Permethrin (CAS no. 52645-53-1, 61949-77-7, 51877-74-8, 54774-47-9, 61949-76-6, 54774-45-7, 54774-46-8 etc.)

[Current status]

Finished Tier 1 in vivo tests (Tier 1 assessment to be implemented)



Results of Reliability Evaluation (based on literature information)

| Suggested Effects | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|----------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Estrogenic | Anti-estrogenic | Androgenic | Anti-androgenic | Thyroidal | Anti-thyroidal | Ecdysone | Others* | | | | |
| Р | Р | - | Р | Р | Р | - | Р | | | | |

P: Effects suggested by existing information

-: Effects NOT suggested by existing information

Others*: Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Gonad Axis etc.

**: Effects suggested by USEPA EDSP

Results of Tier 1 in vitro tests

| Tested Mode of Actions | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|----------|--------|--|--|--|
| Estrogenic | Anti-estrogenic | Androgenic | Anti-androgenic | Thyroidal | Anti-thyroidal | Ecdysone | Others | | | |
| (P) | N | - | Ν | Ν | Ν | - | - | | | |

P: EC₅₀ or IC₅₀ values were detected N: EC₅₀ or IC₅₀ values were not detected

To be implemented: Mode of actions selected but not tested yet

-: Mode of actions not selected for testing

Results of Tier 1 in vivo tests

Fish Short Term Reproduction Assay (FSTRA: OECD TG229) using Medaka

In this study, no increase in male hepatic vitellogenin level was observed at sublethal concentrations to suggest estrogenic effect. It was also not concluded that permethrin is an androgenic compound. A statistically significant decrease in female hepatic vitellogenin level and number of eggs were observed to suggest anti-estrogenic effect.