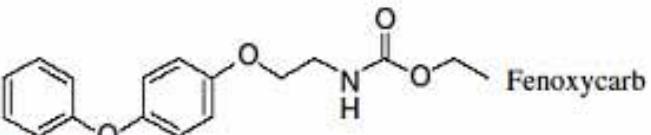


Daphnia magna



Normal condition



Parthenogenesis



Chemical treated

Male

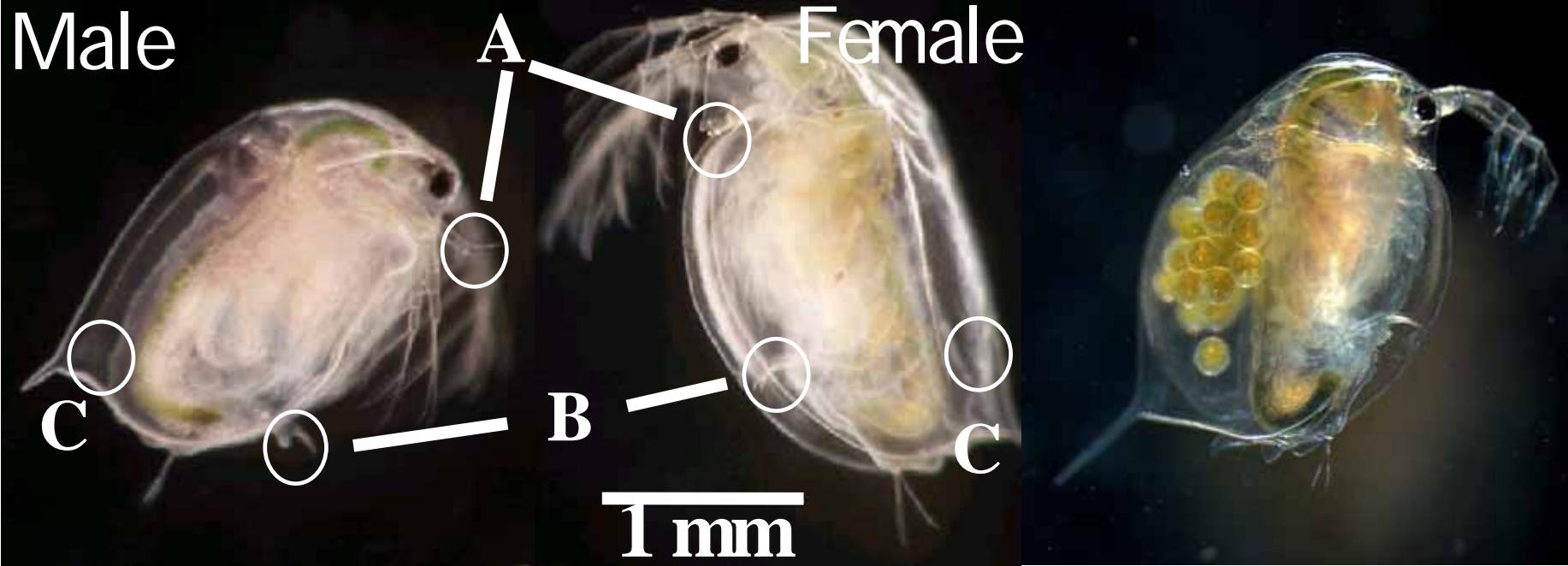


100% ♂

Resting Egg

Sex Differentiation

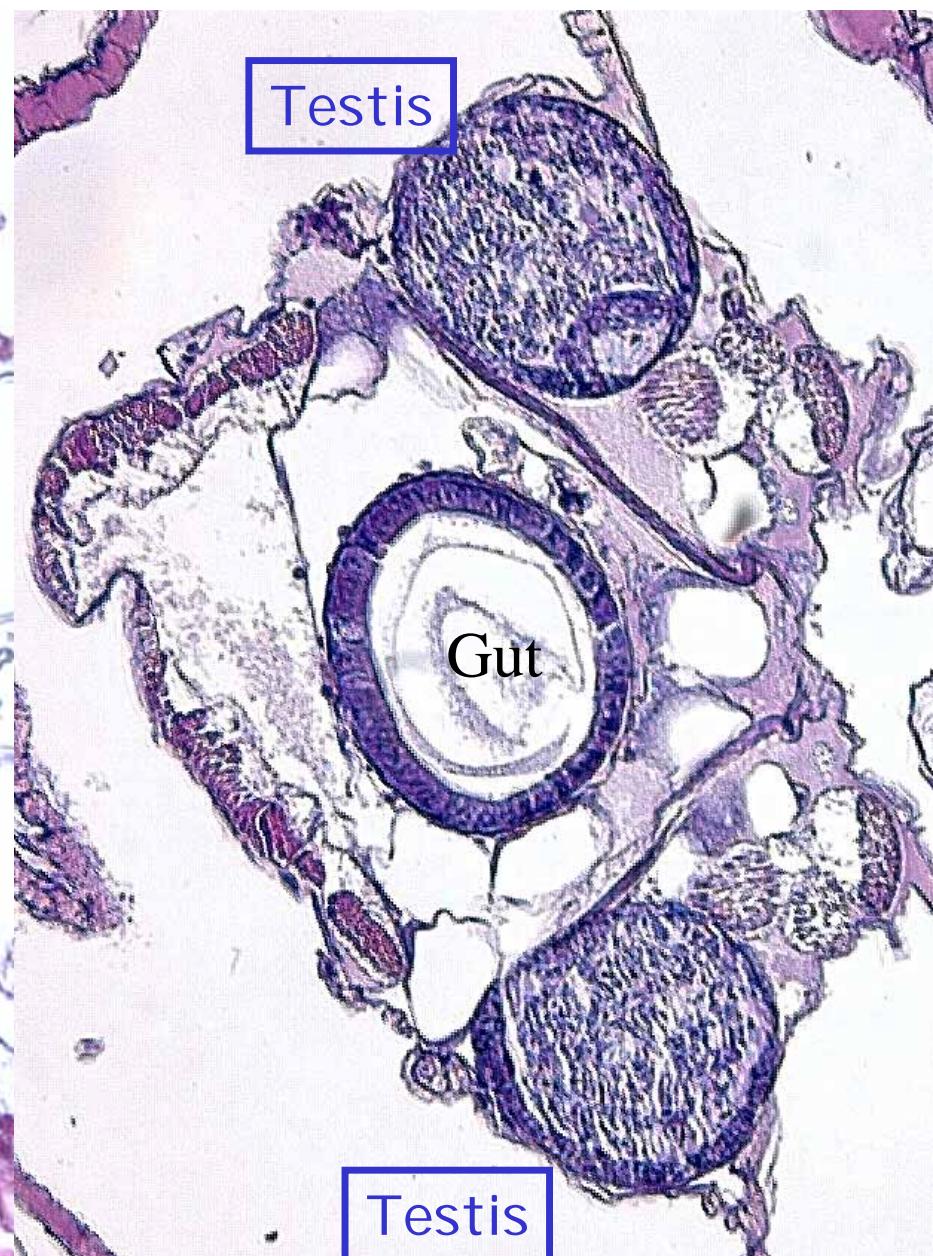
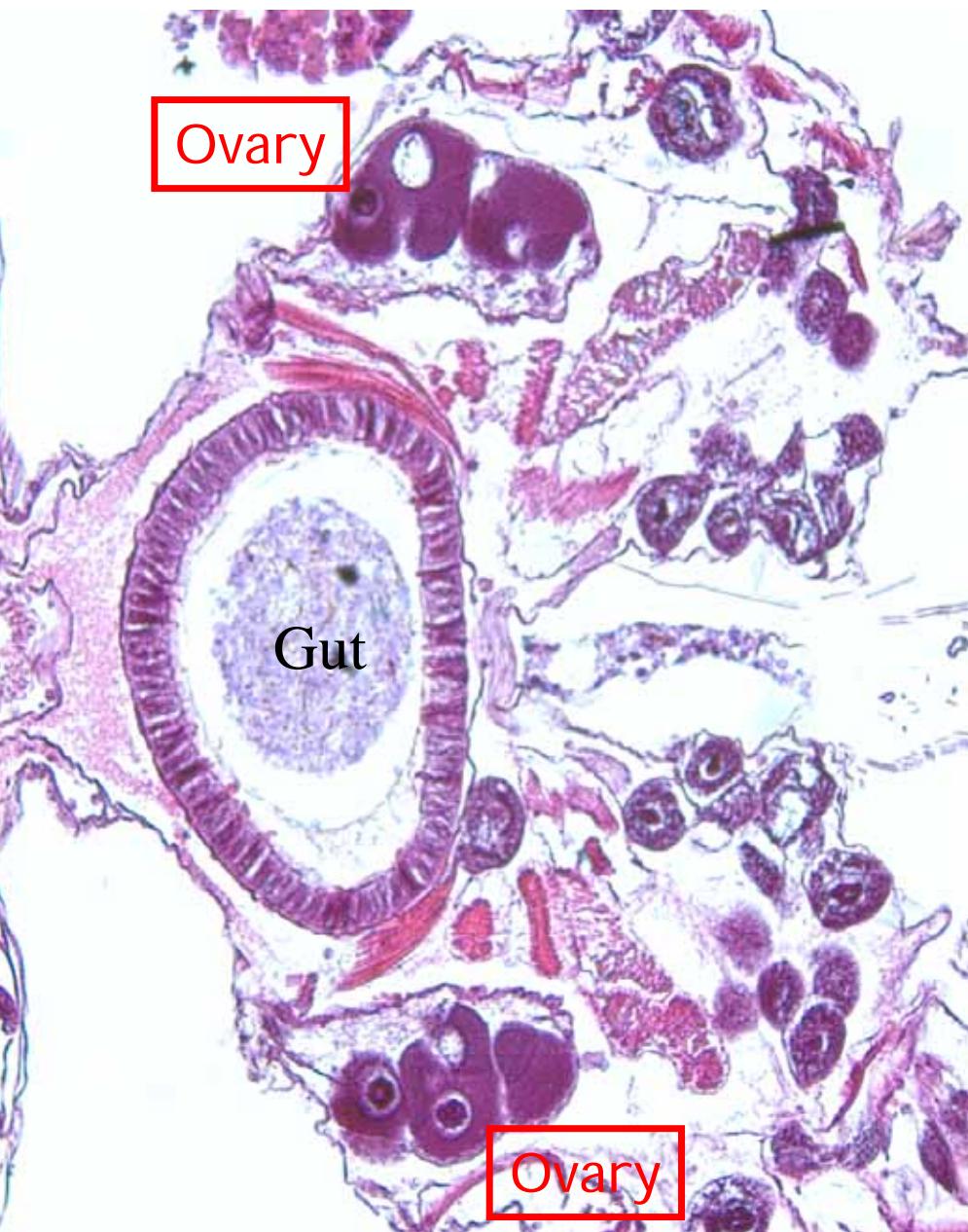
Male



A: 1st antenna

B: post abdominal claw

C: abdominal process



Ecotoxicogenomics



For DNA microarray analysis

- Gene information
EST (expressed sequence tags)
(mRNA sequences)
cDNA library
Genome sequence

DNA Microarray

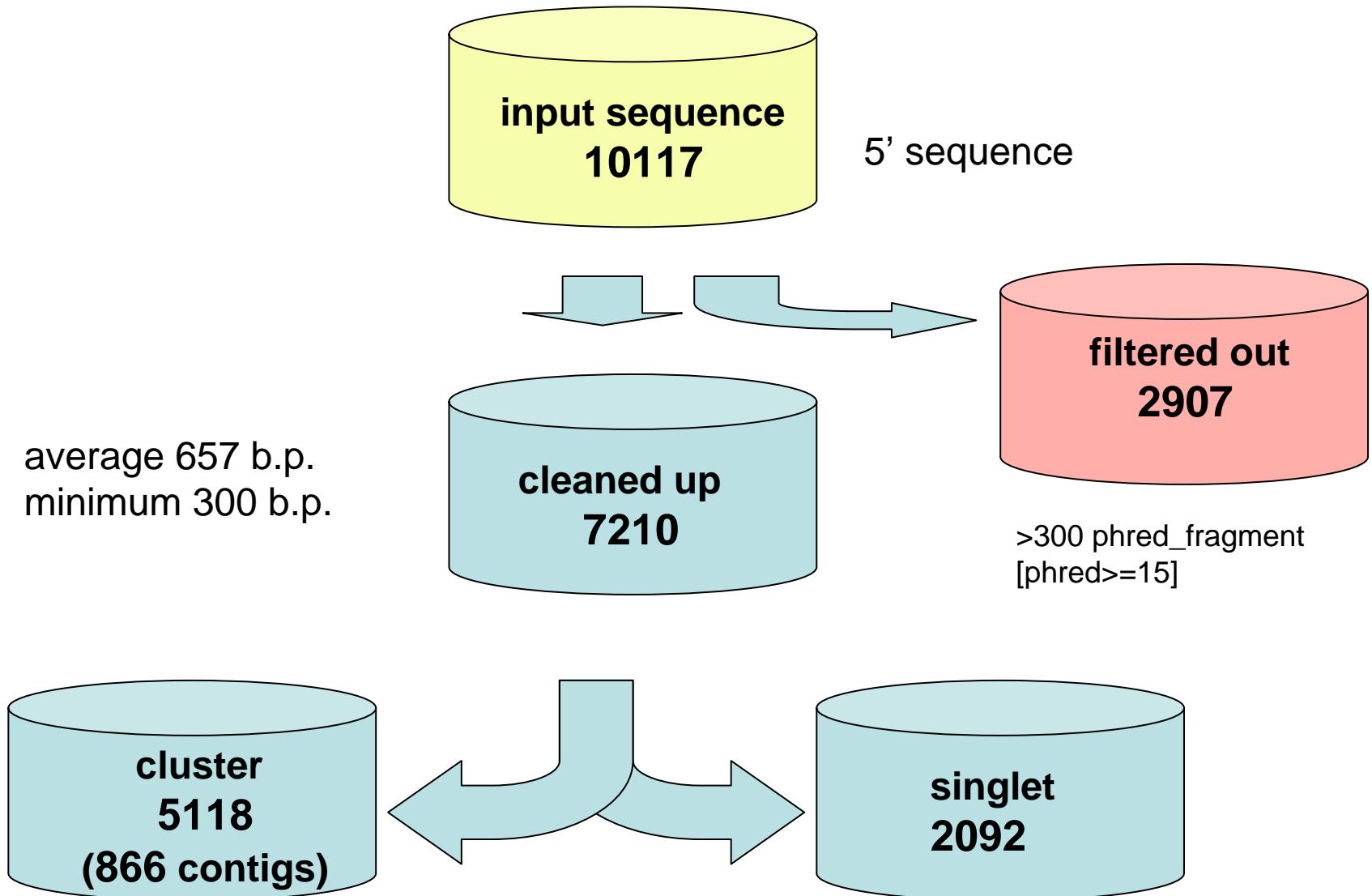
cDNA or oligonucleotide
Slide glass (coating, fixation)

Sample

quality control
quantity (micrograms of total RNA)

Labeling

EST analysis



Results of BlastX

clusterID	contigID	fragments	homology search result	score	E_value	consensus length
0	contig1	12	emb AJ298875.1 RES298875 Rana esculenta mRNA for acidic ribosomal protein 1 (prp1 gene)	71.9	1e-09	903
0	IGU001_S_C_000013_E12.r	1	ref NC_000909.1 Methanococcus jannaschii complete genome	42.1	0.42	437
1	contig1	2	ref NC_003074.1 Arabidopsis thaliana chromosome 3, complete sequence	40.1	2.2	584
2	contig1	43	gb AF045089.1 AF045089 Drosophila milleri cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	121	1e-24	973
2	contig2	2	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	3e-17	469
2	IGU001_S_C_000001_A12.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	519
2	IGU001_S_C_000001_C08.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	536
2	IGU001_S_C_000002_B01.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	475
2	IGU001_S_C_000002_B09.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	545
2	IGU001_S_C_000002_E11.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	3e-17	462
2	IGU001_S_C_000004_A01.r	1	gb AF200854.1 Drosophila simulans isolate MDW86 mitochondrion, complete genome	81.8	4e-13	385
2	IGU001_S_C_000004_A11.r	1	gb AF200854.1 Drosophila simulans isolate MDW86 mitochondrion, complete genome	81.8	6e-13	518
2	IGU001_S_C_000004_B11.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	507
2	IGU001_S_C_000004_C01.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	506
2	IGU001_S_C_000004_G05.r	1	gb AF147119.1 AF147119 Drosophila guttifera strain 15081-1971.1 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, partial cds; mitochondrial gene for mitochondrial product	85.7	2e-14	230
2	IGU001_S_C_000004_H05.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	490
2	IGU001_S_C_000005_E07.r	1	gb AF147119.1 AF147119 Drosophila guttifera strain 15081-1971.1 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, partial cds; mitochondrial gene for mitochondrial product	85.7	3e-14	453
2	IGU001_S_C_000005_F03.r	1	gb AF083864.1 AF083864 Simulium aureum 'G' isolate G2 cytochrome oxidase II (COII) gene, mitochondrial gene encoding mitochondrial protein, complete cds	95.6	4e-17	528

The result of similarity search against the public non-redundant database by Blastx.

	Number of Groups	Number of Clones
Genes from <i>D.magna</i>	10	252
Genes from other organisms	1208	4115
No similarity	1740	2843
Total	2958	7210

The number of EST groups and clones that showed similarity to registered genes are indicated.

Gene annotation!!



Daphnia magna EST database

<http://daphnia.nibb.ac.jp>

***Daphnia* cDNA analysis**

BLAST search against *Daphnia*BASE

List of Clones

List of Contigs

List of Pairs

All results of homology searching

BJ925659-BJ936637: DDBJ

Ecotoxicogenomics



For DNA microarray analysis

- Gene information
EST (expressed sequence tags)
(mRNA sequences)
cDNA library
Genome sequence
- DNA Microarray
cDNA or oligonucleotide
Slide glass (coating, fixation)
- Sample
quality control
quantity (micrograms of total RNA)
- Labeling

DLC(diamond-like carbon) coat

