



MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT  
AND GREEN DEVELOPMENT

Department of  
Protected Area's  
Management



## PROTECTED AREA REFORM

**1<sup>st</sup> Asia Parks Congress  
Japan, November 2013**

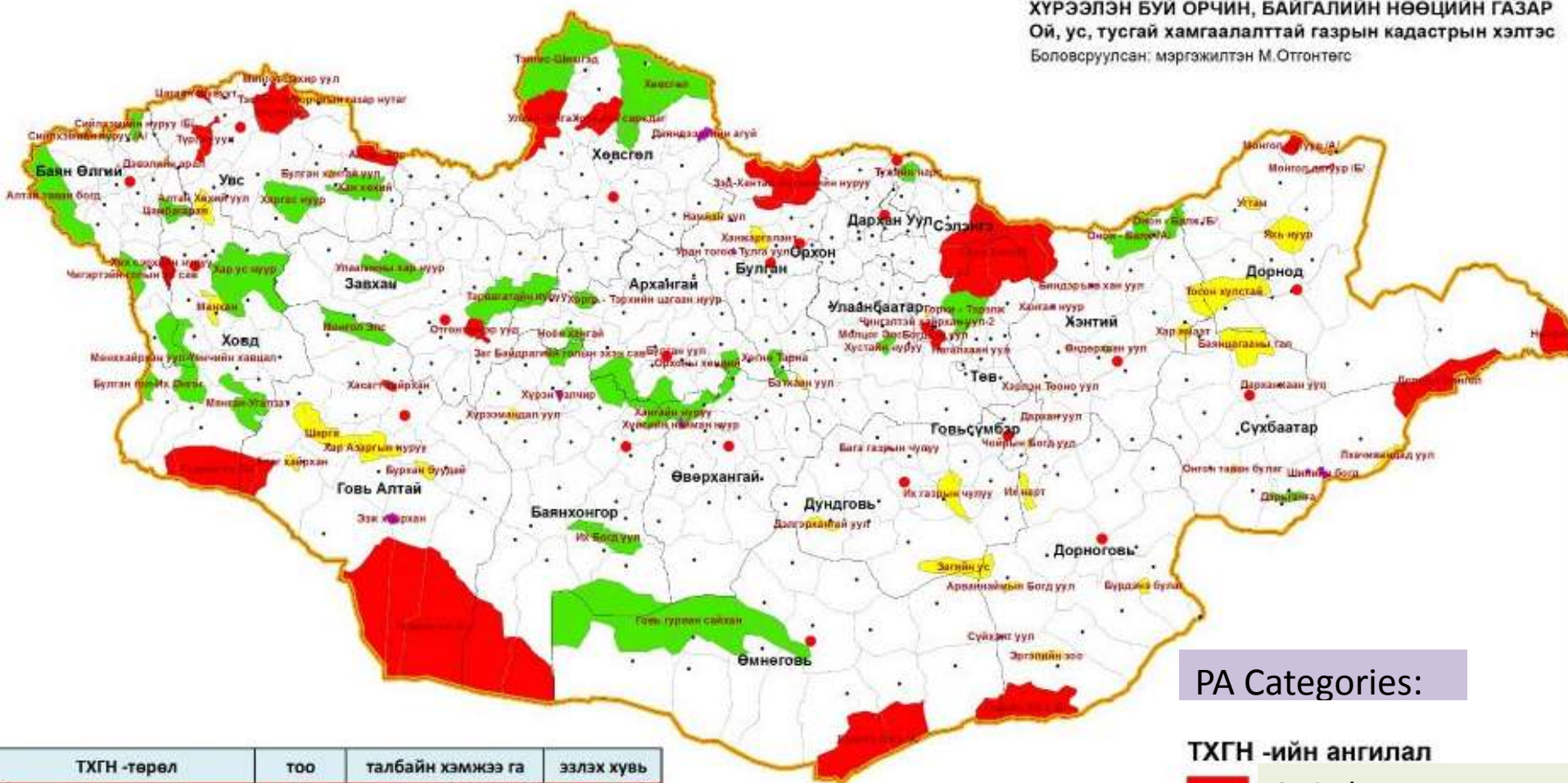
**T. Erdenechimeg**





# Protected Area Network in Mongolia

ХҮРЭЭЛЭН БҮЙ ОРЧИН, БАЙГАЛИЙН НӨӨЦИЙН ГАЗАР  
Ой, ус, тусгай хамгаалалттай газрын кадастрын хэлтэс  
Боловруулсан: мэргэжилтэн М.Отгонтогс



PA Categories:

ТХГН -ийн ангилал

- Strictly PA
- National park
- Nature Reserve
- Nature Monument

ТХГН -төрөл	тоо	талбайн хэмжээ га	эзлэх хувь
Дархан цаазат газар	20	12411065.88	7.88%
Байгалийн цогцолборт газар	32	11708727.40	7.43%
Байгалийн нөөц газар	34	2958141.69	1.88%
Дүрсгалт газар	13	126847.80	0.08%
Нийт	99	27204782.78	17.27%



**Heritage,  
Tradition**

**ACHIEVED SUCCESS**

**UNESCO,  
RAMSAR**

**International  
Organisation  
Network**

**Intern.  
Convention,  
Agreement**

**Education for  
Sustainable  
Development**

**Tourism**

**PAA  
Management  
& Plan**

**Foresighted  
Strategy, Model  
Project**

**Community  
Based  
Resource  
Management**

**Local Protected  
Area**

**Protected  
Area Network**

**Environ-  
mental  
Assessment**

**Species  
Protection**

**Trans-  
boundary  
Protected  
Area**

**Protected  
Area  
Financing**

**National  
Protected  
Area Legacy**



# Challenges:

1. Sustainable Financing of PA Network
2. Improvement PA Network Structure
3. Monitoring and Inspection Based on Vulnerability and Risk Management
4. Ensuring Co-Management Approaches
5. Buffer Zone – A Green Development Support Area
6. Reform on Tourism and Land Use in PAs
7. Proposal on Revised Law on PAs





# 1. Sustainable Financing of PA Newtwork



- ➡ Ensure sustainable financing of activities related to conservation objectives planned in the PA management plan,
- ➡ Economic valuation of PA network
- ➡ Application of payment for ecosystem services
- ➡ Retention from the payment for land use, violations and entrance fee etc.,
- ➡ Provisions to the revised Law on PA



## 2. Improvement PA Network Structure



- ➡ To strengthen the regional research and training centers suitable to Mongolian specific conditions
- ➡ To improve environmental communication to raise environmental awareness of local people in collaboration with the stakeholders



### 3. Monitoring and Inspection Based on Vulnerability and Risk Management

- ➡ To implement monitoring and inspection based on vulnerability and risk assessment
- ➡ To take into account different regional and ecological contexts





## 4. Ensuring Co-Management Approaches

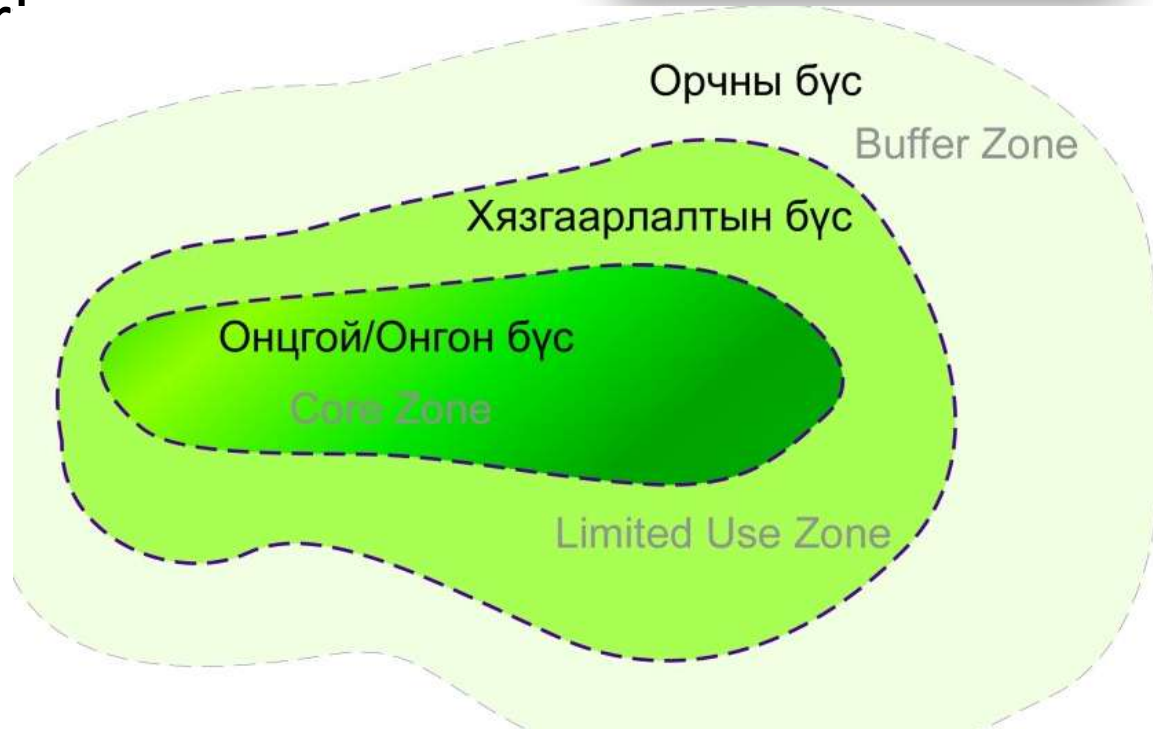
- ➡ To implement of community based management approaches and to transfer the management rights to NGOs
- ➡ 3 PAs are managed by NGOs





## 5. Buffer Zone – A Green Development Exemplary Area

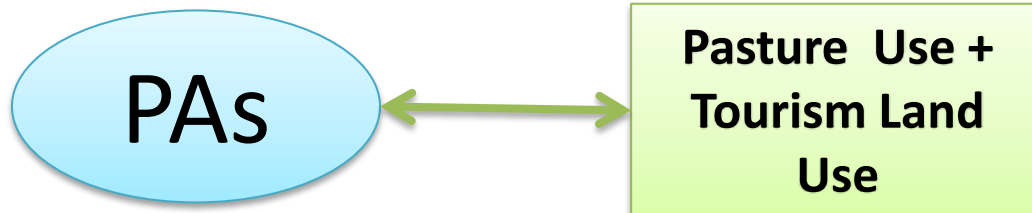
- ➡ To reduce the threats to PA and to improve the livelihood of people living in the Buffer Zone is the main purpose to turn Buffer Zone into Green development support'





## 6. Reform on Tourism and Land Use in PAs

- ➡ To develop the tourism plan based on the assessment of capacity of the PA
- ➡ To develop the infrastructure
- ➡ Allocation of land for tourism purposes based on PA management plan is reflected in the revised law





## 7. Revised Law on PAs



- ➡ Revised Law on PAs, that merged the previous Law on PAs and Law on Buffer Zone, has been discussed among the population throughout the country.
- ➡ The GoM of Mongolia is planning to submit the revised PA law to the Parliament in 2014



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Thank you  
for your  
attention!

