Marine Biodiversity Conservation Strategy March 2011



Table of Contents for the Marine Biodiversity Conservation Strategy





		rine Biodiversity Conservation Strategy in Japan	2
ream			4
	Chapter 1	Background	5
-	Chapter 2	Objectives	7
~	Chapter 3 Biodiversity in the ocean and its ecosystem service		
	1. What are the biodiversity and the ecosystem service?		8
		s of the ocean and characteristics of its ecosystems	8
		ical functions and blessings from the ocean ·····	8
		racteristics of marine ecosystems	9
	(3) Characteristics of the marine environment and ecosystems around Japan		9
	3. The curre	ent status of marine biodiversity ·····	10
		al marine biodiversity outlook	10
		is of the marine biodiversity in Japan	11
		of human activities on marine biodiversity	12
		ors affecting marine biodiversity	12
		hysical alterations to reduce habitats for organisms	12
		collution of the marine environment that deteriorates the quality of ecosystems	12
	i Pollution from land-based sources and activities		
		ii . Pollution from marine based sources and activities ishery-related problems	1.2
		Disturbance of ecosystems by alien species	13
		Effect of the climate change	13 13
	3) E	act factors in each type of water	13
		Coastal water subject to significant impacts by human activities	14
		Iuman pressure on the open ocean ······	15
	2)11	tuman pressure on the open ocean	13
Chapter 4 Basic perspectives on conservation and sustainable use of marine biodiversity			
		tion of the importance of marine biodiversity	16
		ed management of the sea	16
		ortance of its integration with land in coastal areas	16
		ortance of extensive perspectives on open ocean	17
		s appropriate to the characteristics of marine areas around Japan	17
		measures to utilize local knowledge and technology	22
	5. Summary	y of the concept of Marine Protected Areas	22
		ning Marine Protected Areas	22
	(2) Curr	ent status of Marine Protected Areas in Japan and their challenges	23
	Chapter 5 Development of measures for conservation and sustainable use of marine biod		
		ment of baseline information	25
		rovement of scientific information and knowledge	25
		tification of marine areas of particular importance for conservating biodiversity	27
		on of factors influencing marine biodiversity and implementation of measures to reduce them nced development and conservation of the sea	27 27
		icing marine environment pollutants that degrade quality of ecosystems	28
		ollution from land-based sources and activities	28
		ollution from marine based sources and activities	28
		ropriate management of fishery resources	28
		ication and control of alien species that trigger disturbance of ecosystems	29
		ntermeasures and adaption against climate change	29
		ntation of measures appropriate for characteristics of individual marine areas	30
		stal area	30
		n ocean	31
		ment of Marine Protected Areas and enhancement of their networking ······	31
		notion of establishment and enhancement of management	32
	(2) Enha	ancement of networking	33
		on of public acceptance and involvement of various actors	33
			35
Closing remarks			
/larino	Riodiversi	ity Conservation Strategy Attachment	37