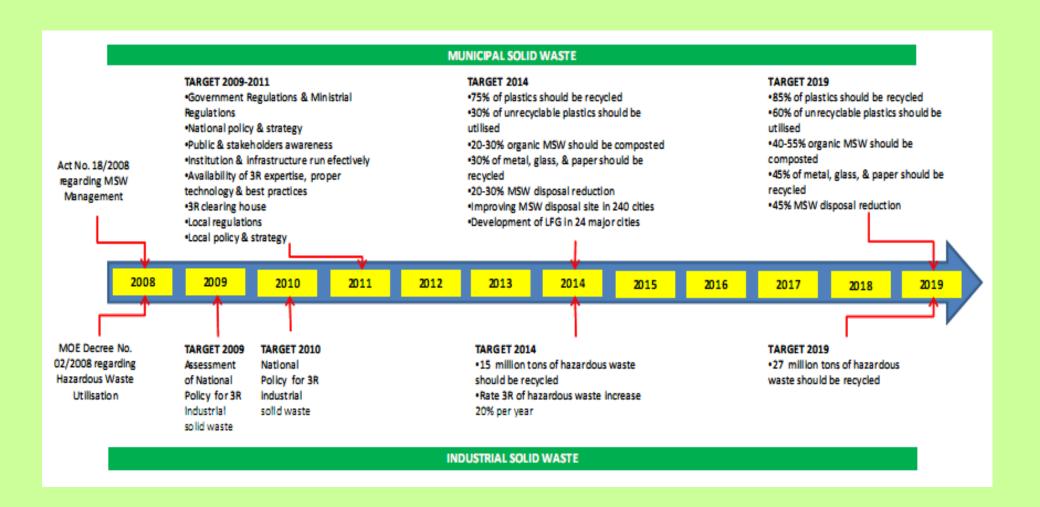
Capacity building

- Technical assistant for formulating local policy & regulation on MSW management including local strategy & action plan.
- Technical assistant for improving MSW disposal site in 240 cities.
- JICA has agreed to support capacity development of 3R and MSW Management Systems for 3 years.
- JICA provided training program for 3R and Co-benefit for 3 years.
- Demonstration project for 3R and Co-benefit Program in 2 cities supported by JICA (proposed).

Infrastructure

- Existing landfill gas flaring project in 10 cities trough CDM scheme.
- Proposed landfill gas project in 24 cities.
- Improving MSW disposal site in 240 cities.
- Providing 2880 MSW transportation units nation wide.





Target waste

- Compostable organic including food waste & trimming/yard waste.
- Plastic including packaging & plastic bag.
- Industrial solid waste from manufacture & agro-industry.

Priority area

Mainstreaming 3R in National Environmental and Economic Policies and Programmes.

Target area

- Multiple municipalities: 22 major cities both MWS & industrial solid waste.
- Multiple municipalities: 240 medium & small cities only MSW.

Activities

 Facilitation of replication, enlargement, and implementation of the 3R-related pilot and demonstrations projects and other good practices.

Implementation structure

Both national and local government.

Expected international cooperation

Technical assistant, transfer of knowledge and technology, and capacity development











































SEPARATED TRANSFER



























