Others

Comprehensive Efforts toward Regeneration of Forests and Forestry in Fukushima

O in order to ensure safe and secure lives of the residents and regenerate forests and forestry in Fukushima, relevant ministries and agencies carry out the following measures comprehensively in collaboration with the prefecture and municipalities, while obtaining the understanding of the people in Fukushima.

. Efforts toward regeneration of forests and forestry

- 1. Efforts for ensuring safe and secure living environment
- Steadily continue decontamination work for forests near people's houses, etc.
- For residential areas surrounded by forests on three sides, taking measures as necessary, such as decontaminating forests 20m or further from the border or installing barriers to prevent soil runoff
- 3. Efforts for regenerating forestry in mountainous areas, etc. Promote a project to conduct tree thinning or other forest maintenance work together with measures concerning radioactive materials, and a demonstration project aiming for regeneration of forestry.
- Newly prepare a guidebook on radiation safety that is easy to understand for workers
- Efforts for restoring Satoyama forests close to residential houses
 Based on needs of local people, properly conduct decontamination work at places in the forest where residents enter or take rest; Make efforts for regenerating forestry in broad leaf forests and bamboo groves. etc.
- Select model districts in and around Areas under Evacuation Orders (including areas where evacuation orders have been lifted), comprehensively promote efforts for restoring Satoyama forests in those model districts, and reflect the outcomes of such efforts in carrying out further measures in an appropriate manner.



II. Future-oriented efforts for research and studies

 Continuously engage in research and studies for monitoring radiation doses in the forest, understanding behavior of radioactive materials and reducing radiation doses; Continue efforts for regeneration of forests and forestry into the future while utilizing the outcomes of such research and studies in formulating further measure

III. Information provision and communication

- Meticulously provide the latest information regarding knowledge on radioactive materials in forests and the national government's efforts toward regeneration of forests and forestry, using such media as relevant ministries' websites and PR magazines
- Continue efforts for ensuring safe and secure lives of the people in Fukushima through maintaining good communication, including dispatching experts

Prepared by the Ministry of the Environment

In addition to decontamination work, comprehensive efforts for regenerating forestry and ensuring safe and secure lives of the residents are indispensable for the regeneration of forests and forestry in Fukushima Prefecture. Based on the guideline, "Comprehensive Efforts toward Regeneration of Forests and Forestry in Fukushima," relevant ministries and agencies have been carrying out measures comprehensively in collaboration with the prefecture and municipalities, while obtaining the understanding of the people in Fukushima.

According to the knowledge obtained at the Environment Restoration Panel established in the Ministry of the Environment, it is found that removal of sedimentary organic materials at locations 20m or further from the edge of the forest has little effect in reducing ambient dose rates at the forest edge. Removal of sedimentary organic materials broadly in forests may even make things worse, in ways such as increasing bad effects on trees due to causing erosion of dirt, etc. containing radioactive cesium or impoverishing the soil. Accordingly, under the basic policy to prioritize areas especially necessary from the perspective of protecting human health, decontamination of forests has been conducted within approx. 20m from the edges of the forests adjacent to houses or farmland, etc.

Additionally, it was determined to implement a model project to comprehensively facilitate efforts for restoring *Satoyama* forests including decontamination work. In September and December 2016, the Reconstruction Agency, the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, and the Ministry of the Environment jointly selected a total of 10 municipalities as model districts (Kawamata Town, Hirono Town, Kawauchi Village, Katsurao Village, Soma City, Nihonmatsu City, Date City, Tomioka Town, Namie Town and litate Village).

Included in this reference material on March 31, 2017 Updated on February 28, 2018