# Ise-Shima National Park

Ise Jingu, a site where a long, splendid, multifaceted history unfolds. Satoyama and Satoumi, a land of enrichment interweaved with the workings of people and nature.

Through centuries, people have worshiped the sun as a deity. Ise Jingu is placed at the center of this belief, and the majority of the property of the Ise Jingu is situated in the national park.

Starting with Ise Jingu, you can get to know about the traditional and sustainable Japanese lifestyle on SATOYAMA and SATOU-

Ise-Shima National Park locates in Mie Prefecture, and it occupies a vast area of nearly 60,000 hectares. This national park is broadly divided into two areas. One is the inland area where the Ise Jingu is located. It is surrounded by forests. The other is the coastal area where numerous coves and points along the coastline as generally seen in a ria coast.

The greatest part of Ise-Shima National Park, is the scenery of SATOYAMA and SATOUMI that harmonizes people's life with nature by accepting the nature blessings.

#### **SATOYAMA**

SATOYAMA is a lower mountain area (YAMA) behind villages (SATO) where people regularly come for their everyday life such as logging trees, picking edible wild plants and gathering leaves for leaf manures. The forests have been taken care by people for long time, creating a unique ecosystem and a scenery where you can only find here.

#### SATOUMI

SATOUMI is the ocean (UMI) near fishing villages (SATO), where livelihoods of people coexist with the ocean with high biodiversity and productivity.

SATOUMI coasts are spawning grounds and habitats for fish species. Therefore, it is very important to maintain good conditions of SATOUMI for the conservation of marine lives.

#### The connection between SATOYAMA and SATOUM

The nutrition from the forests and farms on SATOYAMA is carried by rivers and flows down into the ocean of SATOUMI, enhancing productivity and diversity of the ocean.

#### Access to Ise-Shima National Park



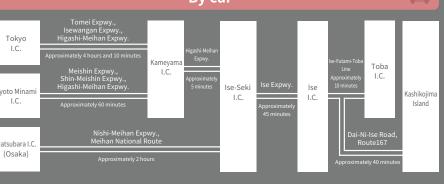
#### From the airport



#### By trair



#### Bycar



#### Inquiry

Chubu Regional Environment Office 2-5-2 Sannomaru naka-ku, Nagoya City, Aichi Prefecture 460-000 TEL 052-955-2135 http://www.chubu.env.go.jp/

 $\textbf{The Association of the Ise-Shima National Park} \quad \text{http://www.ise-shima.or.jp/}$ 

okoyama Visitor Center http://chubu.env.go.jp/nature/yokoyama/

Ise-Shima National Park website https://www.env.go.jp/park/iseshima/
Ise-Shima National Park Instagram https://www.instagram.com/nationalpark\_iseshima/

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Forestry and Fisheries, Environmental Awareness Promotion Division. Mie Prefecture Fisheries Research In



# Ise-Shima National Park

**Mie Prefecture** 



Ise Jingu, a site where a long, splendid, multifaceted history unfolds.

Satoyama and Satoumi, a land of enrichment interweaved

with the workings of people and nature.

### A national park where people and nature coexists.

Japan is a small yet densely populated country, and its limited land has been carefully managed and used for various purposes since the ancient times. For this reason, Japan has adopted a Regional Natural Park System that has designated certain areas, regardless of private ownership, as part of the system.

Among the 34 national parks in Japan, the Ise-Shima National Park has an extremely high proportion of privately owned land (over 96%). One of the most exciting features of visiting this park, is the opportunity to come in close contact with locals. Visitors can take in the beautiful landscape and also provides the chance to see first-hand how people and nature can coexist.



# Japanese sustainable lifestyle culture on "SATOYAMA and SATOUMI".

"SATOYAMA and SATOUMI", where people and nature coexists.
Biodiversity of habitats, "SATOYAMA and SATOUMI", are the places enriched by local people





### Ise Jingu A site where people have been praying for peace from 2,000 years ago 5,500 hectares of sacred forests behind it

Ise Jingu, located at the entrance of the Ise-Shima National Park, has 2,000 years of history and is one of the most famous shrines among Japanese people.

In the 5,500 hectares of sacred forests (KYUIKIRIN) behind the Ise Jingu, about 850 species of flora have been found. Ise Jingu carries 1,300 years of history of SHIKINENSENGU. Pine trees grown in KYUIKIRIN forests are the important wood materials for SHIKINENSENGU. The ongoing silvicultural management is not only to help sustain the rich forest ecosystems but also help preventing floods and other natural disasters.

SHIKINENSENGU is a complete relocation and rebuilding of shrines to adjacent site every two decades. This whole process has been continued to offer deities new and clean shrines. Also, this process helps inherit the tradition and the skills of Japanese ancient architecture.

### The forests of Ise Jingu Once threatened to be deforested after the wars The birth of national park

In August of 1945, when the World War II ended, people were in need of woods to rebuild their houses. At the time, the sacred forests of Ise Jingu was threatened to be deforested. Ise-Shima region was designated as a national park in November 1946, to protect the Ise Jingu and its forests, and other natural and cultural assets of this region.

Mt.Asamayama

foot- bath with views of the mountains.

During the Edo era (1603-1868) it was common to visit

Kongousyouji temple located on the top of Mt.Asamayama

after an Ise Jingu visit. The temple was believed to protect Ise

Jingu from bad spirits. Currently, there are hiking trails and a



Historically, people have believed a visit to Futamiura cleansed their bodies before they went to Ise Jingu.

or the Married Couple. Married Couple Rocks. Wonderful to witness, the sun rises between the two rocks from May to

The two different sized rocks found in Futamiura are called "Meotoiwa



#### nofukuji temple on Mt. Aonominesan

里

This Buddhist temple has many followers among members of the local fishing community, who visit to pray for safety at the Nature trails are maintained to the top of the mountain.



Dried-bonito is a type of SHINSEN foods. It is important to maintain the natural environment of such as Ubame oak forests and the good sea breeze from the ocean to make dried-bonito in the traditiona style. You can feel the pride and humbleness of traditional

# Sacred meals offered to the deities and sustainable lifestyle

SHINSEN, a sacred meal offered to the deities of Ise Jingu, follows the principle of self-sufficiency. SHINSEN contains rice, fish, seaweed, vegetables, fruits, salt, water and sake, which all are indispensable for washoku (traditional dietary culture of the Japanese). The self-sufficiency lifestyle of the Ise Jingu teaches us to take diligent care of things and not to waste resources.



There are many secondary forests in the Ise-Shima region as people have been living in the region since the ancient times. However, you can find old-growth forest in a part of KYUIKIRIN with ever-green trees such as Japanese beeches, types of Castanopsis trees and others remain. These healthy forests are important habitats for many species such as deer, wild boar, macaque monkey and Japanese giant flying squirrel.

SATOYAMA plays an important role in the circulation of natural resources. Water evaporates from the ocean, rains down on the mountains, carries the nutrition from the farms and forests to the rivers, and eventually flows into the oceans. The rich nutrition from SATOYAMA supports lives of many creatures in the ocean.

# The gifts from the forests of SATOYAMA supports the ocean





The healthy SATOUMI ocean sup-

ports local industries

fishery, farming, and tourism of the Ise-Shima region. It is also famous for the origin of pearl

cultivation by Kokichi Mikimoto; the founder of the world-renowned jewelry brand "MIKIMO-

TO". The sceneries of pearl farming rafts in bays are other characteristics of Ise-Shima region.

You can enjoy a variety of fresh seafood including abalones, oysters, Japanese Ise

lobsters, tuna fish, and red sea bream in Ise-Shima region. It would also be a good experience to

enjoy the foods while seeing the scenery of the mountains and oceans where they were grown

The oceanic areas of the Ise-Shima National Park are

characterized by the calm bay areas and the rough open sea

areas in the Pacific Ocean. This variety of habitats makes

this area famous for seafood. Also, since the ocean current

The blessing of nature has been supporting the

from the south makes the area good for growing citrus

See the view, enjoy the food



Fishing experience (Minami-Ise Town)

Experience feeding on red sea breams and fishing in the ocean

### **YAKATABUNE** Cruise

YAKATABUNE is a Japanese traditional shipboard restaurant. Enjoy seafoods such as abalone and Ise lobster on the lunch or









festiva, which can be seen while snorkeling or diving

## "Live with nature", enjoy ecotourism of the area

Historically, local people have been careful on keeping a sustainable fishery by setting rules such as catch limits on small abalones. That mindset has been handed over to the ecotourism to maintain the natural environment. You can enjoy swimming, fishing, sea kayaking, and many more marine activities in the Ise-Shima National Park. Join the snorkeling tour and meet dozens of sea creatures.

The park also offers a variety of cycling tours and town walking tours to enjoy seeing the natural and cultural sites of Ise-Shima region.

When walking the nature trails and the cycling courses along the coastline, you can witness the energetic fishing harbor, AMAs (female fisheries divers) diving, cultivation of sea lettuce and oysters, and many more of local cultures and lifestyles. Local residents will welcome you with warm hearts when you say "hi"



AMA hut is a place where AMAs rest and warm emselves in between dives. Enjoy chatting with AMAs. vearing traditional white diving clothes, as they serve

Currently, about half of the AMAs in Japan are in the Ise-Shima region. With more than 3,000 years of history, the skills and knowledge of AMA fishery inherited which tells us about the importance of the blessings of the nature today.



## The scenery where people and nature coexist The area with the highest number of AMA





Modern day AMAs harvest shellfishes wearing wetsuits

# Yokoyama Visitor Center **Ministry of the Environment**

Your base for information to enjoy Ise-Shima National Park





#### Open: 9:00 - 16:30 Closed: Tuesdays (if Tuesday falls on a national holiday, the next day is closed) and end of the year and New Years' holidays (December 29th - January 3rd Free Admission Some of the exhibits are available in foreign languages

. Movies of Ise-Shima region: in English, Korean, Simplified and Traditional Chinese . Written exhibits of Ise-Shima region: in English, Korean, Simplified and Traditional inese, German, French, Italian and Russia

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