

# *Lessons from Selected JICA's Mitigation Support in Southeast Asia*

## *- Relevance with NDC Implementation & Lessons*

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# Thailand

- *Project for Capacity Development on Climate Change Mitigation/ Adaptation in the Southeast Asia Region*

## 1. Relevance of the Support to NDC

### Enhance Capacity Development

*Through supporting TGO (Thailand Greenhouse Gas Organization) staffs to develop training curriculums and materials, TGO staffs obtained current international trends and actions incl. NDC.*

### Establishment of regional training center (CITC)

*The CITC (Climate Change International Technical and Training Center) working as not only provide lectures but also functioning as discussion forums among line ministries in Thai and ASEAN region.*

## 2. Observed Challenges & Lessons

Coordination/ Stakeholder involvement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● TGO and ONEP are working as secretariat for National Climate Change Committee (NCCC).</li><li>● <b>ONEP developed NDC</b> and <b>TGO providing technical support</b> for implementation of NDC.</li></ul>
Capacity development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Keep continue the CITC activities and <b>fulfill the training needs</b> (incl. NDC development and implementation) of Thai and ASEAN region</li></ul>
Project Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Requested the CITC to support <b>implementation of trainees' action plan (incl. project design/development)</b> with cooperation among trainers, resource person and CITC network.</li></ul>

# Indonesia

- *Capacity Development Assistance for Low Carbon Development in Indonesia (2014-2017)*
- *Indonesia-Japan Project for Development of REDD+ Implementation Mechanism (IJ-REDD+) (2013-2018)*
- *Project of Capacity Development for Climate Change Strategies in Indonesia (2010-2015)*
- *Project of Capacity Development for Green Economy Policy in Indonesia (2013-2015)*
- *Project of Capacity Development for the National Focal Point on Climate Change to Enhance the Coordination and Evaluation of Climate Change Policies in Indonesia (2012-2014)*

## 1. Relevance of the Support to NDC

### Policy Development

- *Mainstreaming CC*
- *National/local action plan in mitigation & adaptation*
- *Fiscal incentives*

### Policy Implementation

- *Mitigation & adaptation action in MRV manner*
- *Market based mechanism/JCM*
- *REDD+ readiness (local)*

### Capacity Building/Studies

- *GHG inventories*
- *Vulnerability assessment*
- *Sectoral/specific studies*

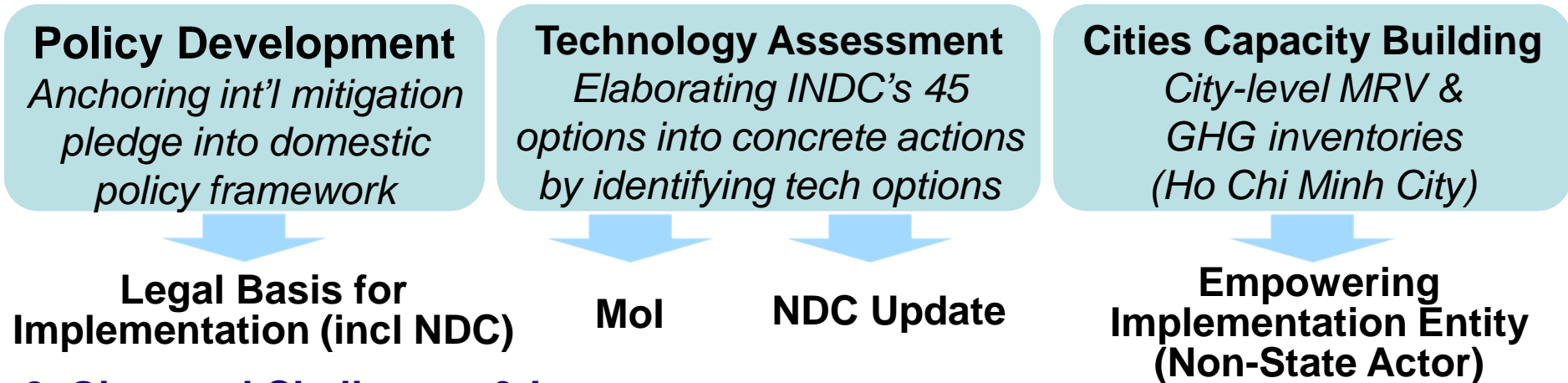
## 2. Observed Challenges & Lessons

<b>Coordination/ Stakeholder involvement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Key stakeholder coordination and involvement (roles and duties of related ministries and stakeholders further clarified i.e. local governments and the private). Active participation of private sector in JCM.</li> </ul>
<b>Steady implementation/ Mol</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Mainstreaming CC in the government progressed. Further preparing policies and measures from implementing NDC: i.e 1) national and local mitigation plans (to be revised/upgraded); 2) detailed implementation plan of NDC; 3) variety of policy measures examined including market based measures; 4) relevant sectoral policies harmonized</li> <li>● Steady implementation with securing Mol: i.e. financing source</li> </ul>
<b>MRV</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● MRV system was advanced, to be developed and implemented fully: i.e. Integration</li> <li>● PDCA with MRV</li> <li>● Data quality and availability: i.e. peatland</li> </ul>
<b>Capacity development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Capacity building (CB) needs change drastically.</li> <li>● CB needs are appropriately identified and CB is conducted to key stakeholders</li> </ul>

# Vietnam

- Support to Planning and Implementation of NAMAs in MRV-able Manner (SPI-NAMA)

## 1. Relevance of the Support to NDC



## 2. Observed Challenges & Lessons

<b>Mainstreaming, ownership</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Nurturing <b>stronger ownership of (I)NDC</b> by ensuring <b>genuine stakeholder engagement</b> (Directorate/Depts within ministries in charge of sector/sub-sector)</li> </ul>
<b>Legalization</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>High level political buy-in</b> from key stakeholders across sectors</li> <li>● National consensus on the most-feasible design for <b>transparency/MRV</b></li> </ul>
<b>Mol</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Prioritization</b> of “actions”, “needs”, “resource allocation” across sector</li> </ul>
<b>Capacity development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Identifying <b>national</b> priorities for capacity development needs &amp; CB plan</li> <li>● <b>Systematic, regular opportunities</b> to learn from other country experiences</li> </ul>
<b>Project Design</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Support needs are DYNAMIC. <b>Innovation</b> for support schemes/structure, and <b>flexibility</b> required to accommodate “needs”</li> </ul>