

**Stripping of topsoil  
(Topsoil removal)**

Scrape away the topsoil to remove radioactive materials which remain in shallow depth

**Inversion tillage**

Replace topsoil with subsoil, thereby reducing radioactivity concentrations in the soil layer where plants take root



Prepared based on the "Responses at Farmland" by the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (MAFF)

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Radioactive materials that were released into the air and fell onto uncultivated farmland stay on topsoil.

Therefore, at farmland where high radioactivity concentrations are detected, the topsoil is scraped away to remove radioactive materials which remain in shallow depth.

In the meantime, at farmland where detected radioactivity concentrations are relatively low, topsoil is replaced with subsoil (inversion tillage) to reduce radioactivity concentrations in the soil layer where plants take root.

In this manner, efforts have been made to reduce radiation doses released from farmland and inhibit growing crops from absorbing radioactive materials. (Related to p.178 of Vol. 1, "Distribution of Radioactive Cesium in Soil")

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