

Chapter 1 Results of the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

1. Purpose of the survey

The Initial Environmental Survey is aimed at understanding the environmental presence of chemicals requiring examination of the appropriateness of the designation as a Designated Chemical Substance in the Law Concerning Reporting, etc. of Releases of Specific Chemical Substances to the Environment and Promoting Improvement in Their Management (Law No. 86 of 1999) (hereafter, the PRTR Law) and chemicals requiring survey from social viewpoints.

2. Target chemicals

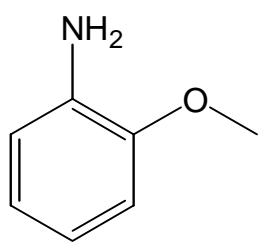
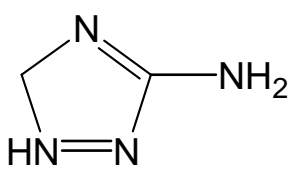
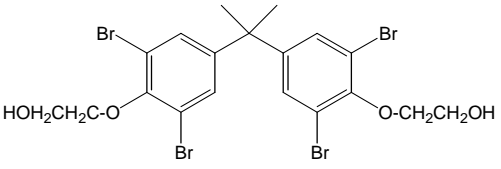
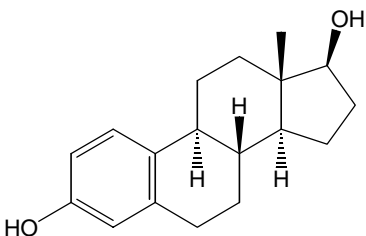
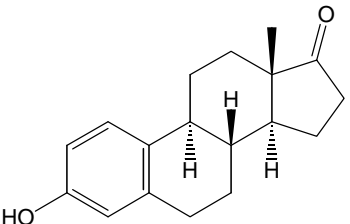
In the FY 2005 Initial Environmental Survey, 34 chemicals (groups) that were selected by the FY 2005 Expert Group for Promotion of the Environmental Survey and Monitoring of Chemicals were designated as target chemicals. The combinations of target chemicals and the surveyed media are given below.

No	Target chemicals Name	Designated Class in		Surveyed media				
		The Chemical Substances Control Law	The PRTR Law	Surface water	Sediment	Wildlife		Air
						Bivalves	Fish	
1	<i>o</i> -Anisidine		I					
2	Amitrole	II Monitored	I					
3	4,4'-Isopropylidenebis[2-(2,6-dibromophenoxy) ethanol]		I					
4	17β-Estradiol							
5	Estrone							
6	17α-Ethynylestradiol							
7	2,3-Epoxypropane-1-ol		I					
8	<i>m</i> -Chloroaniline	II Monitored III Monitored	I					
9	<i>N</i> -Cyclohexyl-2-benzothiazolesulfanamide		I					
10	3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-diaminodiphenylmethane	II Monitored	I					
11	1,2-Dichloro-3-nitrobenzene	II Monitored	I					
12	2-(2 <i>H</i> -1,2,3-Benzotriazol-2-yl)-4,6-di- <i>tert</i> -butylphenol	I Monitored	II					
13	2,6-Dimethylaniline	II Monitored	I					
14	3,4-Dimethylaniline	III Monitored	I					
15	<i>N</i> -(1,3-Dimethylbutyl)- <i>N'</i> -phenyl- <i>p</i> -phenylenediamine		II					
16	3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine (<i>o</i> -tolidine)	II Monitored	I					
17	Medium-chain chlorinated paraffins		II					
	[17-1] Chlorinated tetradecane (Cl ₅ ~ Cl ₈)							
	[17-2] Chlorinated pentadecane (Cl ₅ ~ Cl ₉)							
18	Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS) (LAS-C ₁₀ ~ C ₁₄)		I					
	[18-1] Linear decylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₀)							
	[18-2] Linear undecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₁)							
	[18-3] Linear dodecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₂)							
	[18-4] Linear tridecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₃)							
	[18-5] Linear tetradecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₄)							
19	Octadecylamine(N-B) triphenylborane		II					
20	2,4,6-Tribromophenol		I					
21	2,4-Toluenediamine (2,4-diaminotoluene)	II Monitored	I					
22	<i>p</i> -Nitroaniline	II Monitored	I					
23	Nitrosodiphenylamine	III Monitored	I					
24	<i>m</i> -Phenylenediamine	II Monitored	I					
25	<i>p</i> -Phenetidine	II Monitored	I					
26	Pentachlorophenol	II Monitored III Monitored	I					

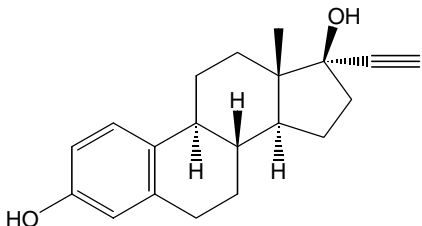
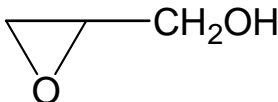
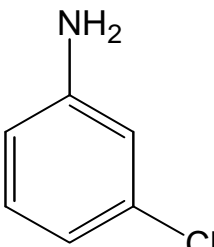
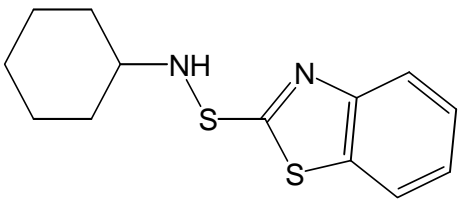
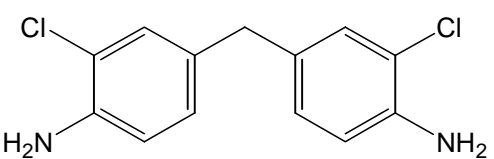
No	Target chemicals Name	Designated Class in		Surveyed media				
		The Chemical Substances Control Law	The PRTR Law	Surface water	Sediment	Wildlife		Air
						Bivalves	Fish	
27	Poly(oxyethylene) alkylethers (C ₁₂ ~ C ₁₅)		I					
	[27-1] Poly(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-1] Di(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-2] Tri(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-3] Tetra(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-4] Penta(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-5] Hexa(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-6] Hepta(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-7] Octa(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-8] Nona(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-9] Deca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-10] Undeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-11] Dodeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
	[27-1-12] Trideca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers							
[27-1-13] Tetradeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers								
28	Poly(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers (polymerisation degree 2-15)	III Monitored	I					
	[28-1] Di(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-2] Tri(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-3] Tetra(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-4] Penta(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-5] Hexa(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-6] Hepta(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-7] Octa(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-8] Nona(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-9] Deca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-10] Undeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-11] Dodeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-12] Trideca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
	[28-13] Tetradeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers							
[28-14] Pentadeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers								
29	Polybrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-1] Monobrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-2] Dibrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-3] Tribrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-4] Tetrabrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-5] Pentabrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-6] Hexabrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-7] Heptabrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-8] Octabrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-9] Nonabrominated diphenylethers							
	[29-10] Decabromodiphenylether	II Monitored	I					
30	<i>N</i> -Methylaniline	II Monitored	I					
31	2,3-Dihydro-2,2-dimethyl-7-benzo[<i>b</i>]furanyl <i>N</i> -methylcarbamate (carbofuran)	II Monitored	I					
		III Monitored						
32	<i>N'</i> - <i>tert</i> -Butyl- <i>N</i> -cyclopropyl-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine							
33	2-Methoxy-5-methylaniline	II Monitored	I					
34	3-Iodo-2-propynylbutylcarbamate							

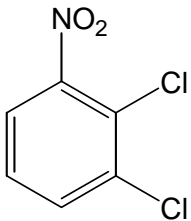
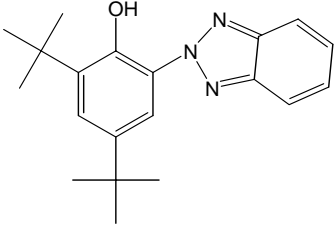
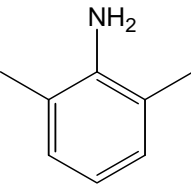
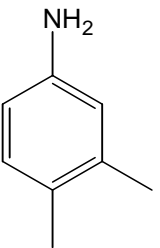
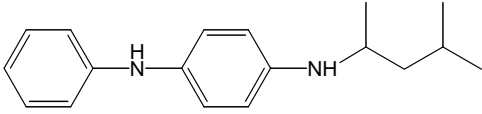
(Note) "The Chemical Substances Control Law" hereafter means "Law Concerning the Examination and Regulation of Manufacture, etc. of Chemical Substances (Law No. 117 of 1973)."

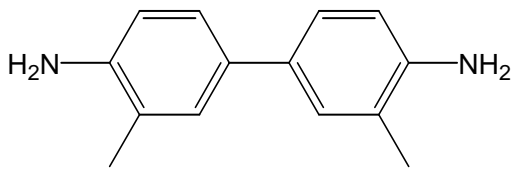
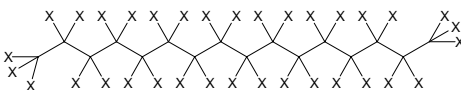
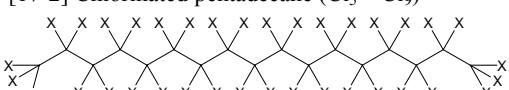
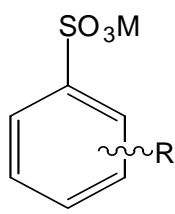
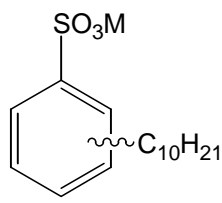
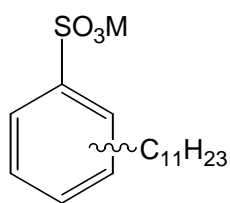
Chemical and physical properties of target chemicals of the Initial Environmental Survey are as follows.

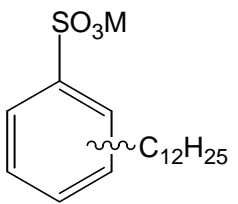
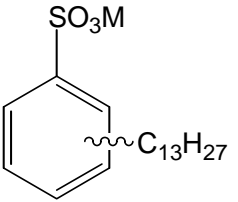
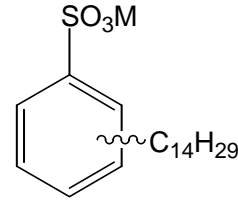
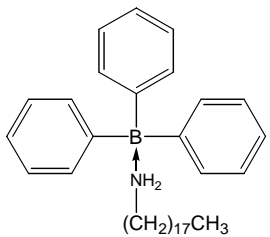
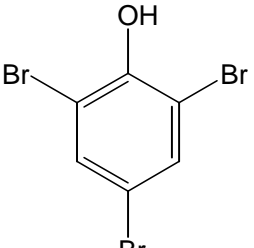
<p>[1] <i>o</i>-Anisidine</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₇H₉NO CAS: 90-04-0 ENCS: 3-682 MW: 123.15 mp: 5¹⁾ bp: 225¹⁾ SW: 14g/L (25²⁾) Specific gravity: 1.098 (15/15¹⁾) logPow: 1.18²⁾</p>
<p>[2] Amitrole</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₂H₄N₄ CAS: 61-82-5 ENCS: 5-602 MW: 84.08 mp: 159⁴⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: 280g/L (25⁴⁾) Specific gravity: 1.138 (20⁵⁾) logPow: -0.97⁵⁾</p>
<p>[3] 4,4'-Isopropylidenebis[2-(2,6-dibromophenoxy)ethanol]</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₉H₂₀Br₄O₄ CAS: 4162-45-2 ENCS: 4-218 MW: 631.98 mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: Uncertain</p>
<p>[4] 17β-Estradiol</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₈H₂₄O₂ CAS: 50-28-2 ENCS: Uncertain MW: 272.39 mp: 173 ~ 179¹⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: 3.60mg/L (27²⁾) Specific gravity: 1.24 (25⁶⁾) logPow: 4.01³⁾</p>
<p>[5] Estrone</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₈H₂₂O₂ CAS: 53-16-7 ENCS: 9-2145 MW: 270.37 mp: 260.2⁶⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: 30mg/L (25¹⁾) Specific gravity: 1.24 (25⁶⁾) logPow: 3.13³⁾</p>

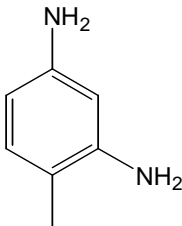
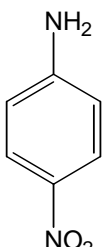
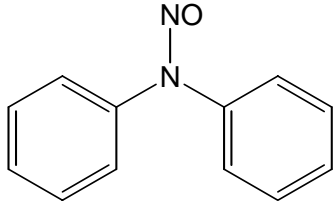
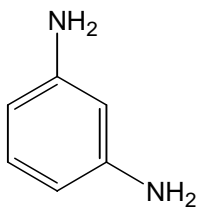
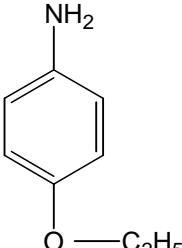
(Abbreviations) CAS: CAS registry number, ENCS: registry number in the Existing and New Chemical Substances List, MW: molecular weight, mp: melting point, bp: boiling point, SW: solubility in water, logPow: *n*-octanol-water partition coefficient, kPa: kilopascal (1 atom = 101.3kPa).

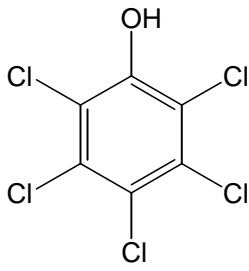
<p>[6] 17α-Ethinylestradiol</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₂₀H₂₄O₂ CAS: 57-63-6 ENCS: Uncertain MW: 296.4 mp: 141 ~ 146¹⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: 11.3mg/L (27)²⁾ Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: 3.67³⁾</p>
<p>[7] 2,3-Epoxypropane-1-ol</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₃H₆O₂ CAS: 556-52-5 ENCS: 2-2389 MW: 74.08 mp: -45 ⁸⁾ bp: 160 ⁷⁾ SW: Readily soluble⁸⁾ Specific gravity: 1.115 (20)⁷⁾ logPow: 0.95³⁾</p>
<p>[8] <i>m</i>-Chloroaniline</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₆H₆ClN CAS: 108-42-9 ENCS: 3-194 MW: 127.57 mp: -10.4 ¹⁾ bp: 230.5 ¹⁾ SW: 5,400mg/L (20)⁴⁾ Specific gravity: 1.215 (22)¹⁾ logPow: 1.88³⁾</p>
<p>[9] <i>N</i>-Cyclohexyl-2-benzothiazolesulfanamide</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₃H₁₆N₂S₂ CAS: 95-33-0 ENCS: 5-256 MW: 264.43 mp: 93 ~ 100 ¹⁰⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: Almost insoluble¹⁰⁾ Specific gravity: 1.27¹⁰⁾ logPow: 5.0³⁾</p>
<p>[10] 3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-diaminodiphenylmethane</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₃H₁₂Cl₂N₂ CAS: 101-14-4 ENCS: 4-275, 4-95, 4-96 MW: 267.16 mp: 110 ¹⁾ bp: 378.9 ¹¹⁾ SW: 13/9mg/L (24)¹¹⁾ Specific gravity: 1.44¹⁰⁾ logPow: 3.91¹²⁾</p>

<p>[11] 1,2-Dichloro-3-nitrobenzene</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₆H₃Cl₂NO₂ CAS: 3209-22-1 ENCS: 3-455 MW: 192.00 mp: 61.5 ⁶⁾ bp: 257.5 ⁶⁾ SW: 62.4mg/L (20 ⁾²⁾ Specific gravity: 1.721 (14 ⁾⁶⁾ logPow: 3.05³⁾</p>
<p>[12] 2-(2<i>H</i>-1,2,3-Benzotriazol-2-yl)-4,6-di-<i>tert</i>-butylphenol</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₂₀H₂₅N₃O CAS: 3846-71-7 ENCS: 5-3580, 5-3604 MW: 323.44 mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: 6.27³⁾</p>
<p>[13] 2,6-Dimethylaniline</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₈H₁₁N CAS: 87-62-7 ENCS: 3-129 MW: 121.20 mp: 11.2 ⁶⁾ bp: 216 ⁸⁾ SW: 8.24g/L (25 ⁾¹³⁾ Specific gravity: 0.9842 (20 ⁾⁶⁾ logPow: 1.84³⁾</p>
<p>[14] 3,4-Dimethylaniline</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₈H₁₁N CAS: 95-64-7 ENCS: 3-129 MW: 121.20 mp: 51 ⁶⁾ bp: 228 ⁶⁾ SW: 3.8g/L (22 ⁾¹³⁾ Specific gravity: 1.076 (18 ⁾⁶⁾ logPow: 1.84¹²⁾</p>
<p>[15] <i>N</i>-(1,3-Dimethylbutyl)-<i>N'</i>-phenyl-<i>p</i>-phenylenediamine</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₈H₂₄N₂ CAS: 793-24-8 ENCS: 3-136, 3-368 MW: 268 mp: 50 ¹⁰⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: 1.07¹⁰⁾ logPow: 4.77³⁾</p>

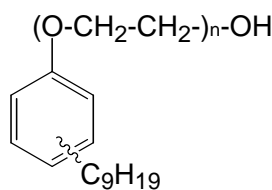
<p>[16] 3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine (<i>o</i>-tolidine)</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₄H₁₆N₂ CAS: 119-93-7 ENCS: 9-882 MW: 212.28 mp: 129 ~ 131¹⁾ bp: 300¹⁰⁾ SW: 1,300mg/L (25²⁾) Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: 2.34³⁾</p>
<p>[17] Medium-chain chlorinated paraffins</p> <p>[17-1] Chlorinated tetradecane (Cl₅ ~ Cl₈)</p>  <p>X=H (25 ~ 22) or Cl (5 ~ 8)</p> <p>[17-2] Chlorinated pentadecane (Cl₅ ~ Cl₉)</p>  <p>X=H (27 ~ 23) or Cl (5 ~ 9)</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C_mH_(2m-n+2)Cl_n (m=14 ~ 17, n=1 ~ 17) CAS: 85535-85-9 ENCS: 2-68 MW: [17-1] 370.61 (C₁₄H₂₅Cl₅) ~ 473.95 (C₁₄H₂₂Cl₈) [17-2] 384.64 (C₁₅H₂₇Cl₅) ~ 522.42 (C₁₅H₂₃Cl₉) mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Insoluble¹⁾ Specific gravity: 1.00 ~ 1.07¹⁾ logPow: 5 ~ 12³⁾</p>
<p>[18] Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₀ ~ C₁₄)</p>  <p>M=H or Na and other metals</p>	<p>Molecular formula: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] CAS: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] ENCS: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] MW: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] mp: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] bp: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] SW: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] Specific gravity: See [18-1] ~ [18-5] logPow: See [18-1] ~ [18-5]</p>
<p>[18-1] Linear decylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₀)</p>  <p>M=H or Na and other metals</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₆H₂₆O₃S (C₁₆H₂₅O₃SNa as a sodium salt) CAS: 1322-98-1 ENCS: 3-1949 MW: 298.46 (320.44 as a sodium salt) mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: Uncertain</p>
<p>[18-2] Linear undecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₁)</p>  <p>M=H or Na and other metals</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₇H₂₈O₃S (C₁₇H₂₇O₃SNa as a sodium salt) CAS: 27636-75-5 ENCS: 3-1906 MW: 312.48 (334.46 as a sodium salt) mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: Uncertain</p>

<p>[18-3] Linear dodecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₂)</p>  <p>M=H or Na and other metals</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₈H₃₀O₃S (C₁₈H₂₉O₃SNa as a sodium salt) CAS: 25155-30-0 ENCS: 3-1884 MW: 326.51 (348.49 as a sodium salt) mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: 0.8g/L²⁾ Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: 0.45³⁾</p>
<p>[18-4] Linear tridecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₃)</p>  <p>M=H or Na and other metals</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₉H₃₂O₃S (C₁₉H₃₁O₃SNa as a sodium salt) CAS: 26248-24-8 ENCS: Uncertain MW: 340.47 (362.45 as a sodium salt) mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: 2.52³⁾</p>
<p>[18-5] Linear tetradecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₄)</p>  <p>M=H or Na and other metals</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C₂₀H₃₄O₃S (C₂₀H₃₃O₃SNa as a sodium salt) CAS: 28348-61-0 ENCS: 3-1906 MW: 354.50 (376.48 as a sodium salt) mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: Uncertain</p>
<p>[19] Octadecylamine(N-B) triphenylborane</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₃₆H₅₄BN CAS: 107065-10-1 ENCS: 3-4280 MW: 511 mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: Uncertain</p>
<p>[20] 2,4,6-Tribromophenol</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₆H₃Br₃O CAS: 118-79-6 ENCS: 3-959 MW: 330.80 mp: 94 ~ 96 ¹⁾ bp: 286 ⁶⁾ SW: 70mg/L (15 ²⁾)²⁾ Specific gravity: 2.55 (20 ⁶⁾)⁶⁾ logPow: 4.13³⁾</p>

<p>[21] 2,4-Toluediamine (2,4-Diaminotoluene)</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₇H₁₀N₂ CAS: 95-80-7 ENCS: 3-126 MW: 122.17 mp: 99 ⁶⁾ bp: 292 ⁶⁾ SW: 7.74g/L²⁰⁾ Specific gravity: 1.042 (100 ^{)¹⁾ logPow: 0.337⁴⁾}</p>
<p>[22] <i>p</i>-Nitroaniline</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₆H₆N₂O₂ CAS: 100-01-6 ENCS: 3-392 MW: 138.13 mp: 146 ¹⁾ bp: 332 ¹⁾ SW: 724mg/L (25 ^{)²¹⁾ Specific gravity: 1.424 (20 ^{)⁶⁾ logPow: 1.39³⁾}}</p>
<p>[23] Nitrosodiphenylamine</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₂H₁₀N₂O CAS: 86-30-6 ENCS: 3-431 MW: 198.22 mp: 66.5 ⁶⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: 35mg/L (25 ^{)²⁾ Specific gravity: 1.23²²⁾ logPow: 3.13²³⁾}</p>
<p>[24] <i>m</i>-Phenylenediamine</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₆H₈N₂ CAS: 108-45-2 ENCS: 3-185 MW: 108.15 mp: 62 ~ 63 ¹⁾ bp: 284 ~ 287 ¹⁾ SW: 238g/L (20 ^{)²⁴⁾ Specific gravity: 1.0096 (58 ^{)⁶⁾ logPow: -0.33³⁾}}</p>
<p>[25] <i>p</i>-Phenetidine</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₈H₁₁NO CAS: 156-43-4 ENCS: 3-682 MW: 137.18 mp: 2.4 ¹⁾ bp: 253 ~ 255 ¹⁾ SW: 20g/L¹⁾ Specific gravity: 1.065 (16 ^{)¹⁾ logPow: 1.24³⁾}</p>

<p>[26] Pentachlorophenol</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₆HCl₅O CAS: 87-86-5 ENCS: 3-2850 MW: 266.35 mp: 174 (monohydrate)²⁵⁾ 191 (nonhydrate)²⁵⁾ bp: 309 ~ 310 (decomposition)¹⁾ SW: 14mg/L (26.7)²⁾ Specific gravity: 1.978 (22)¹⁾ logPow: 5.12³⁾</p>
<p>[27] Poly(oxyethylene) alkylethers (C₁₂ ~ C₁₅)</p> $H_{(2n+1)}C_m-(O-CH_2-CH_2-)_m-OH$ <p>(n=12 ~ 15, m=1 ~)</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C_(n+2m)H_(2n+4m+1)O_(m+1) CAS: 68551-12-2 ENCS: 7-97 and so on MW: dependent on the molecule mp: dependent on the molecule bp: dependent on the molecule SW: dependent on the molecule Specific gravity: dependent on the molecule logPow: dependent on the molecule</p>
<p>[27-1] Poly(oxyethylene) dodecylethers (polymerisation degree 2-15)</p> $H_{25}C_{12}-(O-CH_2-CH_2-)_n-OH$ <p>(n=2 ~ 14)</p> <p>[27-1-1] Di(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-2] Tri(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-3] Tetra(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-4] Penta(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-5] Hexa(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-6] Hepta(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-7] Octa(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-8] Nona(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-9] Deca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-10] Undeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-11] Dodeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-12] Trideca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers [27-1-13] Tetradeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers</p>	<p>Molecular formula: C_(2n+12)H_(4n+26)O_(n+1) CAS: 9002-92-0 ENCS: 7-97 MW: 274.44 ([27-1-1]) ~ 803.07 ([27-1-13]) mp: 16 ¹⁶⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: solubule¹⁾ Specific gravity: 1.02¹⁶⁾ logPow: Uncertain</p>

[28] Poly(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers

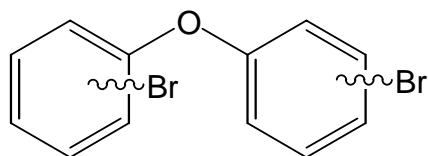


(n=2 ~ 15)

- [28-1] Di(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-2] Tri(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-3] Tetra(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-4] Penta(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-5] Hexa(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-6] Hepta(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-7] Octa(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-8] Nona(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-9] Deca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-10] Undeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-11] Dodeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-12] Trideca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-13] Tetradeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers
- [28-14] Pentadeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers

Molecular formula: dependent on the molecule
 CAS: 9016-45-9
 ENCS: 7-172
 MW: 308.46 ([28-1]) ~ 881.14 ([28-14])
 mp: 42 ~ 43³⁾
 bp: Uncertain
 SW: 1,000 mg/L 以上 (25³⁾)
 Specific gravity: 1.06 (20⁴⁾)
 logPow: Uncertain

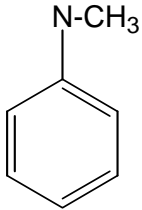
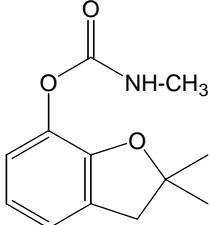
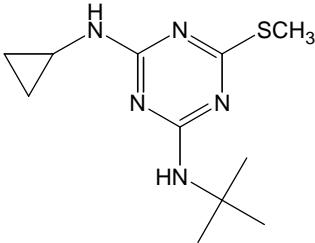
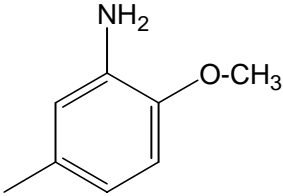
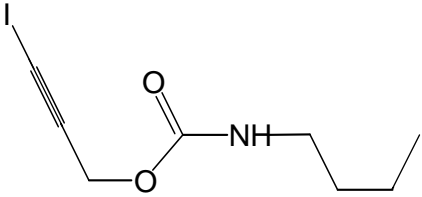
[29] Polybrominated diphenylethers



(Br=1 ~ 10)

- [29-1] Monobrominated diphenylethers
- [29-2] Dibrominated diphenylethers
- [29-3] Tribrominated diphenylethers
- [29-4] Tetrabrominated diphenylethers
- [29-5] Pentabrominated diphenylethers
- [29-6] Hexabrominated diphenylethers
- [29-7] Heptabrominated diphenylethers
- [29-8] Octabrominated diphenylethers
- [29-9] Nonabrominated diphenylethers
- [29-10] Decabromodiphenylether

Molecular formula: C₁₂H_(10-n)OBr_n
 CAS: 101-55-3 (4-monobromoisomer of [29-1])
 2050-47-7 (4,4'-dibromoisomer of [29-2])
 49690-94-0 (2,3',4'-tribromoisomer [29-3])
 40088-47-9 ([29-4])
 32534-81-9 ([29-5])
 36483-60-0 ([29-6])
 68928-80-3 ([29-7])
 32536-52-0 ([29-8])
 63936-56-1 ([29-9])
 1163-19-5 ([29-10])
 ENCS: 3-2846 ([29-10])
 MW: 249.11 ([29-1]) ~ 959.17 ([29-10])
 mp: 18.72 (4-monobromoisomer of [29-1])⁶⁾
 -7 ~ -3 ([29-5])²⁶⁾
 70 ~ 150 ([29-7])²⁶⁾
 167 ~ 257 ([29-8])²⁶⁾
 305 ([29-10])²⁸⁾
 bp: 425 ℃ decomposition ([29-10])²⁶⁾
 SW: 0.0133mg/L ([29-5])²⁷⁾
 0.0001mg/L ([29-10])²⁾
 Specific gravity: 1.6088 (4-monobromoisomer of [29-1])⁶⁾
 2.25 ~ 2.28 ([29-5])²⁷⁾
 2.6 ([29-7])²⁶⁾
 2.76 ([29-8])²⁶⁾
 logPow: 5.87 ~ 6.16 ([29-4])²⁶⁾
 6.64 ~ 6.97 ([29-5])²⁷⁾
 6.86 ~ 7.92 ([29-6])²⁶⁾
 8.35 ~ 8.90 ([29-8])²⁶⁾
 10.1 ([29-10])²⁶⁾

<p>[30] <i>N</i>-Methylaniline</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₇H₉N CAS: 100-61-8 ENCS: 3-106 MW: 107.16 mp: -57¹⁾ bp: 196.2¹⁾ SW: 5,620mg/L (25²⁾) Specific gravity: 0.989 (20¹⁾) logPow: 1.66³⁾</p>
<p>[31] 2,3-Dihydro-2,2-dimethyl-7-benzo[b]furanyl <i>N</i>-methylcarbamate (carbofuran)</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₂H₁₅NO₃ CAS: 1563-66-2 ENCS: 5-5540 MW: 221.26 mp: 151⁶⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: 700mg/L (25¹⁾)¹⁾, 320mg/L (25⁵⁾)⁵⁾ Specific gravity: 1.18 (20⁶⁾)⁶⁾ logPow: 2.32³⁾</p>
<p>[32] <i>N'</i>-<i>tert</i>-Butyl-<i>N</i>-cyclopropyl-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₁₁H₁₉N₅S CAS: 28159-98-0 ENCS: Uncertain MW: 253.37 mp: Uncertain bp: Uncertain SW: Uncertain Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: Uncertain</p>
<p>[33] 2-Methoxy-5-methylaniline</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₈H₁₁NO CAS: 120-71-8 ENCS: 3-614 MW: 137.18 mp: 51.5⁶⁾ bp: 235⁶⁾ SW: Almost insoluble⁶⁾ Specific gravity: Uncertain logPow: 1.74³⁾</p>
<p>[34] 3-Iodo-2-propynylbutylcarbamate</p> 	<p>Molecular formula: C₈H₁₂INO₂ CAS: 55406-53-6 ENCS: 2-3456 MW: 281.09 mp: 66¹⁾ bp: Uncertain SW: 156mg/L (20¹⁾)¹⁾ Specific gravity: 1.575¹⁾ logPow: 2.4³⁾</p>

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3. Surveyed site and procedure

In the Initial Environmental Survey, the sampling and analysis of specimens was entrusted to prefectural governments and government-designated cities across Japan, and some specimens were analyzed by private analytical laboratories.

(1) Organisations responsible for sampling

Local communities	Organisations responsible for sampling	Surveyed media			
		Surface water	Sediment	Wildlife	Air
Hokkaido	Hokkaido Institute of Environmental Sciences				
Sapporo City	Sapporo City Institute of Public Health				
Iwate Pref.	Research Institute for Environmental Sciences and Public Health of Iwate Prefecture				
Miyagi Pref.	Miyagi Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environment				
Sendai City	Sendai City Institute of Public Health				
Ibaraki Pref.	Ibaraki Kasumigaura Environmental Science Center				
Tochigi Pref.	Tochigi Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Science				
Saitama Pref.	Center for Environmental Science in Saitama				
Chiba Pref.	Chiba Prefectural Environmental Research Center				
Tokyo	Tokyo Metropolitan Research Institute for Environmental Protection				
Kanagawa Pref.	Kanagawa Environmental Research Center				
Yokohama City	Yokohama Environmental Science Research Institute				
Kawasaki City	Kawasaki Municipal Research Institute for Environmental Protection				
Niigata Pref.	Niigata Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Sciences				
Ishikawa Pref.	Ishikawa Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Science				
Fukui Pref.	Fukui Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Science				
Nagano Pref.	Nagano Environmental Conservation Research Institute				
Gifu Pref.	Gifu Prefectural Research Institute for Health and Environmental Sciences				
Aichi Pref.	Aichi Environmental Research Center				
Nagoya City	Nagoya City Environmental Science Research Institute				
Mie Pref.	Mie Prefectural Science and Technology Promotion Center				
Kyoto Pref.	Kyoto Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environment				
Kyoto City	Kyoto City Institute of Health and Environmental Sciences				
Osaka Pref.	Osaka Prefecture Environmental Pollution Control Center				
Osaka City	Osaka City Institute of Public Health and Environmental Sciences				
Hyogo Pref.	Hyogo Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Sciences				
Kobe City	Public Health Research Institute of Kobe City				
Wakayama Pref.	Wakayama Prefectural Research Center of Environment and Public Health				
Tottori Pref.	Tottori Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Science				
Shimane Pref.	Shimane Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Science				
Okayama Pref.	Okayama Prefectural Institute for Environmental Science and Public Health				
Hiroshima City	Hiroshima City Institute of Public Health				
Yamaguchi Pref.	Yamaguchi Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environment				
Tokushima Pref.	Tokushima Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environmental Sciences				
Kagawa Pref.	Kagawa Prefectural Research Institute for Environmental Sciences and Public Health				
Kochi Pref.	Kochi Prefectural Environmental Research Center				
Fukuoka Pref.	Fukuoka Institute of Health and Environmental Science				
Kitakyushu City	Kitakyushu City Institute of Environmental Sciences				
Fukuoka City	Fukuoka City Institute for Hygiene and the Environment				
Saga Pref.	Saga Prefectural Environmental Research Center				
Kagoshima Pref.	Kagoshima Prefectural Institute for Environmental Research and Public Health				
Okinawa Pref.	Okinawa Prefectural Institute of Health and Environment				

(Note) Organisations responsible for sampling are described by their official names in FY 2005.

(2) Surveyed sites (or areas) and target chemicals

Surveyed sites and target chemicals for surface water are shown in Table 1-1-1 and Figure 1-1-1. Surveyed sites and target chemicals for sediment are shown in Table 1-1-2 and Figure 1-1-1. Surveyed areas and target chemicals for wildlife were shown in Table 1-1-3 and Figure 1-1-2. Surveyed sites and target chemicals for air are shown in Table 1-1-4 and Figure 1-1-3. The breakdown is summarized as follows.

Surveyed media	Numbers of local communities	Numbers of target chemicals (groups)	Numbers of surveyed sites (or areas)	Numbers of samples at a surveyed site (or area)
Surface water	30	33	36	3
Sediment	13	13	16	3
Wildlife	22	2	24	3
Air	13	1	14	3

Table 1-1-1 (1/2) List of surveyed sites (surface water) and target chemicals in and the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

Local communities	Surveyed sites	Target chemicals																
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]	[14]	[15]	[16]	[17]
Hokkaido	Ishikarikakokyo Bridge, Mouth of Riv. Ishikari (Ishikari City)																	
Iwate Pref.	Ofunato Bay																	
Sendai City	Hirose-ohashi Bridge, Riv. Hirose (Sendai City)																	
Ibaraki Pref.	Tonekamome-ohashi Bridge, Mouth of Riv. Tone (Kamisu City)																	
Tochigi Pref.	Riv. Tagawa (Utsunomiya City)																	
Saitama Pref.	Shiki-ohashi Bridge, Riv. Yanase (Shiki City)																	
	Kachi-hashhi Bridge, Riv. Ichino (Yoshimi Town)																	
Chiba Pref.	Riv. Ichinomiya (Chosei Village)																	
Yokohama City	Kamenoko-bashi Bridge, Riv. Tsurumi (Yokohama City)																	
Kawasaki City	Mouth of Riv. Tama (Kawasaki City)																	
	Keihin Canal, Kawasaki Port																	
Niigata Pref.	Lower Riv. Shinano (Niigata City)																	
Ishikawa Pref.	Mouth of Riv. Sai (Kanazawa City)																	
Fukui Pref.	Mishima-bashi Bridge, Riv. Shono (Tsuruga City)																	
Nagano Pref.	Lake Suwa (center)																	
Aichi Pref.	Nagoya Port																	
Nagoya City	Minatoshinbashi Bridge, Riv. Hori (Nagoya City)																	
Mie Pref.	Yokkaichi Port																	
Kyoto Pref.	Miyazu Port																	
Kyoto City	Miyamae-bashi Bridge, Riv. Katsura (Kyoto City)																	
Osaka Pref.	Mouth of Riv. Yamato (Sakai City)																	
Osaka City	Riv. Yodo (Osaka City)																	
	Osaka Port																	
	Outside Osaka Port																	
Hyogo Pref.	Offshore of Himeji																	
Kobe City	Kobe Port (center)																	
Wakayama Pref.	Kinokawa-ohashi Bridge, Mouth of Riv. Kinokawa (Wakayama City)																	
Okayama Pref.	Offshore of Mizushima																	
Kagawa Pref.	Takamatsu Port																	
Yamaguchi Pref.	Tokuyama Bay																	
	Offshore of Hagi																	
Fukuoka Pref.	Offshore of Omuta																	
Kitakyushu City	Kanmon Strait																	
	Dokai Bay																	
Fukuoka City	Hakata Bay																	
Saga Pref.	Imari Bay																	

[1] *o*-Anisidine, [2] Amitorole, [3] 4,4'-Iopropylidenebis[2-(2,6-dibromophenoxy)ethanol], [4] 17β-Etradiol, [5] Etrone, [6] 17α-Ehynylestradiol, [7] 2,3-Eoxypropane-1-ol, [8] *m*-Cloroaniline, [9] *N*-Cyclohexyl-2-benzothiazolesulfanamide, [10] 3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-diaminodiphenylmethane, [11] 1,2-Dichloro-3-nitrobenzene, [12] 2-(2*H*-1,2,3-Benzotriazol-2-yl)-4,6-di-*tert*-butylphenol, [13] 2,6-Dimethylaniline, [14] 3,4-Dimethylaniline, [15] *N*-(1,3-Dimetylbutyl)-*N'*-phenyl-*p*-phnylenediamine, [16] 3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine (*o*-Tolidine), [17] Medium-chain chlorinated paraffins

Table 1-1-1 (2/2) List of surveyed sites (surface water) and target chemicals in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

Local communities	Surveyed sites	Target chemicals															
		[19]	[20]	[21]	[22]	[23]	[24]	[25]	[26]	[27]	[28]	[29]	[30]	[31]	[32]	[33]	[34]
Hokkaido	Ishikarikakokyo Bridge, Mouth of Riv. Ishikari (Ishikari City)																
Iwate Pref.	Ofunato Bay																
Sendai City	Hirose-ohashi Bridge, Riv. Hirose (Sendai City)																
Ibaraki Pref.	Tonekamome-ohashi Bridge, Mouth of Riv. Tone (Kamisu City)																
Tochigi Pref.	Riv. Tagawa (Utsunomiya City)																
Saitama Pref.	Shiki-ohashi Bridge, Riv. Yanase (Shiki City)																
	Kachi-hashii Bridge, Riv. Ichino (Yoshimi Town)																
Chiba Pref.	Riv. Ichinomiya (Chosei Village)																
Yokohama City	Kamenoko-bashi Bridge, Riv. Tsurumi (Yokohama City)																
Kawasaki City	Mouth of Riv. Tama (Kawasaki City)																
	Keihin Canal, Kawasaki Port																
Niigata Pref.	Lower Riv. Shinano (Niigata City)																
Ishikawa Pref.	Mouth of Riv. Sai (Kanazawa City)																
Fukui Pref.	Mishima-bashi Bridge, Riv. Shono (Tsuruga City)																
Nagano Pref.	Lake Suwa (center)																
Aichi Pref.	Nagoya Port																
Nagoya City	Minatoshinbashi Bridge, Riv. Hori (Nagoya City)																
Mie Pref.	Yokkaichi Port																
Kyoto Pref.	Miyazu Port																
Kyoto City	Miyamae-bashi Bridge, Riv. Katsura (Kyoto City)																
Osaka Pref.	Mouth of Riv. Yamato (Sakai City)																
Osaka City	Riv. Yodo (Osaka City)																
	Osaka Port																
	Outside Osaka Port																
Hyogo Pref.	Offshore of Himeji																
Kobe City	Kobe Port (center)																
Wakayama Pref.	Kinokawa-ohashi Bridge, Mouth of Riv. Kinokawa (Wakayama City)																
Okayama Pref.	Offshore of Mizushima																
Kagawa Pref.	Takamatsu Port																
Yamaguchi Pref.	Tokuyama Bay																
	Offshore of Hagi																
Fukuoka Pref.	Offshore of Omuta																
Kitakyushu City	Kanmon Strait																
	Dokai Bay																
Fukuoka City	Hakata Bay																
Saga Pref.	Imari Bay																

[19] Octadecylamine(N-B) triphenylborane, [20] 2,4,6-Tribromophenol, [21] 2,4-Toluenediamine (2,4-Diaminotoluene), [22] *p*-Nitroaniline, [23] Nitrosodiphenylamine, [24] *m*-Phenylenediamine, [25] *p*-Phenetidine, [26] Pentachlorophenol, [27] Poly(oxyethylene) alkylethers, [28] Poly(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers, [29] Polybrominated diphenylethers, [30] *N*-methylaniline, [31] 2,3-Dihydro-2,2-dimethyl-7-benzo[b]furanyl *N*-methylcarbamate (carbofuran), [32] *N'*-*tert*-Butyl-*N*-cyclopropyl-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine, [33] 2-Methoxy-5-methylaniline, [34] 3-Iodo-2-propynylbutylcarbamate

Table 1-1-2 List of surveyed sites (sediment) and target chemicals in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

Local communities	Surveyed sites	Target chemicals												
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[7]	[8]	[10]	[11]	[14]	[17]	[18]	[21]	[30]	[33]
Saitama Pref.	Shiki-ohasi Bridge, Riv. Yanase (Shiki City)													
	Kachi-hashii Bridge, Riv. Ichino (Yoshimi Town)													
Ishikawa Pref.	Mouth of Riv. Sai (Kanazawa City)													
Aichi Pref.	Nagoya Port													
Mie Pref.	Yokkaichi Port													
Osaka Pref.	Mouth of Riv. Yamato (Sakai City)													
Osaka City	Riv. Yodo (Osaka City)													
	Osaka Port													
Hyogo Pref.	Offshore of Himeji													
Kobe City	Kobe Port (center)													
Wakayama Pref.	Kinokawa-ohashi Bridge, Mouth of Riv. Kinokawa (Wakayama City)													
Okayama Pref.	Offshore of Mizushima													
Kagawa Pref.	Takamatsu Port													
Fukuoka Pref.	Offshore of Omuta													
Kitakyushu City	Kanmon Strait													
	Dokai Bay													

[1] 2-Methoxyaniline, [2] Amitrole, [3] 4,4'-Isopropylidenebis[2-(2,6-dibromophenoxy)ethanol], [7] 2,3-Epoxypropane-1-ol, [8] *m*-Chloroaniline, [10] 3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-diaminodiphenylmethane, [11] 1,2-Dichloro-3-nitrobenzene, [14] 3,4-Dimethylaniline, [17] Medium-chain chlorinated paraffins, [18] Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₀ ~ C₁₄), [21] 2,4-Toluediamine (2,4-Diaminotoluene), [30] *N*-Methylaniline, [33] 2-Methoxy-5-methylaniline



Figure 1-1-1 Surveyed sites (surface water and sediment) in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

Table 1-1-3 List of surveyed areas (wildlife) and target chemicals in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

Local communities	Surveyed areas	Wildlife species	Target chemicals	
			[17] Medium-chain chlorinated paraffins	[30] N-Methylaniline
Hokkaido	Offshore of Kushiro	Rock greenling (<i>Hexagrammos otakii</i>)		
		Chum salmon (<i>Oncorhynchus keta</i>)		
	Offshore of Japan Sea (offshore of Iwanai)	Greenling (<i>Hexagrammos lagocephalus</i>)		
Iwate Pref.	Yamada Bay	Blue mussel (<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>)		
Miyagi Pref.	Sendai Bay (Matsushima Bay)	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Ibaraki Pref.	Offshore of Joban	Pacific saury (<i>Cololabis saira</i>)		
Tokyo Met.	Tokyo Bay	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Yokohama City	Yokohama Port	Blue mussel (<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>)		
Kawasaki City	Offshore of Ogi Island in Kawasaki Port	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Ishikawa Pref.	Coast of Noto Peninsula	Blue mussel (<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>)		
Mie Pref.	Ise Bay	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Osaka Pref.	Osaka Bay	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Osaka City	Osaka Port	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Hyogo Pref.	Offshore of Himeji	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Tottori Pref.	Nakaumi	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Shimane Pref.	Shichirui Bay, Shimane Peninsula	Blue mussel (<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>)		
Okayama Pref.	Offshore of Mizushima	Striped mullet (<i>Mugil cephalus</i>)		
Hiroshima City	Hiroshima Bay	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Yamaguchi Pref.	Tokuyama Bay	Striped mullet (<i>Mugil cephalus</i>)		
	Offshore of Hagi	Striped mullet (<i>Mugil cephalus</i>)		
Tokushima Pref.	Naruto	Hard-shelled mussel (<i>Mytilus coruscus</i>)		
Kagawa Pref.	Takamatsu Port	Hard-shelled mussel (<i>Mytilus coruscus</i>)		
		Striped mullet (<i>Mugil cephalus</i>)		
Kochi Pref.	Mouth of Riv. Shimanto (Shimanto City)	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Kagoshima Pref.	West Cast of Satsuma Peninsula	Sea bass (<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i>)		
Okinawa Pref.	Nakagusuku Bay	Okinawa seabream (<i>Acanthopagrus sivicolus</i>)		

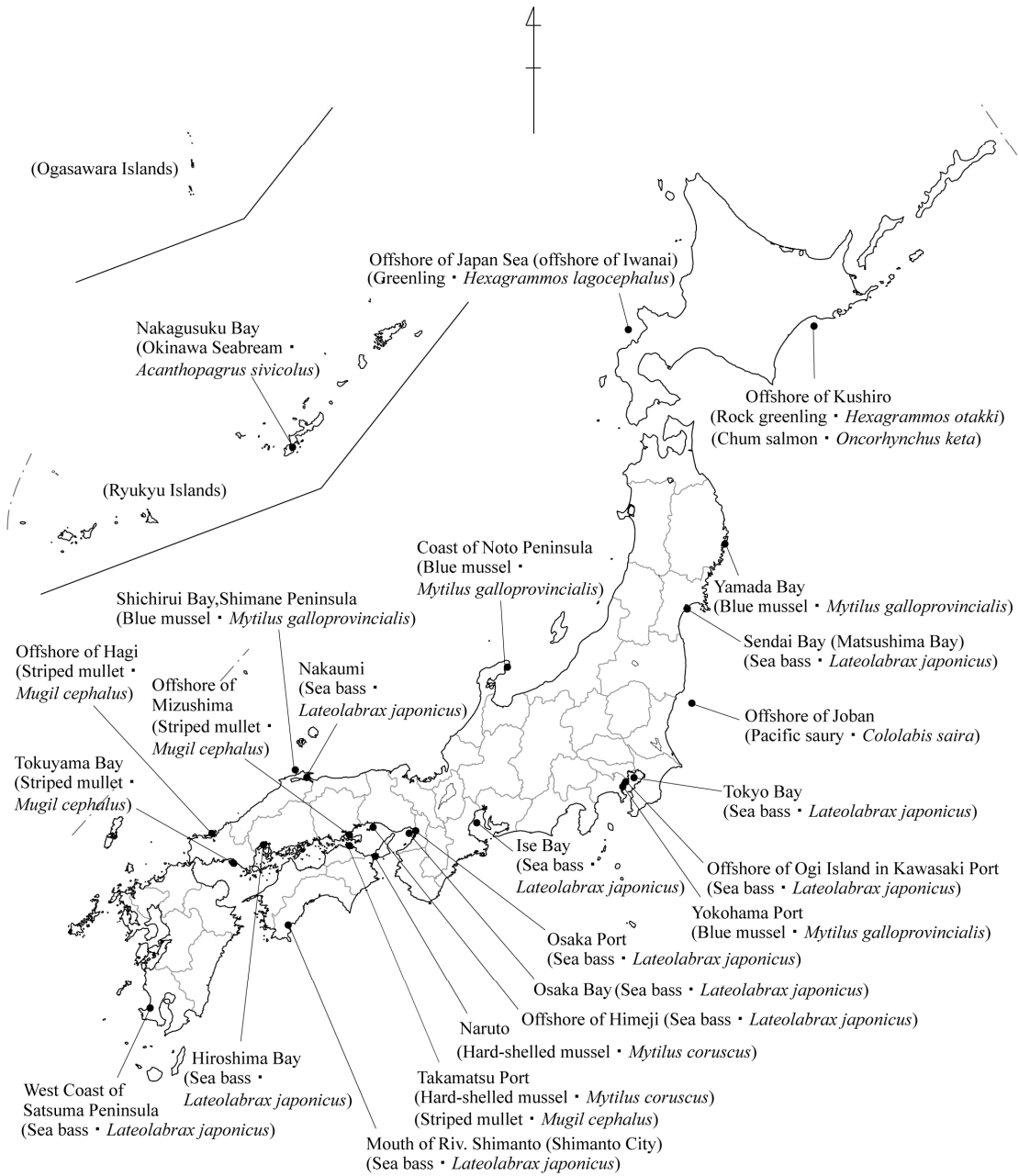


Figure 1-1-2 Surveyed areas (wildlife) in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

Table 1-1-4 List of surveyed sites (air) and target chemicals in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

Local communities	Surveyed sites	Target chemicals
		[15] <i>N</i> -(1,3-Dimethylbutyl)- <i>N'</i> -phenyl- <i>p</i> -phenylenediamine
Sapporo City	Sapporo City Institute of Public Health (Sapporo City)	
Saitama Pref.	Center for Environmental Science in Saitama (Kisai Town)	
Chiba Pref.	Ichihara-Matsuzaki Air Quality Monitoring Station (Ichihara City)	
Tokyo	Tokyo Metropolitan Research Institute for Environmental Protection (Koto Ward)	
	Chichijima Island	
Kanagawa Pref.	Kanagawa Environmental Research Center (Hiratsuka City)	
Gifu Pref.	Gifu Prefectural Research Institute for Health and Environmental Sciences (Kakamigahara City)	
Nagoya City	Chikusa Ward Heiwa Park (Nagoya City)	
Mie Pref.	Mie Prefectural Science and Technology Promotion Center (Yokkaichi City)	
Kyoto Pref.	Kyoto Prefecture Joyo Senior High School (Joyo City)	
Kyoto City	Kyoto City Government Building (Kyoto City)	
Wakayama Pref.	Wakayama Prefectural Research Center of Environment and Public Health (Wakayama City)	
Yamaguchi Pref.	Yamaguchi Prefectural Institute of Public Health and Environment (Yamaguchi City)	
Kitakyushu City	Kitakyushu Monitoring Station (Kitakyushu City)	

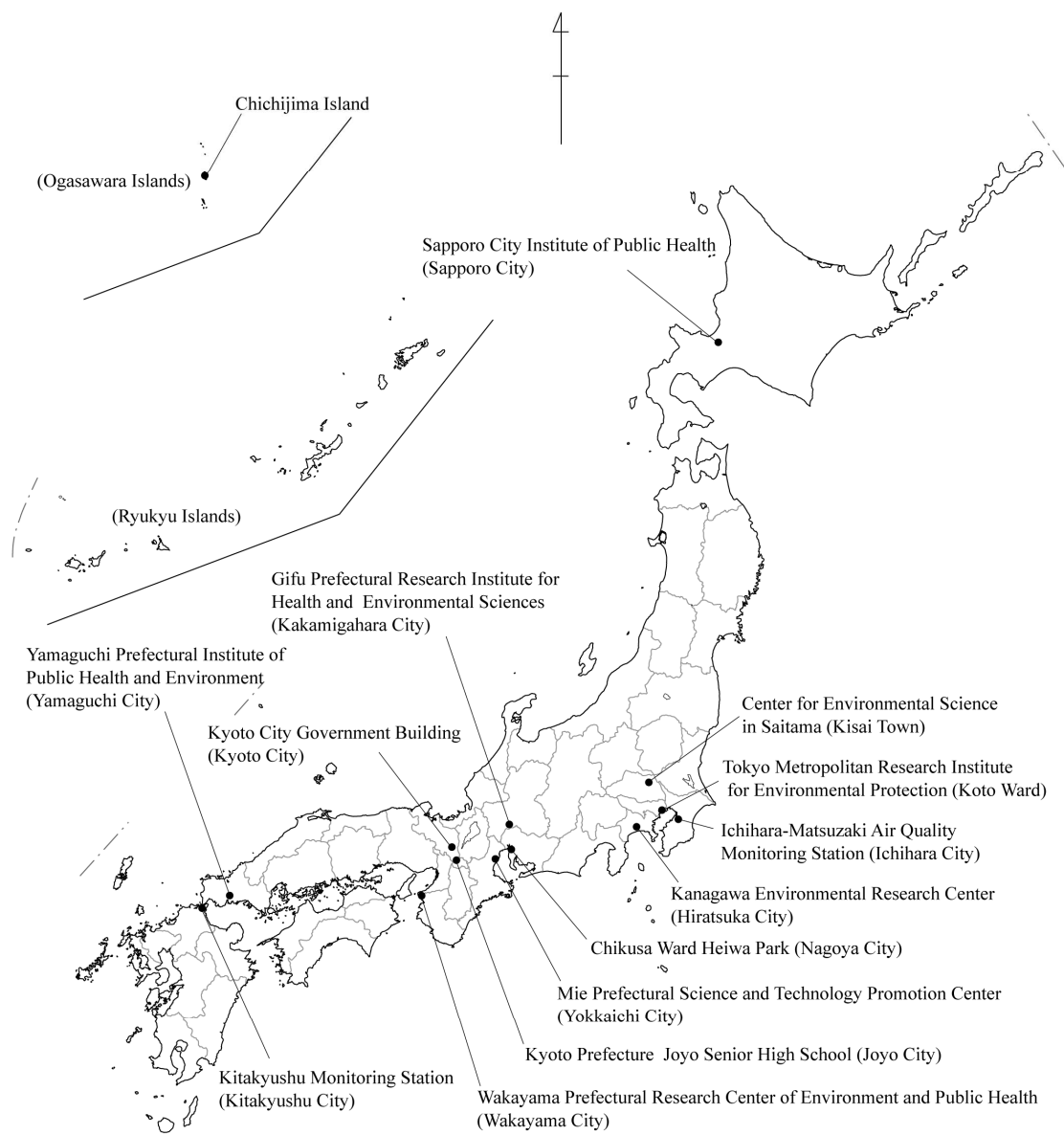


Figure 1-1-3 Surveyed sites (air) in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

(3) Detection limit

The detection limits of analysed values reported by the analytical laboratory are not necessarily the same because of differences in the properties of specimens and in the available measurement equipment. To enable summarisation, therefore, a unified detection limit is predetermined and the analytical values reported by the analytical laboratory are summarised by the following procedure.

Treatment of measured value as an undetected value in high-sensitivity analysis

In the case of high-sensitivity analysis, in which the detection limit of the analytical laboratory is lower than the unified detection limit, any measured value lower than the unified detection limit is treated as an undetected value in the nationwide summary (see schematic).

Elimination of undetected values in low-sensitivity analysis from summary subject

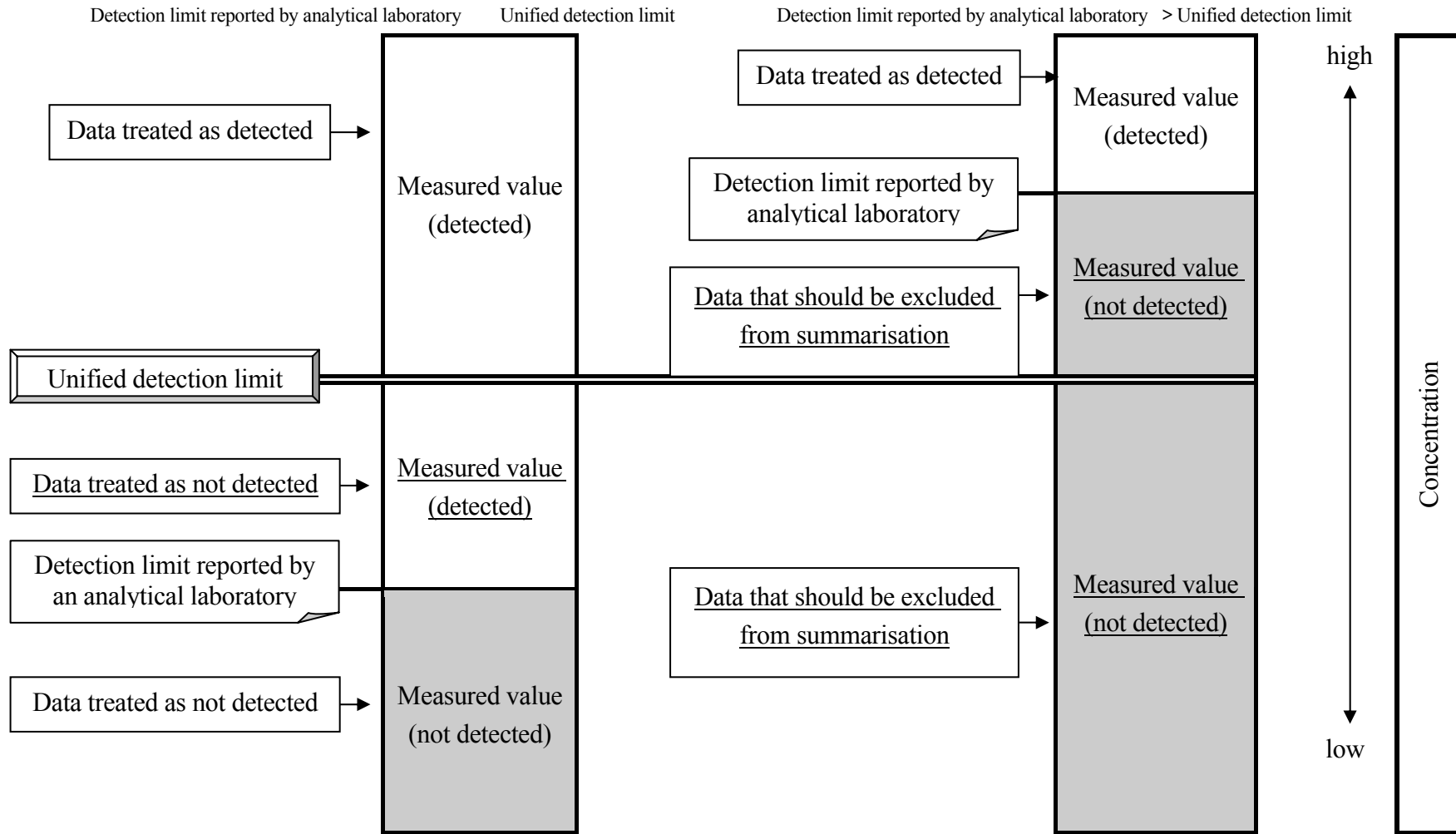
When the detection limit of the analytical laboratory is higher than the unified detection limit, any target chemical not detected is eliminated from the subject of the summary (see schematic).

When the instrument detection limit (IDL) and the method detection limit (MDL) are given in the analytical method, which is described in reports on the investigation of the development of analytical methods for chemicals and adopted in the Initial Environmental Survey (hereafter, the Initial Environmental Survey Analytical Method), if the IDL measured by the analytical laboratory is lower than the given IDL, the MDL of the Initial Environmental Survey Analytical Method is used as the detection limit by the analytical laboratory.

When IDL and MDL are not given in the Initial Environmental Survey Analytical Method, the detection limit is predetermined by the following procedure.

When the analytical laboratory calculates the appropriate IDL and MDL following the calculation method stated in the analytical method development instruction manuals, this calculated MDL is used as the detection limit by the analytical laboratory.

When the appropriate IDL and MDL are not calculated by the analytical laboratory, the signal/noise ratio (S/N ratio) is obtained from the results of addition and collection tests and from the chromatogram of environmental specimens, in order to calculate the specimen conversion concentration of the reference substance corresponding to $S/N=3$, from which the detection limit of the analytical laboratory is estimated; the maximum obtained value is designated as the detection limit for the analytical laboratory.



Schematic of procedure for data summarisation

4. Summary of survey results

The detection ranges and the detection limits are shown in Table 1-2. The survey results are summarized as follows.

In surface water, 6 out of the 33 target chemicals (groups) were detected.

- [4] 17 β -Estradiol: 4 of the 10 valid sites
- [5] Estrone: 6 of the 11 valid sites
- [20] 2,4,6-Tribromophenol: 5 of the 6 valid sites
- [27-1-3] ~ [27-1-13] Poly(oxyethylene) dodecylethers (polymerisation degree 2-14) among poly(oxyethylene) dodecylethers among poly(oxyethylene) alkylethers (C₁₂ ~ C₁₅): 3 of the 5 valid sites
- [28-1] ~ [28-14] Poly(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers (polymerisation degree 2-15): 3 of the 3 valid sites
- [33] 2-Methoxy-5-methylaniline: 4 of the 8 valid sites

In sediment, 6 out of the 13 target chemicals (groups) were detected.

- [7] 2,3-Epoxypropane-1-ol: 1 of the 6 valid sites
- [8] *m*-Chloroaniline: 3 of the 6 valid sites
- [10] 3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-diaminodiphenylmethane: 3 of the 7 valid sites
- [17-1] Chlorinated tetradecane (Cl₅ ~ Cl₈): 4 of the 4 valid sites
- [18-1] ~ [18-4]: Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C₁₀ ~ C₁₄): 4 of the 4 valid sites
- [21] 2,4-Toluediamine (2,4-Diaminotoluene): 2 of the 6 valid sites

In wildlife (bivalves or fish), 1 out of the 2 target chemicals (groups) was detected.

- [17-1] Chlorinated tetradecane (Cl₅ ~ Cl₈): 6 of the 6 valid areas (bivalves) and
17 of the 19 valid areas (fish)
- [17-2] Chlorinated pentadecane (Cl₅ ~ Cl₉): 6 of the 6 valid areas (bivalves) and
18 of the 18 valid areas (fish)

In air, 1 out of the 1 target chemical was detected.

- [15] *N*-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-*N'*-phenyl-*p*-phenylenediamine: 8 of the 13 valid sites

Table 1-2 Summary of the detection ranges and the detection limits in the Initial Environmental Survey in FY 2005

No.	Target chemicals Name	Surface water [ng/L]		Sediment [ng/g-dry]		Wildlife [ng/g-wet]			Air [ng/m ³]	
		Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Bivalves Detection range and frequency	Fish Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit
1	<i>o</i> -Anisidine	nd 0/3	9.8	nd 0/3	3.3					
2	Amitrole	nd 0/2	12	nd 0/7	0.4					
3	4,4'-Isopropylidenebis[2-(2,6-dibromophenoxy)ethanol]	nd 0/5	20	nd 0/9	11					
4	17 β -Estradiol	nd ~ 1.7 4/10	0.11							
5	Estrone	nd ~ 5.8 6/11	0.11							
6	17 α -Ethinylestradiol	nd 0/9	0.11							
7	2,3-Epoxypropane-1-ol	nd 0/5	8.7	nd ~ 69 1/6	24					
8	<i>m</i> -Chloroaniline	nd 0/5	51	nd ~ 6.7 3/6	3.6					
9	<i>N</i> -Cyclohexyl-2-benzothiazolesulfamide	nd 0/9	75							
10	4,4'-Methylenebis-2-chloroaniline	nd 0/6	30	nd ~ 37 3/7	7					
11	1,2-Dichloro-3-nitrobenzene	nd 0/5	12	nd 0/5	4.0					
12	2-(2 <i>H</i> -1,2,3-Benzotriazol-2-yl)-4,6-di- <i>tert</i> -butylphenol	nd 0/5	6							
13	2,6-Dimethylaniline	nd 0/4	21							
14	3,4-Dimethylaniline	nd 0/4	7.2	nd 0/3	0.7					
15	<i>N</i> -(1,3-Dimethylbutyl)- <i>N'</i> -phenyl- <i>p</i> -phenylenediamine	nd 0/4	0.45						nd ~ 0.35 8/13	0.02
16	3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine (<i>o</i> -tolidine)	nd 0/6	37							
17	Medium-chain chlorinated paraffins									
	[17-1] Chlorinated tetradecane (Cl ₅ ~ Cl ₈)	nd 0/4	71	19 ~ 390 4/4	3.0	nd ~ 8.5 6/6	nd ~ 160 17/19	bivalves: 1.4 fish: 1.5		
	Pentachlorinated tetradecane	nd 0/4	14	nd ~ 28 4/4	0.45	nd ~ 2.1 6/6	nd ~ 4.3 15/19	bivalves: 0.22 fish: 0.22		
	Hexachlorinated tetradecane	nd 0/4	22	4.1 ~ 100 4/4	0.91	nd ~ 2.0 6/6	nd ~ 25 17/19	bivalves: 0.46 fish: 0.46		
	Heptachlorinated tetradecane	nd 0/4	8.9	7.9 ~ 140 4/4	1.0	nd ~ 2.8 6/6	nd ~ 66 16/19	bivalves: 0.43 fish: 0.52		
	Octachlorinated tetradecane	nd 0/4	26	6.9 ~ 120 4/4	0.61	nd ~ 2.4 6/6	nd ~ 63 16/19	bivalves: 0.27 fish: 0.30		
	[17-2] chlorinated pentadecane (Cl ₅ ~ Cl ₆)					0.26 ~ 3.3 6/6	nd ~ 84 18/18	0.44		
	Pentachlorinated pentadecane					0.028 ~ 0.39 6/6	nd ~ 1.2 18/18	0.023		
	Hexachlorinated pentadecane					nd ~ 0.49 6/6	nd ~ 9.8 17/18	0.12		
	Heptachlorinated pentadecane					nd ~ 0.87 6/6	nd ~ 23 17/18	0.13		
	Octachlorinated pentadecane					nd ~ 1.2 6/6	nd ~ 34 17/18	0.11		
	Nonachlorinated pentadecane					0.085 ~ 0.77 6/6	nd ~ 19 17/18	0.053		
18	Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS) (LAS-C ₁₀ ~ C ₁₄)			nd ~ 1,100 4/4	9.5					
	[18-1] Linear decylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₀)			nd ~ 97 2/4	1.9					
	[18-2] Linear undecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₁)			nd ~ 350 4/4	2.0					
	[18-3] Linear dodecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₂)			nd ~ 400 4/4	1.8					
	[18-4] Linear tridecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₃)			nd ~ 210 4/4	1.9					

Target chemicals		Surface water [ng/L]		Sediment [ng/g-dry]		Wildlife [ng/g-wet]			Air [ng/m ³]	
No.	Name	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Bivalves Detection range and frequency	Fish Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit
	[18-5] Linear tetradecylbenzene sulfonate (LAS-C ₁₄)			nd 0/4	1.9					
19	Octadecylamine(N-B) triphenylborane	nd 0/3	6.1							
20	2,4,6-Tribromophenol	nd ~ 80 5/6	0.87							
21	2,4-Toluenediamine (2,4-Diaminotoluene)	nd 0/4	5.9	nd ~ 1.7 2/6	0.78					
22	<i>p</i> -Nitroaniline	nd 0/6	53							
23	Nitrosodiphenylamine	nd 0/4	3.2							
24	<i>m</i> -Phenylenediamine	nd 0/4	450							
25	<i>p</i> -Phenetidine	nd 0/5	35							
26	Pentachlorophenol	nd 0/9	10							
27	Poly(oxyethylene) alkylethers									
	[27-1] Poly(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 1,000 3/5	264							
	[27-1-1] Di(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd 0/5	29							
	[27-1-2] Tri(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd 0/5	17							
	[27-1-3] Tetra(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 50 1/6	21							
	[27-1-4] Penta(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 100 2/6	19							
	[27-1-5] Hexa(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 55 2/5	18							
	[27-1-6] Hepta(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 450 2/8	18							
	[27-1-7] Octa(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 88 3/5	16							
	[27-1-8] Nona(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 130 2/5	23							
	[27-1-9] Deca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 130 3/5	19							
	[27-1-10] Undeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 130 3/5	20							
	[27-1-11] Dodeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 140 3/5	20							
	[27-1-12] Trideca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 120 3/5	20							
	[27-1-13] Tetradeca(oxyethylene) dodecylethers	nd ~ 120 3/5	24							
28	Poly(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	18 ~ 150 3/3	44							
	[28-1] Di(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	5.1 ~ 330 5/5	3.7							
	[28-2] Tri(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 220 6/7	4.2							
	[28-3] Tetra(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 130 5/6	1.8							
	[28-4] Penta(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 120 5/6	3.4							
	[28-5] Hexa(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 90 4/6	3.7							
	[28-6] Hepta(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 94 4/6	3.8							
	[28-7] Octa(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 96 4/6	2.7							
	[28-8] Nona(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 87 3/6	2.3							
	[28-9] Deca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 85 4/6	2.4							

Target chemicals		Surface water [ng/L]		Sediment [ng/g-dry]		Wildlife [ng/g-wet]			Air [ng/m ³]	
No.	Name	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Bivalves Detection range and frequency	Fish Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit
	[28-10] Undeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 73 4/6	3.6							
	[28-11] Dodeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 59 3/6	2.6							
	[28-12] Trideca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 38 3/6	2.4							
	[28-13] Tetradeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 28 2/6	4.3							
	[28-14] Pentadeca(oxyethylene) nonylphenylethers	nd ~ 12 1/4	3.5							
29	Polybrominated diphenylethers									
	[29-1] Monobrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/2	0.25							
	PBDE#1	nd 0/2	0.073							
	PBDE#2	nd 0/2	0.095							
	PBDE#3	nd 0/6	0.4							
	[29-2] Dibrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/2	0.082							
	PBDE#7	nd 0/6	0.06							
	PBDE#8 and #11	nd 0/2	0.018							
	PBDE#10	nd 0/2	0.017							
	PBDE#12 and #13	nd 0/2	0.020							
	PBDE#15	nd 0/6	0.10							
	[29-3] Tribrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/2	0.086							
	PBDE#17	nd 0/6	0.11							
	PBDE#25	nd 0/2	0.01							
	PBDE#28	nd 0/6	0.13							
	PBDE#35	nd 0/2	0.01							
	PBDE#37	nd 0/2	0.018							
	[29-4] Tetrabrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/1	0.14							
	PBDE#47	nd 0/6	0.11							
	PBDE#49	nd 0/6	0.12							
	PBDE#66	nd 0/6	0.11							
	PBDE#71	nd 0/5	0.04							
	PBDE#75	nd 0/2	0.01							
	PBDE#77	nd 0/6	0.15							
	[29-5] Pentabrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/1	0.32							
	PBDE#85	nd 0/6	0.072							
	PBDE#98	nd 0/1	0.054							
	PBDE#99	nd 0/6	0.05							
	PBDE#100	nd 0/6	0.03							
	PBDE#102	nd 0/1	0.046							

Target chemicals		Surface water [ng/L]		Sediment [ng/g-dry]		Wildlife [ng/g-wet]			Air [ng/m ³]	
No.	Name	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Bivalves Detection range and frequency	Fish Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit
	PBDE#116	nd 0/2	0.01							
	PBDE#118	nd 0/2	0.037							
	PBDE#119	nd 0/6	0.06							
	PBDE#121	nd 0/1	0.027							
	PBDE#126	nd 0/6	0.03							
	[29-6] Hexabrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/1	0.27							
	PBDE#138	nd 0/6	0.06							
	PBDE#153	nd 0/6	0.062							
	PBDE#154	nd 0/6	0.089							
	PBDE#155	nd 0/2	0.01							
	PBDE#156	nd 0/6	0.089							
	PBDE#166	nd 0/1	0.01							
	[29-7] Heptabrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/1	0.10							
	PBDE#181	nd 0/2	0.01							
	PBDE#183	nd 0/6	0.07							
	PBDE#184	nd 0/5	0.07							
	PBDE#190	nd 0/2	0.01							
	PBDE#191	nd 0/5	0.07							
	[29-8] Heptabrominated diphenylethers									
	PBDE#196	nd 0/4	0.3							
	PBDE#197	nd 0/4	0.09							
	PBDE#203	nd 0/2	0.83							
	PBDE#204	nd 0/2	0.86							
	[29-9] Nonabrominated diphenylethers	nd 0/1	0.72							
	PBDE#206	nd 0/6	0.70							
	PBDE#207	nd 0/5	0.2							
	PBDE#208	nd 0/1	0.01							
	[29-10] Decabromodiphenylether BDE#209	nd 0/6	1.3							
30	<i>N</i> -methylaniline	nd 0/7	12	nd 0/9	1.2	nd 0/5	nd 0/18	1.4		
31	2,3-Dihydro-2,2-dimethyl-7-benzo[b] furanyl <i>N</i> -methylcarbamate (carbofuran)	nd 0/5	7							
32	<i>N'</i> - <i>tert</i> -Butyl- <i>N</i> -cyclopropyl-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine	nd 0/10	8							
33	2-Methoxy-5-methylaniline	nd ~ 57 4/8	32	nd 0/6	6.0					
34	3-Iodo-2-propynylbutylcarbamate	nd 0/4	80							

Target chemicals		Surface water [ng/L]		Sediment [ng/g-dry]		Wildlife [ng/g-wet]			Air [ng/m ³]	
No.	Name	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Bivalves Detection range and frequency	Fish Detection range and frequency	Detection limit	Detection range and frequency	Detection limit

(Note 1) Detection frequency is based on the number of sites or areas, thus means (the number of detected sites/the number of surveyed sites). A site where data was not available was excluded from the number of surveyed sites. A site where the data became invalid under a unified detection limit was also excluded. 3 samples were measured for a site or area, and the detection in more than one out of samples from a site or area can be defined as one detected site or area.

(Note 2) Detection range is based on the number of samples and therefore can be shown as “nd ~ ” even if a target chemical is detected in all sites (or areas).

(Note 3) means the medium was not surveyed.

(Note 4) is the sum value of for detection limits of each congener, and therefore a detection range that does not exceed this value can be shown instead of “nd”.