

# 印度尼西亚农业领域的协同效应型合作项目

## 有关印度尼西亚农业领域的课题

- 印度尼西亚是世界上屈指可数的棕榈油生产国，自1990年以后，产量不断扩大。
- 棕榈油在制成产品的过程中会排出含有高浓度有机物质的废液，与此同时，也会排出温室效应气体（甲烷气体），导致恶臭气味与周边地区水质恶化，所以，对此的环境污染防治措施成为了亟待解决的课题。
- 从温室效应气体减排、环境污染防治措施的观点出发，需要有效利用棕榈椰子等产品加工过程中产生的生物资源

## 事业的目

- 实施旨在降低印度尼西亚棕榈油产业环境负荷的生命周期评估 (LCA)，探讨具体的生物资源有效利用的方法，通过推进协同效应型环境污染防治措施，为强化印度尼西亚的环境措施作贡献。

(左) 环境负荷估算工具  
(下) 作业区的情形

Conditions in relation to the point of production						
Oil palm cultivation process						
Note: Please input the amount for each stage of plantation, "seedling", "1st year", "2nd year" and "3rd year".						
Questions related to the "MFC/CFE" of oil palm cultivation process						
How much fertilizer are (will be) applied in a year for each stage of plantation? Please input the amount by type of fertilizer (kg/ha, in "tonnes per hectare")	Seedling	1	2	3	4	5
AKC Ammonium nitrate	0	0	0	0	0	0
SCA Superphosphate	0	0	0	0	0	0
CMF Chlorammonium phosphate	0	0	0	0	0	0
Urea	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
AC Ammonium chloride	0	0	0	0	0	0
Magnesium	0	0	0	0	0	0
MGF Mixture of potash	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
GGP Ground rock phosphate	0	0	0	0	0	0
Top Dress superphosphate	0	0	0	0	0	0
GMA Ground magnum phosphate (Dibekite)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fertilizer 10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fertilizer 11	0	0	0	0	0	0
CFE Empty full tank	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Fertilizer (Type of oil palm effort on unit of "ha/year")						
How much compost are (will be) applied in a year for each stage of plantation? Please input the amount in "tonnes per hectare"	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pesticide (Type of oil palm effort on unit of "ha/year")						
How much insecticide are (will be) applied in a year for each stage of plantation? Please input the amount in "tonnes per hectare"	0	0	0	0	0	0
How much herbicide are (will be) applied in a year for each stage of plantation? Please input the amount by activities below in "liters per hectare"	0	0	0	0	0	0
How much amount of urea (will be) used in a year for each stage of plantation? Please input the amount by activities below in "liters per hectare"	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation of the fertilizer (factory to the site)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Transportation of the pesticide (pesticide factory to the site)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Transportation of the insecticide (insecticide factory to the site)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Transportation of the herbicide (herbicide factory to the site)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Transportation of the FFA plantation site to the mill	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Questions related to the "MFC/CFE" of oil palm cultivation process						
Please input the FFA production for each stage of plantation in "tonnes per year"	0	0	0	0	0	0
Please input the amount of each biomass center (waste, to "3rd" and "production") for each stage of plantation in "tonnes per year"	0	0	0	0	0	0



## 活动内容 (LCA)

### 2011年度

- 整理与分析现有信息，调查存量，估算环境负荷量

### 2012年度

- 确定环境负荷较大的制造过程，提出协同效应型环境改善措施

### 2013年度

- 开发环境负荷估算工具，编写LCA手册

整理与分析信息

确定环境  
负荷工序

开发环境负荷  
估算工具

## 活动内容 (生物)

### 2011年度

- 整理与分析现有信息，整理课题，制定有效利用方案

### 2012年度

- 探讨生物资源有效利用技术，收集和分析利用促进方案的信息

### 2013年度

探讨协同效应型生物有效利用促进方案

整理与分析信息

探讨有效  
利用技术

探讨有效利用  
促进方案