

Program NAMAs and Its MRV

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■ Energy Research Institute National Development and Reform Commission

1. NAMAs and Program NAMAs

1.1 National appropriate mitigation actions (NAMAs)

origin 1: 1(b)ii, Bali Action Plan

■ *Nationally appropriate mitigation actions by developing country Parties in the context of sustainable development, supported and enabled by technology, financing and capacity-building, in a measurable, reportable and verifiable manner.*

origin 2: country driven sustainable development and poverty elevation → Distinct from one to another.

The various forms of NAMAs:

Forms	Examples
Integrated CC program	National/ provincial program
Individual project under CC program	Energy efficiency project in resident sector
Legislation and regulation	Renewable energy law
Standards	Iron-steel industry energy efficiency standard
Institutional arrangement	National authority or coordination mechanism
Fiscal measures	Eliminate subsidy, Tax
Market-based measures	Voluntary emission reduction market
Industry/sector program	Phasing out backward technology and production capacity
Public awareness, education, capacity building	Climate related training and media program
R,D&D	Low-carbon technology R,D&D

The various forms of NAMAs:

Forms	Examples in China
Integrated CC program	Climate change program of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region, 24 th Sep. 2007
Individual project under CC program	energy-saving lamps popularized project: 62 million in 2008
Legislation and regulation	Renewable energy law, 28 th Feb, 2005
Standards	Household refrigerators energy efficiency standard, 1 st Mar. 2005
Institutional arrangement	National Leading Committee on CC, Jun. 2007
Fiscal measures	Export rebates elimination, 22 nd Jun. 2010
Market-based measures	Voluntary emission reduction market
Industry/sector program	Shut down small thermal power units: 16.29 GW in 2008
Public awareness, education, capacity building	“ <i>Energy Saving Manual</i> ”, 9 th Jun.2010 http://gjznzx.ndrc.gov.cn/jnsc%20800-600.html
R,D&D	Cooperation Action within CCS China-EU

1.2 NAMAs and assessment

Type of actions	Sovereignty irrespective?	Mitigation specific driven?	Qualitative assessment?	Quantitative assessment?
Integrated CC program	×	×	√	√
Individual project under CC program	√	√	√	√
Legislation and regulation	×	×	√	×
Standards	√	√	√	√
Institutional arrangement	×	×	√	×
Fiscal measures	×	×	√	√
Market-based measures	√	×	√	√
Industry/sector program	√	√	√	√
Public awareness, education, capacity building	√	×	√	×
R,D&D	√	√	√	√

2. MRV



- Annex I Party mitigation;
- *Financial and technological support* of non-Annex I mitigation, and
- Non-Annex I mitigation *program* supported by developed countries.



2. MRV

■ *Financial support*: International balance sheet

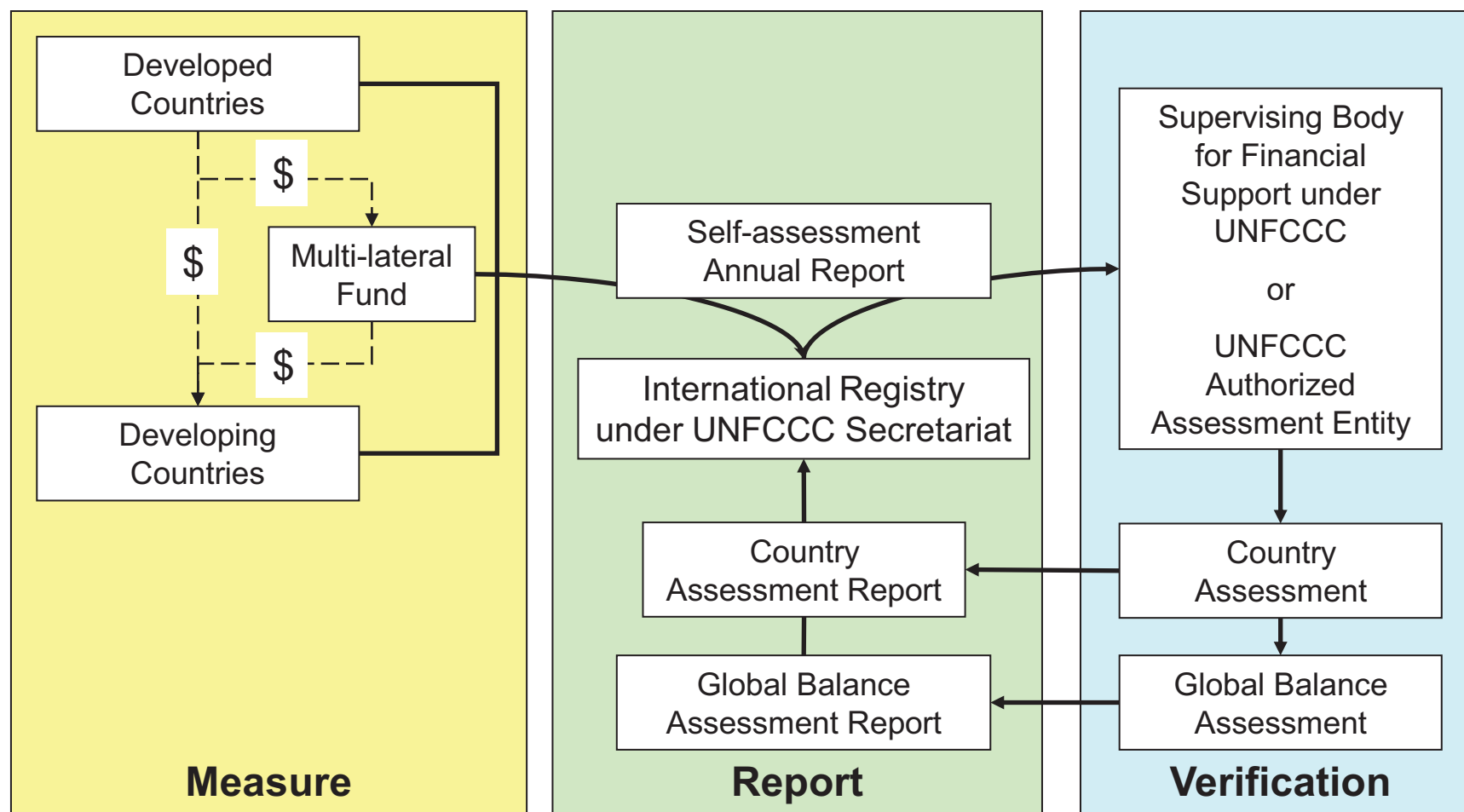
(eg. Copenhagen Accord's Fast Start financing)

Expenditure Income		Developed Countries			Developing Countries			Multilateral		Country Total Income
		Austr alia	...	USA	Afgh anist an	...	Zimb abwe	Fund A	Fund B	
Developed	Australia	N.A.	--	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	USA	0	--	N.A.	0	--	0	0	0	0
Developing	Afghanistan	10	--	30	N.A.	--	0	20	15	75
	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Zimbabwe	10	--	30	1	--	N.A.	20	15	76
Multilateral	Fund A	2	--	6	0	--	2	2*	0	12
	Fund B	8	--	4	1	--	0	8	3*	24
Country Total Expenditure		30	--	70	2	--	2	50	33	

Note: * incomes from interest etc. of the fund.

2. MRV

■ *Financial support*



2. MRV

■ *Technological support*

- ◆ MV: effectiveness: GHGs mitigation
- ◆ MV: Monetize?

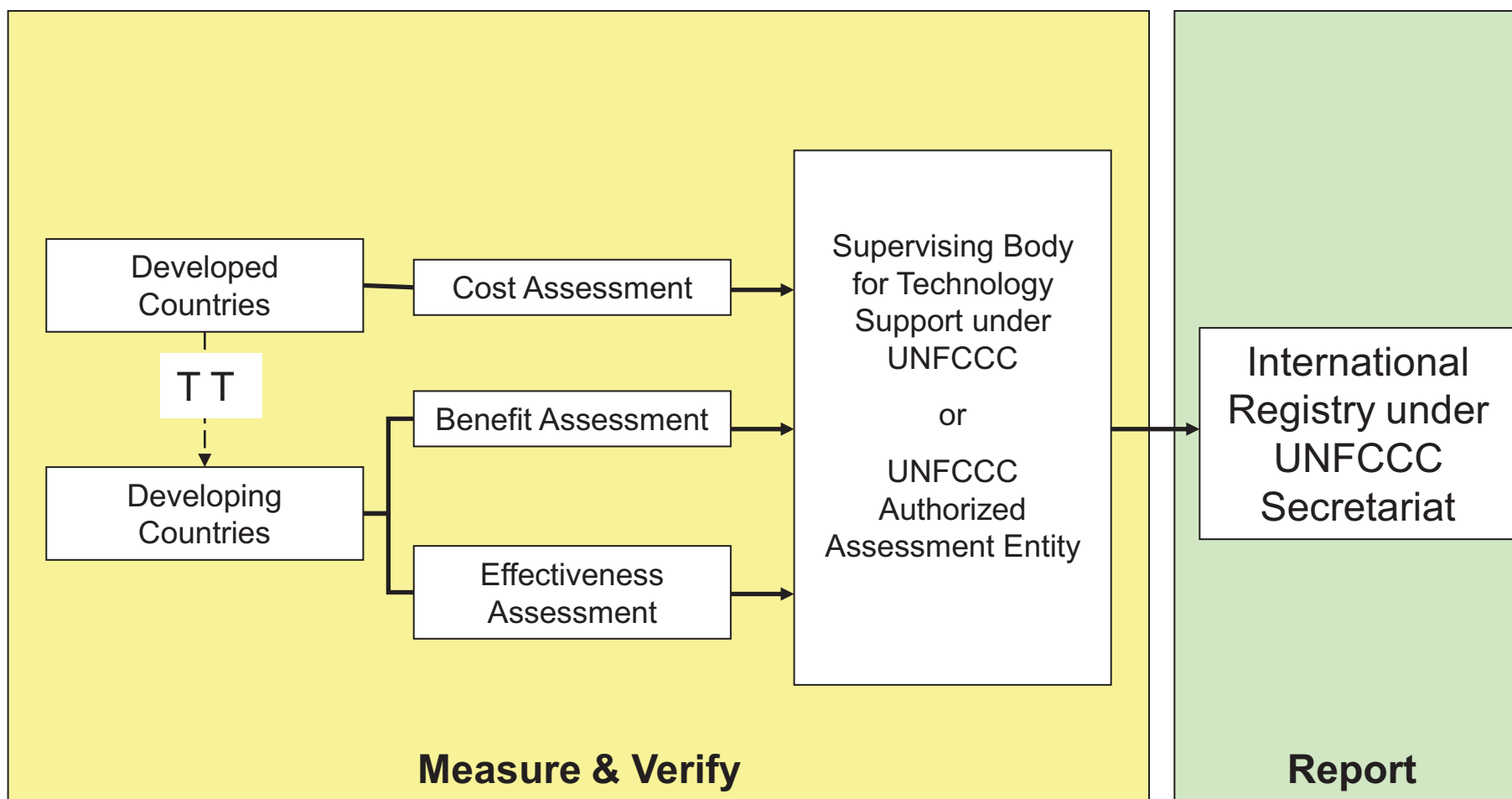
Cost assessment: $\sum_i \text{cost}(\text{R\&D}_i + \text{assist}_i - \text{transfer}_i)$

Benefit assessment: $\sum_i \text{benefit}(\text{application}_i - \text{BAU}_i)$

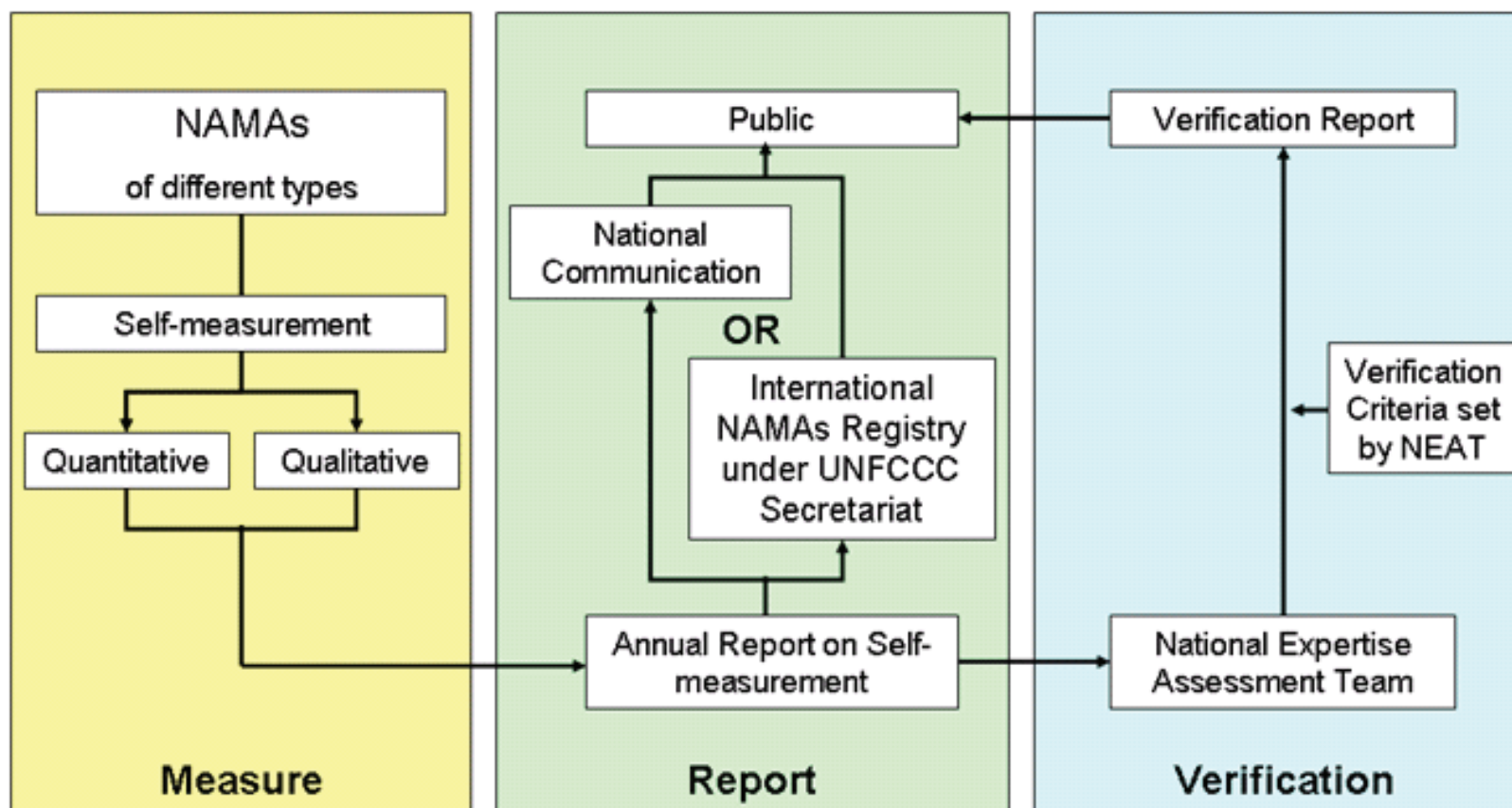
- ◆ R: publication platform, beside National Communication

2. MRV

■ *Technological support*

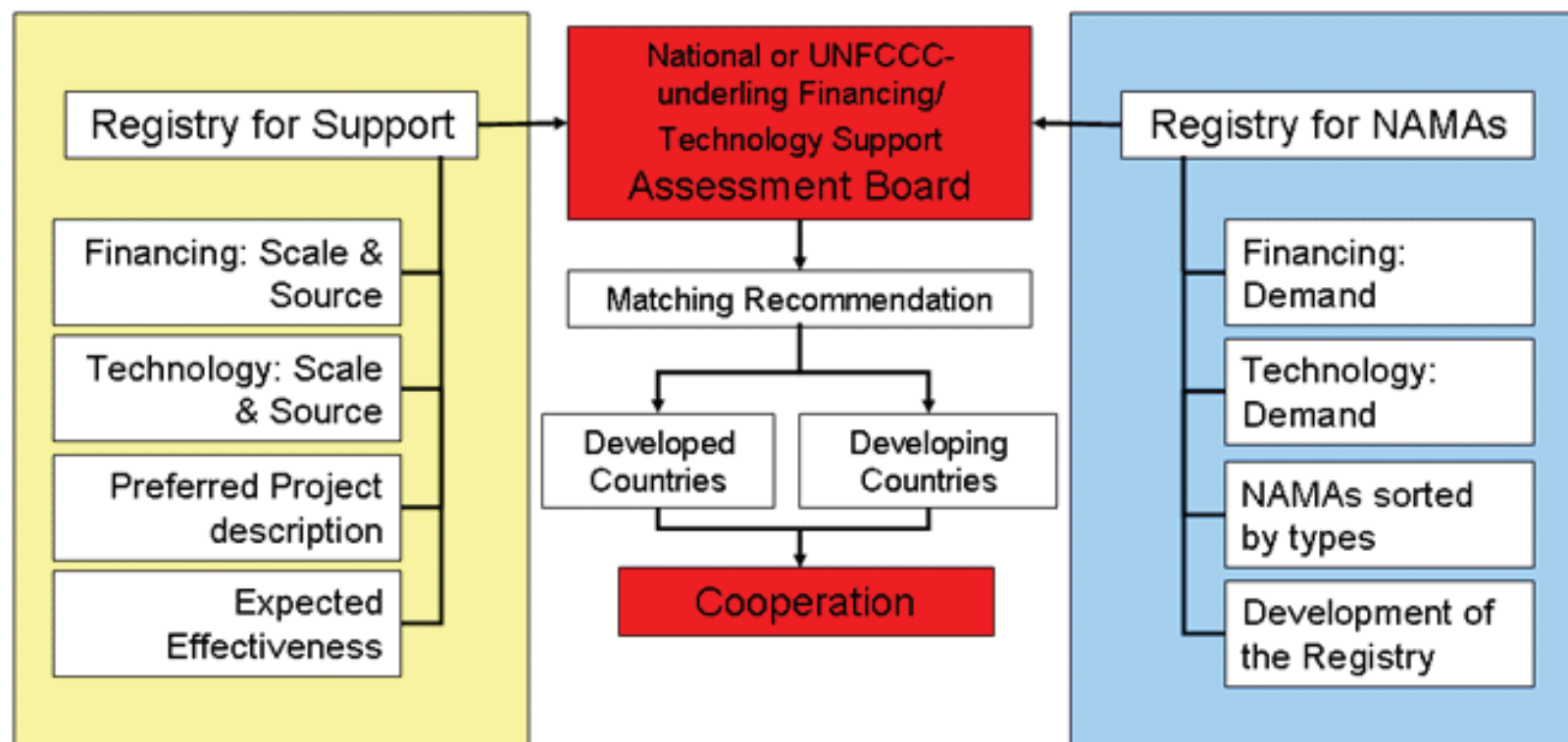


3. Program NAMAs and Its MRV



- ◆ MV: criteria/index for assessment & procedure

4. NAMAs: Matching support with actions



Thank you!

