

# Ecosystem-based Solutions for Disaster Risk Reduction (Eco-DRR) 生態系を基盤とした防災・減災(Eco-DRR)に関する国際動向

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# 2011 Japan earthquake/tsunami 2011年 東日本大震災、地震と津波





## Post-Hurricane Stan (2005), Chiapas, Mexico ハリケーンStan (2005), チアパス, メキシコ





# 2010 Landslides/mudslides in Brazil 2010年 土砂崩れ、ブラジル





# 2011 Horn of Africa drought and conflicts 2011年 アフリカ東部、旱魃と紛争

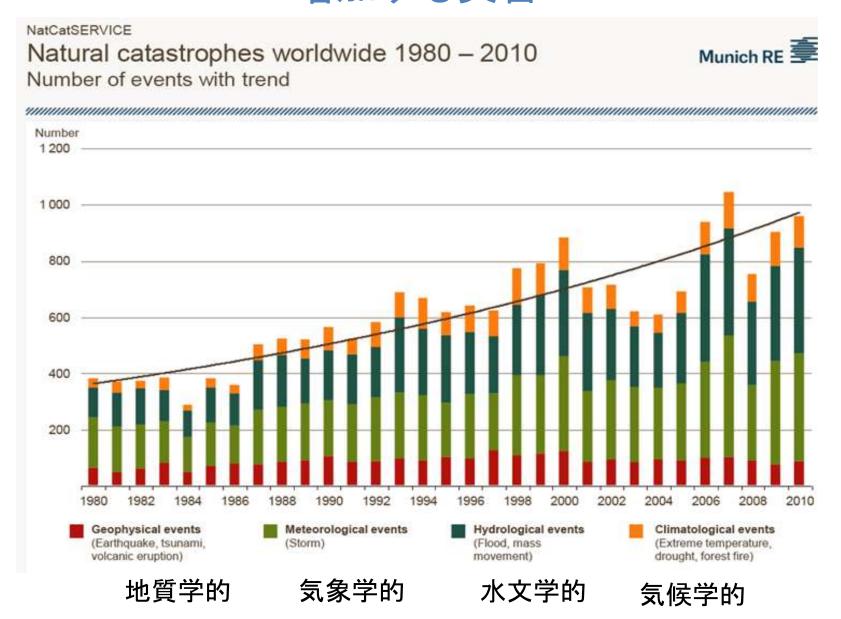


# 2005 Pakistan earthquake/landslides 2005年 パキスタン地震と土砂崩れ



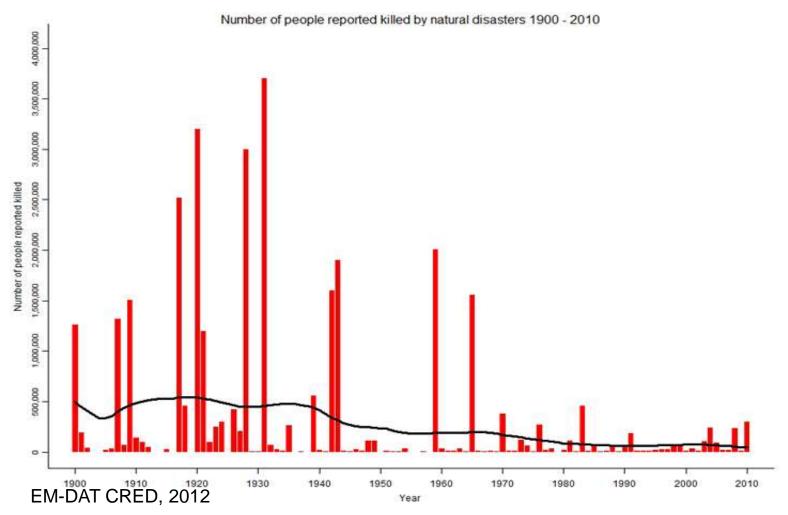
## Disasters are on the rise 増加する災害





# Number of people killed by natural disasters 1900-2010, EM-DAT 自然災害による死者数 1900-2010年

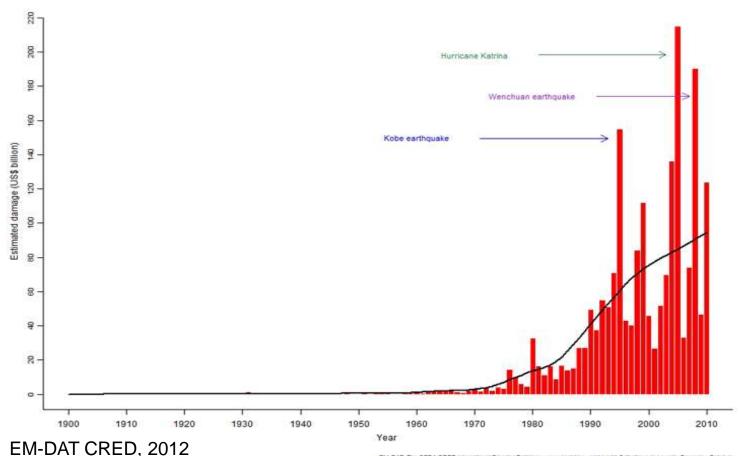








Estimated damage (US\$ billion) caused by reported natural disasters 1900 - 2010



# What is disaster risk? 災害リスクとは?



### BOX 1: DRIVERS OF DISASTER RISKS

Three variables—hazard, exposure, and vulnerability—drive disaster risks. Disaster risk can be defined as the potential occurrence of a hazard -hydrometeorological or geo-physical-that may cause loss of life, injury, or other health impacts, as well as damage to exposed assets (property, infrastructure, environmental 自然事象 resources), livelihoods and service provision. The characteristics and circumstances of a community, system, or asset that make it susceptible to the damaging

effects of a hazard is its vulnerability.

脆弱性 **Vulnerability** 

DISASTER RISK 災害リスク

Natural Hazard

曝露

Exposure

The Sendai Report

# What is PEDRR? PEDRRとは?



- PEDRR: Partnership for Environment and Disaster Risk Reduction
- •Global alliance of UN agencies, NGOs and specialist institutes formally established in 2008, including regional bodies such as ADPC and The Council of Europe
- •Pool expertise and advocate for policy change and best practice in ecosystem management for DRR and CCA, based on science, practitioners' experience and indigenous knowledge
- http://www.pedrr.net/
- 2008年に発足した環境とDRRに関する国際的なパートナーシップ
- DRRとCCA(気候変動適応)のために、より良い環境管理を通じて、レジリエントなコミュニティ 一を構築する
- トレーニングコース、リサーチ、政策提言などを実施

















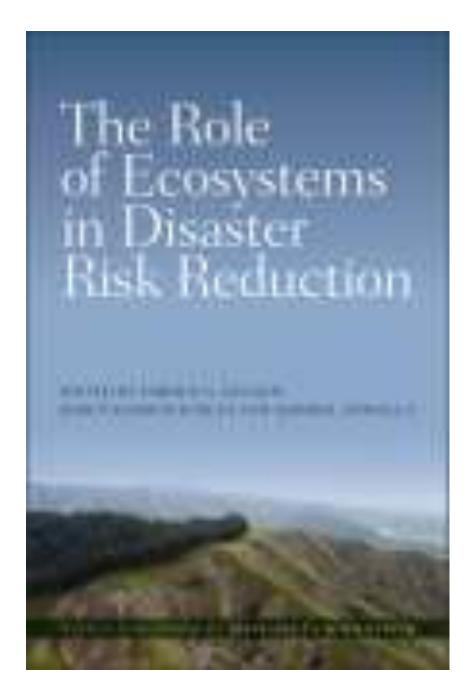














### 減災(災害リスク軽減)のための 環境の手引き

人間の安全保障と気候変動適応のための健全な生態系 Karen Sudmeler-Rieux、Neville Ash、Radhika Murti

2013年版



主管系管理シリーズ第8号





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### Mangroves for the Future

A vision for a healthier, more prosperous and secure future for all coastal communities.



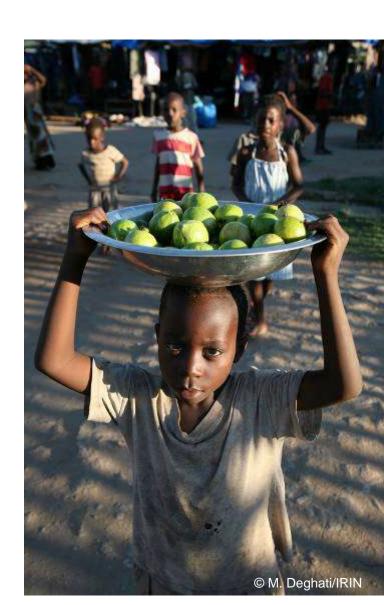
Learn more about MFF



# Ecosystems for DRR: No-Regrets strategy DRRのための生態系管理:後悔の無い戦略



- Locally accessible solutions
- Relatively low-cost installation and maintenance
- Natural infrastructure can reduce hazard impacts and vulnerability
- Livelihood benefits for human well-being regardless of a disaster event
- Yet ecosystems also have limitations
- ローカルにアクセス可能な解決法
- 設置、メインテナンスの費用が比較的安価
- 自然のインフラは危険事象のインパクトと脆弱性を 減少させることができる
- 災害のあるなしにかかわらず、人々の暮らしに役立 つ
- しかし、限界もある

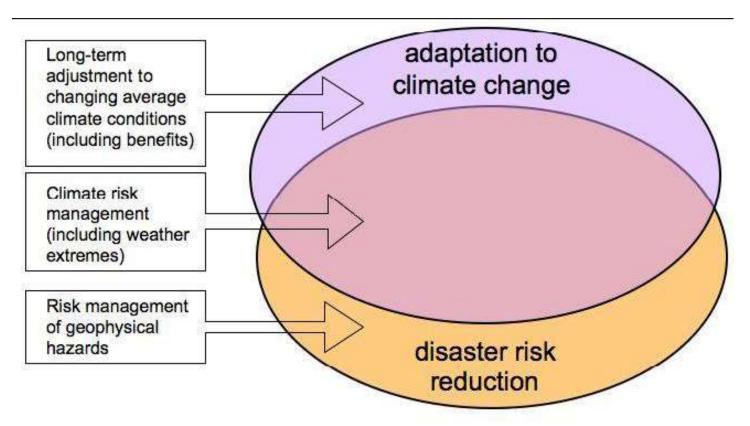




# Linking CCA to disaster risk reduction CCA (気候変動適応)とDRRの連携

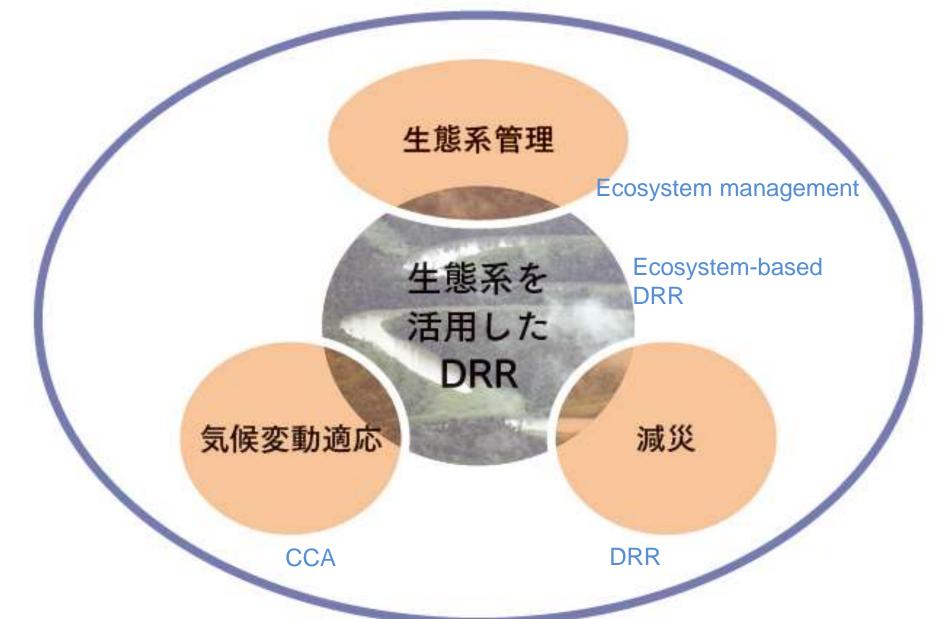
### Overlaps between DRR and CCA

### DRR と CCA のオーバーラップ



Source: Mitchell and van Aalst, 2008

### 持続可能な開発 Sustainable development





# Hyogo Framework of Action (HFA) 兵庫行動枠組(HFA)2005-2015

- Hyogo Framework for Action is global plan to reduce disaster risk
- 168 signatory nations

Five Priority Areas 2005-2015:

- 1. Strengthening institutions
- 2. Identify, monitor & communicate risks
- 3. Improve education & awareness culture of safety
- 4. Address underlying risks
- 5. Strengthen preparedness

- ・兵庫行動枠組は災害リスクを 削減するための国際的な計画
- •168カ国が署名

5つの優先分野(2005-2015):

- 1.制度・組織の強化
- 2. リスクの特定、モニタリング、 コミュニケーション
- 3. 教育•意識向上-安全文化
- 4. 潜在的なリスク要因の軽減
- 5. 備えの強化



# Key elements for successful disaster risk management (DRM) across governance scales and development sectors identified in the 2011 Global Assessment Report on Disaster Risk Reduction



#### INTEGRATE DRM INTO EXISTING DEVELOPMENT INSTRUMENTS AND MECHANISMS

#### Regulate urban and local development

Use participatory
planning and budgeting
to upgrade informal
settlements, allocate
land and promote
safe building

#### Protect ecosystems

Employ participatory valuation and management of ecosystem services and mainstreaming of ecosystem approaches in DRM

#### Offer social protection

Adapt conditional cash transfer and temporary employment schemes; bundle micro-insurance and loans; consider social floor and poverty line

#### Use national planning and public investment systems

Include risk assessments in national and sector development planning and investment

### 国連世界防災白書 2011 の中で特定したガバナンスの規模と開発セクターを通じた 災害リスク管理の成功事例についての主な要素

#### 災害リスク管理を既存の開発手段やメカニズムに取り入れる

### 都市や地方の 開発を規制する

非正規居住区の改善、 土地の配分、安全な建 築の促進のために、参 加型の計画や予算を活 用する。

# 生態系を保護する

生態系サービスの参加 型評価や管理、生態系 アプローチの災害リス ク管理への主流化など の手法を採用する。

### 社会保障を推進する

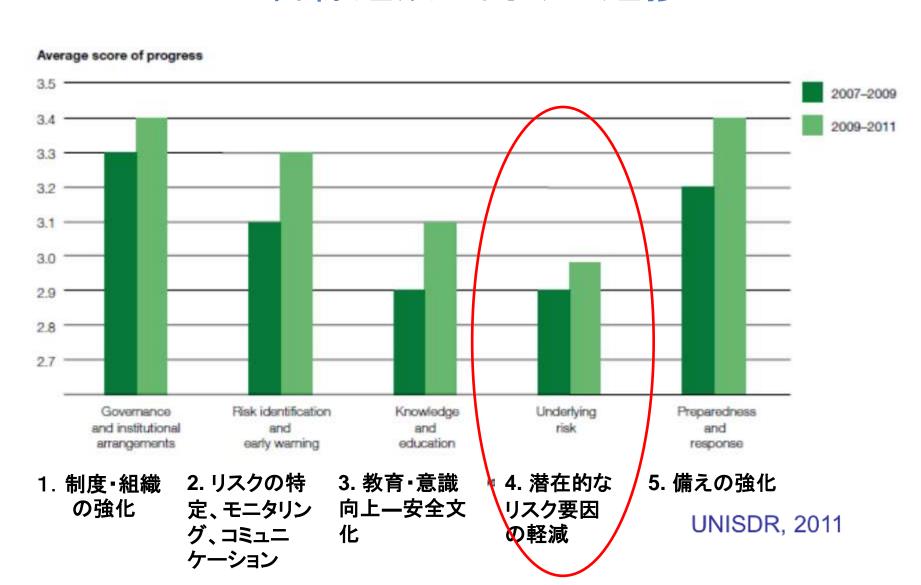
条件付き給付金や臨時 雇用スキームを採用し、 少額保険やローンを組 み合わせ、社会の底辺 や貧困ラインを考慮す る。

### 国家計画や 公共投資制度を 活用する

国家やセクターの開発 計画・投資の中にリス ク評価を取り入れる。



## Progress of HFA HFA目標達成に向けた進捗



# PEDRR

Ecosystems for Adaptation and Disaster Risk Reduction



About us

International Science – Policy Workshop 2014 on Eco-DRR and CCA

Ecosystem-based disaster risk reduction and climate change adaptation: Guiding development policies in the 21 st century.

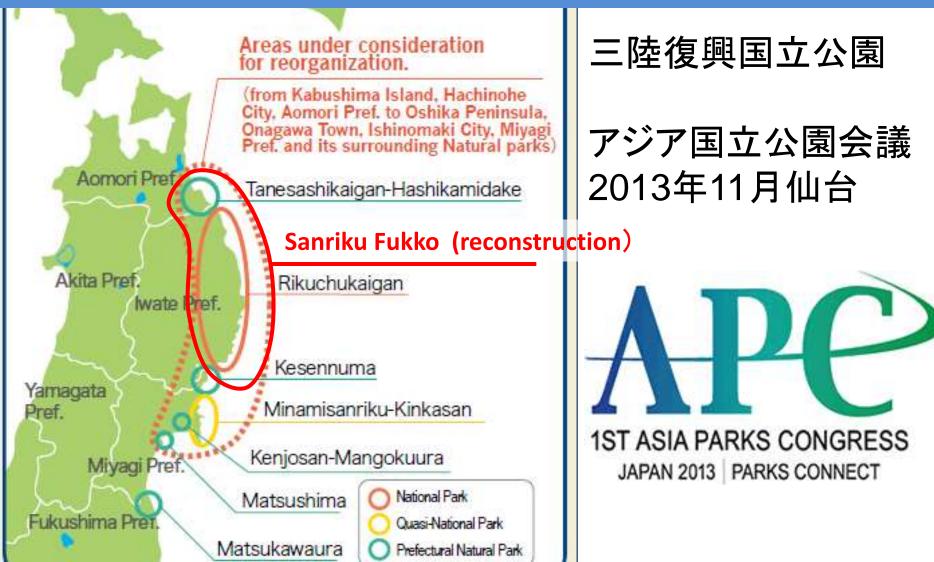
Dates: 16-18 June 2014

Venue: Jakarta/Bogor, Indonesia



# The establishment of The New Sanriku Fukko (reconstruction) National Park

Designated on May 24, 2013







# IUCN World Parks Congress Sydney 2014

Parks, people, planet: inspiring solutions www.worldparkscongress.org

12-19 November 2014 Sydney, Australia IUCN世界国立公園会議 2014年11月12-19日 シドニー



World Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction

第三回国連世界防災会議 2015年3月 仙台



UNISDR

**PreventionWeb** 

Towards a post-2015 framework for Disaster Risk Reduction

BUILDING THE RESILIENCE OF NATIONS AND COMMUNITIES TO DISASTER

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Proposed Elements for Consideration in the Post-2015 Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction by the UN Special Representative of the Secretary-General (SRSG) for Disaster Risk Reduction



# Ecosystem-based Solutions for Disaster Risk Reduction! ご清聴ありがとうございました



