# 8.01 ① Budget for competitive funding on environmental research and development of environmental technology

( Unit: million yen )

			Name of competitive	e fund systems		Till. Tillillon yen )
	Global Environment Research Fund 1)	Environmental Research- Environmental Technology Development Fund 1), 2)	Environment Research Fund	Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research about Establishing a Sound Material-cycle Society 3)	Project of Developing Countermeasures against Global Warming (energy- related expenditures) 4)	Total
Budget amount of FY2004	3,015	815	-	1,150	1634	6,614
FY 2005	3,015	815	-	1,150	2,676	7,656
FY 2006	3,256	881	-	1,300	2,716	8,153
FY 2007	2,960	881	-	1,261	3,302	8,404
FY 2008	3,197	836	-	1,135	3,710	8,878
FY 2009	3,955	1,160	-	1,803	3,805	10,723
FY 2010	-	-	5,269	1,738	5,022	12,029
FY 2011	-	-	8,007	-	6,200	14,207
FY 2011	-	-	6,670	-	6,720	13,390
FY 2012	-	-	6,160	-	-	6,160
FY 2013	-	-	5,510	-	-	5,510
FY 2014	-	-	5,300	-	-	5,300
FY 2015	-	-	5,510	-	-	5,510

Source: referential materials from Ministry of the Environment, the Government of Japan

<sup>1)</sup> In FY 2010, integrated in 'Environment Research and Technology Fund.'
2) Up to FY 2008, called as "Promotional fund for Environmental Technology Development."
3) Up to FY 2008, called as "Promotional Subsidies for Scientific Research on Waste Treatment." In FY 2011, integrated in 'Environmental Research.'

<sup>4)</sup> Up to FY 2012, 'Competitive fund.'

# 8.01 ② Number of employees in environmental divisions of local governments by prefecture

	2011 2012 2013								
	Pollution <del>s</del> control	Waste management	Environmental conservation	Pollution <del>s</del> control	Waste management	Environmental conservation	Pollution <del>s</del> control	Waste management	Environmental conservation
Hokkaido	241	740	293	240	684	294	232	654	300
Aomori	81	240	44	82	233	45	81	219	46
Iwate	47	201	67	52	196	61	51	184	59
Miyagi	87	114	83	114	141	82	107	136	76
Akita	25	238	72	23	227	67	25	215	62
Yamagata Fukushima	63 83	141 326	115 195	65 206	143 311	119 205	62 283	139 302	121 221
Ibaraki	193	505	136	217	484	155	214	464	155
Tochigi	102	435	165	132	391	169	135	379	179
Gunma	124	446	119	133	419	130	130	391	127
Saitama	350	1,195	298	357	1,157	298	345	1,135	296
Chiba	294	1,337	296	345	1,304	282	334	1,272	282
Tokyo	710	5,541	660	712	5,360	663	696	5,232	662
Kanagawa	266	1,806	293	260	1,745	325	255	1,698	303
Niigata	89	309	126	93	272	127	101	264	125
Toyama	74	311	48	72	290	47	71	269	47
Ishikawa Fukui	110	336 107	95 74	110 70	324 104	93 74	105	351 100	100 74
Yamanashi	69 32	170	108	32	163	106	69 32	155	111
Nagano	128	258	252	130	258	259	128	249	267
Gifu	55	711	129	51	700	124	58	677	119
Shizuoka	154	882	120	138	644	111	142	616	112
Aichi	468	1,233	215	473	1,414	235	468	1,360	241
Mie	124	686	75	120	652	75	116	612	76
Shiga	100	242	119	101	235	116	98	240	116
Kyoto	75	359	87	73	347	89	70	346	86
Osaka	348	2,222	261	332	2,115	252	325	2,035	243
Hyogo	222	1,727	177	221	1,677	179	216	1,610	177
Nara	58	962	68	60	918	74	63	903	77
Wakayama	52	464	46	54	424	46	54	412	48
Tottori	26	73	45	27	67	42	27	67	45
Shimane	45 77	173 390	52 46	51 73	170 378	54 49	52 73	163 349	49 48
Okayama Hiroshima	153	552	97	155	517	100	154	484	97
Yamaguchi	74	762	63	73	749	68	68	722	68
Tokushima	56	532	54	55	516	49	54	506	48
Kagawa	70	411	49	69	401	49	70	389	49
Ehime	103	373	82	104	363	81	102	350	80
Kochi	31	256	77	29	241	84	80	242	81
Fukuoka	123	583	188	127	548	197	120	526	199
Saga	37	195	46	37	181	43	36	182	23
Nagasaki	95	611	114	93	588	109	98	546	54
Kumamoto	110	474	138	108	120	86	108	117	88
Oita	75 45	533	67 86	75	502 309	72	72	479	72
Miyazaki Kagoshima	87	331 397	115	45 86	309	89 119	45 79	291 366	86 117
Okinawa	58	153	58	57	153	62	60	152	59
Sapporo City	20	828	46	20	819	47	19	805	51
Sendai City	17	265	22	17	270	22	17	261	22
Saitama City	23	467	17	23	453	18	22	430	19
Chiba City	27	200	33	26	184	32	25	165	30
Yokohama City	115	1,846	144	117	1,803	139	117	1,756	145
Kawasaki City	107	1,200	76	109	1,148	74	107	1,121	74
Sagamihara City	25	372	13	24	366	13	26	360	13
Niigata City	16	257	11	15	228	14	16	215	16
Shizuoka City Hamamatsu City	12 13	281	26	12	273	25	12 12	262	25
	168	234	38	12	2,312	31		214	31
Nagoya City Kyoto City	93	1,498 1,154	45 11	166 98	1,462 1,141	44 10	166 95	1,420 1,116	42 9
Osaka City	168	2,971	0	157	2,862	0	154	2,696	0
Sakai City	40	224	26	40	207	25	40	203	25
Kobe City	70	1,264	0	70	1,216	0	70	1,166	0
Okayama City	12	427	11	12	419	11	11	409	12
Hiroshima City	16	460	25	15	446	21	15	442	21
Kitakyushu City	36	371	53	37	368	50	36	354	45
Fukuoka City	12	316	24	11	303	29	13	309	30
Kumamoto City				4	350	49	4	322	49
Partial-affairs associations,	5	7,728	5	5	7,484	4	5	7,200	4
etc. Subtotal	7,084	53,406	6,839	7,322	53,630	6,913	7,346	49,776	6,834
Total	7,004	67,329	0,039	1,522	67,865	0,913	7,540	63,956	0,034
Note:		0.,020			0.,500			00,000	

Note

Source: "Survey on the Total Number of Civil Servants in Local Governments" by Local Administration Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications

<sup>·</sup> Special wards, and also cities, towns and villages are included in prefectures (excluding ordinance-designated cities.)

 $<sup>\</sup>cdot\,$  Figures show the number of staffs on April 1st in each year.

# 8.01 ② Number of employees in environmental divisions of local governments by prefecture

( Unit : Per									
	Pollutions	2014 Waste	Environmental	Pollution <del>s</del>	2015 Waste	Environmental			
	control	management	conservation	control	management	conservation			
Hokkaido	235	632	311	232	602	306			
Aomori	79	210	45	79	148	46			
Iwate	52	164	63 81	50	158	65			
Miyagi Akita	112 24	113 198	65	113 23	103 190	85 62			
Yamagata	62	131	119	60	75	116			
Fukushima	346	288	240	358	275	180			
Ibaraki	202	446	161	196	431	158			
Tochigi	129	370	179	121	360	178			
Gunma	125	380	123	123	365	118			
Saitama Chiba	335 309	1,113 1,242	295 290	340 294	1,098 1,220	306 304			
Tokyo	684	5,160	668	680	5,096	676			
Kanagawa	255	1,658	302	253	1,616	307			
Niigata	104	246	121	104	216	121			
Toyama	70	250	48	70	235	49			
Ishikawa	111	330	78	106	320	80			
Fukui	63 30	96	81	65	94	82			
Yamanashi Nagano	124	149 254	111 262	31 124	143 243	119 267			
Gifu	55	659	123	57	637	120			
Shizuoka	141	611	110	139	582	117			
Aichi	459	1,343	244	457	1,312	223			
Mie	120	583	78	119	574	79			
Shiga	100	235	113	97	234	112			
Kyoto	71 315	343 1.979	94 236	70 302	337 1,941	92 226			
Osaka Hyogo	209	1,525	168	211	1,486	174			
Nara	59	873	77	56	846	81			
Wakayama	51	394	48	51	376	46			
Tottori	27	58	42	27	56	39			
Shimane	54	159	48	55	150	52			
Okayama	72	361	49	71	355	51			
Hiroshima Yamaguchi	151 70	447 693	95 66	144 68	423 679	98			
Tokushima	53	491	51	53	480	55			
Kagawa	69	380	50	68	368	48			
Ehime	106	338	73	104	319	75			
Kochi	30	239	76	28	234	78			
Fukuoka	120	500	197	120	478	194			
Saga Nagasaki	37 95	182 526	42 107	36 96	172 516	43 110			
Kumamoto	101	111	84	100	108	83			
Oita	74	459	69	73	438	70			
Miyazaki	44	279	82	44	262	83			
Kagoshima	82	343	117	82	331	110			
Okinawa	41	144	79	40	143	81			
Sapporo City	20	790	52	20	775	51			
Sendai City Saitama City	18 22	239 416	24 21	18 22	236 387	24			
Chiba City	26	159	29	24	154	30			
Yokohama City	124	1,803	148	126	1,793	153			
Kawasaki City	108	1,088	61	106	1,038	60			
Sagamihara City	26	346	13	26	346	13			
Niigata City	15	203	14	15	197	14			
Shizuoka City Hamamatsu City	12 12	249 214	26 30	12 12	239 206	25 32			
Nagoya City	169	1,416	47	163	1,378	42			
Kyoto City	105	1,052	10	106	1,008	11			
Osaka City	121	2,692	0	116	2,157	0			
Sakai City	19	200	47	19	190	47			
Kobe City	66	1,129	0	67	1,101	0			
Okayama City Hiroshima City	12 15	398 438	11 21	12 15	390 437	11 22			
Kitakyushu City	37	343	48	51	332	44			
Fukuoka City	14	295	27	15	288	30			
Kumamoto City	4	317	49	4	312	48			
Partial-affairs associations,	1	7,063	6	0	7,326	5			
etc. Subtotal	7,203	48,535	6,945	7,139	47,115				
Total	1,203	62,683	0,945	1,139	61,171	6,917			
Note:		02,000			V.,111				

Note

Source: "Survey on the Total Number of Civil Servants in Local Governments" by Local Administration Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications

<sup>·</sup> Special wards, and also cities, towns and villages are included in prefectures (excluding ordinance-designated cities.)

<sup>·</sup> Figures show the number of staffs on April 1st in each year.

## 8.02 Trainees at the National Environmental Research and Training Institute, Ministry of the Environment

(Unit: persons) Administrative Training courses Analytical Training courses National National Staff in public Staff in public FY Total Local public Local public Subtotal Subtotal government corporations, government corporations, entity staff entity staff staff etc staff etc. ,068 1,019 1,202 1,238 1,059 1,145 1,153 1,137 1,153 1<u>,</u>125 1,007 1,221 1,124 ,013 1,269 1,208 1,050 1,278 1.045 1,274 1,008 1,218 1,380 1<u>,</u>157 1,432 1,670 252 ,003 1,411 1,662 1,014 1,488 1,740 270 1,096 1,543 1,800 1,238 1,738 2,008 1,303 1,750 2,004 1,799 2,090 1,343 1,372 1,658 2,043 1,755 1,311 5 4 1,283 1,500 1,481 1,194 1,743 1,268 1,548 1,836 1,277 1,551 1,840 1,299 44 1,610 1,654 273 10 288 4 5 1,890 1,349 1,942

### Notes:

Source: Training Center for Environmental Survey, Ministry of the Environment "Annual Report of Training Courses"

<sup>·</sup> In addition, 58 participants completed Environmental Administration Internship program (practical trainings) in FY2015.

<sup>•</sup> Besides, accepted 11 trainees through environmental aquatic monitoring project, a group training program, conducted from September 16 to October 17, 2015, in cooperation with the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA).

# 8.03 Changes in number of arrests for environmental crimes grouped by law

( Unit: incident )

	Total	Waste Management and Public Cleansing Law	Water Pollution Control Law	Others	
2006	6,030	5,301	5	724	
2007	7,076	6,107	10	959	
2008	7,173	6,124	5	1,044	
2009	7,164	6,128	11	1,025	
2010	7,179	6,183	5	991	
2011	6,503	5,700	1	802	
2012	6,503	5,655	4	844	
2013	5,923	5,169	2	752	
2014	5,628	4,909	2	717	
2015	5,741	4,979	0	762	

Note:

Source: Materials from National Police Agency

<sup>&</sup>quot;Others" includes Act on Conservation of Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, Wildlife Protection and Hunting Law, and Natural Parks Act, etc.

# 8.04 Number of arrests for violation of Waste Disposal Act by type

(2014)					( Unit: case )
	Illegal dumping	Violation of commission (note 1)	Unauthorized business (note 2)	Others	Total
Total number of incidents	2,531	24	24	2,330	4,409
Industrial waste	205	22	8	604	839
Municipal waste	2,326	2	16	1,726	4,070
(2015)					( Unit: case )
	Illegal dumping	Violation of commission (note 1)	Unauthorized business (note 2)	Others	Total
Total number of incidents	2,479	15	23	2,462	4,979
Industrial waste	202	13	8	526	749

## Notes:

Municipal waste

15

1,936

4,230

2

2,277

Source: Materials from National Police Agency

<sup>1.</sup> Violations against commissioning standards are included, but violations against re-commissioning between authorized businesses are not included.

<sup>2.</sup> Refers to Unauthorized businesses for collection and transportation of waste, and for the disposal of waste.

# 8.05 Changes in numbers of offenders normally accepted / processed

Year	Ordinary accepted			Processed							
reai	Ordinary ac	cepieu	Prosecuted-ion	Prosecuted Not prosecuted		(%)					
2008	9,739	(100)	5,994	3,494	9,488	63.2					
2009	9,688	(99)	5,598	3,719	9,317	60.1					
2010	9,518	(98)	5,305	3,903	9,208	57.6					
2011	8,862	(89)	4,821	3,740	8,561	56.3					
2012	9,155	(94)	4,936	3,875	8,811	56.0					
2013	8,699	(89)	4,767	3,719	8,486	56.2					
2014	8,172	(84)	4,508	3,498	8,006	56.3					
2015	8,170	(84)	4,425	3,480	7,905	56.0					

# Notes:

Prosecution rate= ( # of prosecuted persons  $\div$  (# of prosecuted + # of not prosecuted) ) × 100.

Source: Materials of Ministry of Justice

 $<sup>\</sup>cdot\,$  Figures in parentheses indicates the indices based on the figure in 2008 deemed to be 100.

<sup>·</sup> Prosecution rate is calculated by the following formula:

# 8.06 Local governments' expenses for measures against pollutions

( L	Init	:	100	million	yen,	%	)
-----	------	---	-----	---------	------	---	---

		Sett	lement amo	ount of FY 2	010			Sett		Increase / decrease	Growth rate			
	Prefe	ctures	Munici	palities	Tota	ıl (A)	Prefectures		Municipalities		Total (B)		(A) - (B)	(A) - (B)
		Breakdown ratio		Breakdown ratio		Breakdown ratio		Breakdown ratio		Breakdown ratio		Breakdown ratio	(A) - (B)	(B)
General expense	930	15.3	918	5.4	1,848	8.0	932	14.7	913	4.7	1,845	7.1	3	0.2
Pollution regulation and research expense	195	3.2	158	0.9	354	1.5	228	3.6	178	0.9	406	1.6	<b>▲</b> 52	▲ 12.8
Expense for Pollution Control Works	4,074	67.2	15,335	89.6	19,409	83.7	4,771	75.4	17,727	90.8	22,499	87.0	▲ 3,090	▲ 13.7
Sewage works	3,194	52.7	12,369	72.3	15,563	67.1	3,757	59.4	14,351	73.5	18,109	70.1	▲ 2,546	▲ 14.1
Improvement of waste management facilities	248	4.1	2,535	14.8	2,784	12.0	291	4.6	2,827	14.5	3,118	12.1	▲ 334	▲ 10.7
Compensation for expense and loss of pollution-related health damage	117	1.9	510	3.0	628	2.7	98	1.5	524	2.7	622	2.4	6	1.0
Others	747	12.3	194	1.1	941	4.1	301	4.8	177	0.9	478	1.8	463	96.9
Total	6,064	100.0	17,116	100.0	23,180	100.0	6,330	100.0	19,520	100.0	25,850	100.0	▲ 2,670	▲ 10.3

- Notes:

  Subsidies and allotted charges that are double-counted among prefectures and municipalities are deducted.

  Totals may not foot due to rounding.

  Shaded figures in "Sewage works" and "Improvement of waste management facilities" are included in the Expense of Public Pollution Control Works.

Source: materials of Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications

# 8.07 Regions under the Regional Environmental Pollution Control Programs

( as of March 31, 2016 )

						( as of March 31, 2016 )
Region (Prefecture)			Designate	d municipalities		
Kashima	Kashimashi	Kamisushi				
(Ibaraki)						
Saitama	Saitamashi	Kumagayashi	Kawaguchishi	Gyodashi	Tokorozawashi	Kasukabeshi
(Saitama)	Sayamashi	Kounosushi	Ageoshi	Soukashi	Koshigayashi	Yashioshi
(oditama)	Hasudashi	Sakadoshi	Tsurugashimashi	Inamachi	rtooriigayaarii	r domoon.
Chiba	Chibashi	Ichikawashi	Funabashishi	Matsudoshi	Nodashi	Naritashi
(Chiba)	Sakurashi	Narashinoshi	Kashiwashi	Ichiharashi	Nagareyamashi	Yachiyoshi
(3.1134)	Abikoshi	Kamagayashi	Kimitsushi	Yotsukaidoshi	Inzaishi	Shiraishi
Tokyo	Chuo-ku	Minato-ku	Sumida-ku	Koto-ku	Shinagawa-ku	Ohta-ku
(Tokyo)	Setagaya-ku	Kita-ku	Itabashi-ku	Adachi-ku	Hachiojishi	Machidashi
Kanagawa	Yokohamashi	Kawasakishi	Yokosukashi		,	
(Kanagawa)	- ononamaon	. tawasanism	i onocanaciii			
Niigata	Niigatashi					
(Niigata)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Gifu	Gifushi	Kakamigaharashi				
(Gifu)		· Janainganarasiii				
Fuji	Fujishi					
(Shizuoka)	. ajioi.ii					
Aichi	Nagoyashi	Toyohashishi	Okazakishi	Hekinanshi	Anjyoshi	Komakishi
(Aichi)	ragoyaom	Toyondomon	ORAZARISHI	Tienmanom	7 ti ijy ooi ii	Romanion
Kyoto	Kyotoshi	Ujishi	Mukoshi	Nagaokakyoshi	Oyamazaki-cho	
(Kyoto)	rtyotoorii	Ojioni	Makoom	ragaonanyoon	Cyamazani ono	
Osaka	Osakashi	Sakaishi	Kishiwadashi	Toyonakashi	Ikedashi	Suitashi
(Osaka)	Izumiotsushi	Takatsukishi	Kaizukashi	Hirakatashi	Ibarakishi	Yaoshi
(County)	Izumisanoshi	Tondabayashishi	Neyagawashi	Kawachinaganoshi	Matsubarashi	Daitoushi
	Izumishi	Minohshi	Kashiwarashi	Habikinoshi	Kadomashi	Settsushi
	Fujiiderashi	Higashiosakashi	Shijyonawateshi	Katanoshi	Osakasayamashi	Tadaoka-cho
Hyogo	Kobeshi	Amagasakishi	Nishinomiyashi	Itamishi	Kakogawashi	Takarazukashi
(Hyogo)	Kawanishishi	7 tinagaoanton	Moninomyddin	italinon	ranogawasiii	ranarazanaom
Nara	Narashi	Yamatokoriyamashi	Yamatokoriyamashi	Tenrishi	Ikomashi	Ohji-cho
(Nara)	rtarasiii	ramatokonyamasiii	ramatokonyamaoni	TOTALION	ikomaom	Origi Grio
Wakayama	Wakayamashi					
(Wakayama)	VVallayamasiii					
Okayama/Kurashiki	Okayamashi	Kurashikishi	Tamanoshi	Hayashima-cho		
(Okayama )	Chayamaom	r taraor maori	Tamanoon.	riayaoriinia orio		
Bingo	Fukuyamashi	Kasaokashi				
(Okayama/Hiroshima)	i anayamaom	radara				
Hiroshima	Hiroshimashi					
(Hiroshima )	i ii ooi iii ilaarii					
Kagawa	Sakaideshi					
(Kagawa)	Canalaco					
Fukuoka	Fukuokashi					
(Fukuoka)						
Kitak y ushu	Kitakyushushi					
(Fukuoka)						
Ohmuta	Ohmutashi					
(Fukuoka)	5					
(. andona)	21 regions, 18 prefe	ectures, 121 cities and towr	is (106 cities, 5 towns, 10	) wards)		
-	Ig.z.i.o, io pioto	town	. ,,	,		

Source: Ministry of the Environment

# 8.08 The Costs relating to the Pollution Prevention Projects, and Additional Subsidies

								(L	Jnit: 100 m	illion yen)
	FY2	2011	FY2	2012	FY2013		FY2014		FY2015	
	Project	Subsidie s	Project	Subsidies	Project	Subsidies	Project	Subsidies	Project	Subsidies
Sewage (terminal treatment facilities)	1,853	1	1,875	1	1,687	0	1,706	1	1,821	1
Dredging/water conveyance	24	6	25	9	26	8	26	9	23	7
Land improvement for contaminated farmland etc.	4	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Measures for soil contamination by Dioxins	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,881	8	1,903	10	1,715	9	1,732	10	1,843	8

Note: The sum of the costs in each column may not match the total value due to rounding.

Source: Ministry of the Environment

# 8.09 Existing number of Patients by Region, subject to Law Concerning Pollution-Related Health Damage **Compensation and other Measures**

(As of the end of March, 2015)

							end of March, 2015)
Grou	ip		Area		Municipalities	Designation date	Certified patients
		Chiba		Area	Chiba-shi	November 30, 1974	246
		Tokyo		II area	Chiyoda-ku	November 30, 1974	123
		"	Chuo-ku	"	Chuo-ku	December 19, 1975	200
		"	Minato-ku	"	Minato-ku	November 30, 1974	334
		"	Shinjuku	"	Shinjuku	"	908
		"	Bunkyo-ku	"	Bunkyo-ku	"	405
		"	Taito-ku	"	Taito-ku	December 19, 1975	377
		"	Shinagawa-ku	"	Shinagawa-ku	November 30, 1974	729
		"	Ota-ku	"	Ota-ku	//	1,557
		"	Meguro-ku	"	Meguro-ku	December 19, 1975	463
		,,	Shibuya-ku	,,	Shibuya-ku	November 30, 1974	435
		,,	Toshima-ku	,,	Toshima-ku	December 19, 1975	565
		,,	Kita-ku	,,	Kita-ku	December 13, 1373	838
				,			
		"	Itabashi-ku	"	Itabashi-ku	"	1,479
		"	Sumida-ku	"	Sumida-ku		555
		"	Koto-ku	"	Koto-ku	November 30, 1974	1,161
		"	Arakawa-ku	"	Arakawa-ku	December 19, 1975	616
		"	Adachi-ku	"	Adachi-ku	"	1,490
		"	Katsushika-ku	"	Katsushika-ku	"	979
ormer Class I Region /		"	Edogawa-ku	"	Edogawa-ku	"	1,375
Nonspecific disease			-	Tokyo / T	<sup>-</sup> otal		14,589
		Yokohama	Tsurumi Sea front areas	3	Yokohama	February 1, 1972	405
		Kawasaki	Kawasaki-ku, Saiwai-ku	ı	Kawasaki	December 27, 1969	1,396
	Chronic bronchitis	"				February 1, 1972	
		"				November 30, 1974	
	Asthma	Fuji	Midland areas		Fuji	February 1, 1972	373
	Asthmatic bronchitis,	/ uji			, aji	January 13, 1977	010
	Emphysema and	Nagoya	South-central areas		Nagoya	February 1, 1973	2,001
	their sequelae	wagoya	South-central areas		Ivagoya	December 19, 1975	2,001
		l " <u>.</u>					
		The last	North Midland areas		Aiahi (Daaf)	June 02, 1978	227
		Thokai	North, Midland areas		Aichi (Pref.)	February 1, 1973	337
		Yokkaichi	Rinkai areas		Yokkaichi	December 27, 1969	394
						November 30, 1974	
		Osaka	All area		Osaka	December 27, 1969	6,255
						November 30, 1974	
						December 19, 1975	
		Toyonaka	South areas		Toyonaka	February 1, 1973	180
		Suita	South areas		Suita	November 30, 1974	191
		Moriguchi	All area		Moriguchi	January 13, 1977	1,114
		Higashiosaka	West-central areas		Higashiosaka	June 02, 1978	1,195
		Yao	West-central areas		Yao	, ,,,	680
		Sakai	West areas		Sakai	August 1, 1973	1,438
		ouriu.			Cana	January 13, 1977	.,
		Kobe	Sea front areas		Kobe	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	656
		Amagasaki	East, South areas		Amagasaki	December 1, 1970	1,880
		Amagasaki	Lust, Couti arcus		Amagasaki	November 30, 1974	1,000
		Kurashiki	Mizushima areas		Kuraahiki	December 19, 1975	1,148
		Tamano			Kurashiki Okayama (Pref.)	December 19, 19/5	1,148
			Southern sea front area		Okayama (Pref.)	<b>"</b>	
		Bizen	Around Katagamiwan a	reas	IZ't-1	Fabrus = 1 4070	36
		Kitakyushu	Dokaiwan areas		Kitakyushu	February 1, 1973	848
		Omuta	Midland areas		Omuta	August 1, 1973	738
		ļ		Total			36,128
	Minamata disease	Agano river	Downstream areas		Niigata (Pref.)	December 27, 1969	67
	"	I	<b>"</b>		Niigata	"	105
	"	Minamata bay	Coastal areas		Kagoshima (Pref.)	"	117
Class II region / specific	"	1	<b>"</b>		Kumamoto (Pref	"	305
Common disease	Itai-itai disease	Jinzu river	Downstream areas		Toyama (Pref.)	"	5
	Chronic arsenic	Shimane	Sasagatani areas		Shimane (Pref.)	July 4, 1974	3
	//	Miyazaki	Toroku areas		Miyazaki (Pref.)	February 1, 1973	49
		.,,		Total		, .,	651
	1	1	36,779				
Notes:			Total				50,118

Source: Compiled from an article by Planning Division, Environmental Health Department, Integrated Environmental Policy Bureau, Ministry of the Environment

Notes:

• The names of the former designated areas in this table are based on political sub-divisions at the time of designation.

\* Kusu-cho was merged with Yokkaichi in February, 2005. Since 2004, the number of certified patients of Yokkaichi has included that of Kusu-cho.

# 8.10 Changes in Existing number of Patients by Region, subject to the Pollution Damage Compensation Act (1)

<u></u>	End of FY	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Regio		=05				====			201		200		570		= 10	=10	100	
	Chiba Chivada lav	<u>765</u> 234	_ <u>778</u> 257	<u>751</u> 266	$-\frac{747}{287}$	<u>736</u> 293	<u>705</u> 313	7 <u>07</u> 309	694 313	662 296	633 288	_ <u>606</u> 267	_ <u>579</u> 250	_ <u>560</u> 239	<u>540</u> 231	<u>518</u> 220	- 492 214	475 206
	Chiyoda-ku Chuo-ku	372	381	425	477	498	498	546	513	473	431	418	397	374	353	326	323	300
	Minato-ku	937	991	1,041	1,062	1,069	1,056	1,091	1,144	1,067	988	922	858	808	766	746	707	670
	Shiniuku	1,364	1,472	1,585	1,760	2,008	2,218	2,475	2,550	2,409	2,282	2,188	2,084	2,003	1,950	1,883	1,795	1,758
	Bunkyo-ku	1,021	1,078	1,116	1,158	1,220	1,214	1,278	1,323	1,231	1,152	1,096	1,037	968	920	871	821	780
	Taito-ku	818	876	950	995	1,046	1,105	1,151	1,112	1,048	988	943	891	860	820	782	733	704
	Shinagawa-ku	1,504	1,626	1,696	1,831	1,950	2,053	2,146	2,118	1,997	1,899	1,804	1,703	1,614	1,549	1,483	1,422	1,380
	Ota-ku	3,491	3,699	3,795	4,036	4,282	4,459	4,703	4,853	4,539	4,250	4,059	3,926	3,719	3,562	3,361	3,160	3,073
	Meguro-ku	1,105	1,143	1,227	1,263	1,307	1,338	1,423	1,414	1,317	1,212	1,126	1,048	970	929	869	806	773
	Shibuya-ku	944	1,028	1,095	1,201	1,314	1,451	1,572	1,520	1,412	1,329	1,258	1,176	1,102	1,043	973	904	854
	Toshima-ku	1,086	1,159	1,267	1,345	1,427	1,523	1,632	1,677	1,603	1,478	1,402	1,339	1,211	1,103	1,051	999	946
	Kita-ku	1,981	2,108	2,167	2,251	2,283	2,352	2,525	2,610	2,485	2,304	2,188	2,088	1,990	1,905	1,810	1,707	1,626
	Itabashi-ku	2,043	2,213	2,361	2,492	2,620	2,726	3,036	3,162	3,004	2,822	2,716	2,623	2,519	2,471	2,428	2,332 999	2,305
	Sumida-ku	884	1,011	1,114	1,225	1,301	1,406	1,620	1,583	1,512	1,411	1,333	1,238	1,155	1,085	1,053 2,306		961 2,089
С	Koto-ku Arakawa	2,004 1,148	2,199 1,305	2,384 1,401	2,589 1,490	2,828 1,585	2,985 1,679	3,368 1,920	3,490 1,892	3,250 1,791	2,968 1,688	2,813 1,592	2,652 1,500	2,499 1,425	2,412 1,378	1,322	2,165 1,263	1,224
- 1	Adachi-ku	4,231	4,511	4,770	4,926	5,099	5,294	5,589	5,393	4,893	4,403	4,170	3,926	3,586	3,412	3,251	3,071	2,892
а	Katsushika-ku	1,815	1,978	2,136	2,298	2,468	2,562	2,787	2,850	2,691	2,467	2,338	2,219	2,076	1,967	1,841	1,701	1,649
s	Edogawa-ku	2,211	2,429	2,688	2,290	3,301	3,677	4,086	4,085	3,836	3,591	3,438	3,261	3,006	2,865	2,696	2,533	2,449
s	(Total of Tokyo)	29,193	31,464	33,484	35,680	37,899	39,909	43,257	43,602	40,854	37,951	36,071	34,216	32,124	30,721	29,272	27,655	26,639
	Yokohama	874	899	912	938	947	950	1,003	977	919	885	851	805	767	739	715	690	675
- 1	Kawasaki	3,286	3,332	3,299	3,290	3,273	3,319	3,455	3,478	3,318		3,041	2,933	2,828	2,746	2,663	2,584	2,495
Α	Fuji	950	3,332 944	896	886	883	879	876	843	783	740	711	661	634	605	582	563	2,495 555
A	Nagoya	4,718	4,887	4,927	5,055	5,157	5,285	5,747	5,852	5,525	5,229	4,974	4,699	4,407	4,207	4,009	3,763	3,627
ė	Toukai	788	816	809	849	884	900	1,067	1,048	991	936	903	853 746	804 722 73	768	739	696	669 626
а	Yokkaichi	903	896	866	876	864	836	907	867	829	801	783	746	722	701	674	650	626
s	Kusunoki	101	95	89	89	88	85	90	90	87	84	83	81		71	67	63	62
-	Osaka	19,015	18,719	18,682	18,743	18,769	19,064	19,639	19,973	18,890	17,912	16,885	16,011	15,125	14,318	13,651	12,965	12,342
	Toyonaka	547	548	547	570	587	570	601	577	545	524	505	469	446	420	395	369	348 336
	Suita	363	391	405	- 43 <u>1</u> 3,248	432	435	494 3,107	512	494 2,843	462 2,678	430	415	399 2.319	- <u>380</u> 2.213	2,115	353 2,018	- 336
	Moriguchi	3,198	3,290	3,274	3,248 2,916	3,166 3,190	3,080 3,569	3,696	3,001	2,643 3,5 <u>6</u> 3	3,359	2 <u>,547</u> 3,186	2,428 3,036	2,319 2,940	2,213 2,697	2,115 2,601	2,018 2,409	1,942 2,290 1,209
	Higashiosaka Yao	2,078 1,242	2,425 1,382	2,63 <u>5</u> 1,516	1,617	1,645	1,720	1,796	3,887 1,854	1,785	1,727	1,586	1,511	1,445	1,363	1,310	1,260	1,200
	Sakai	3,470	3,567	3,613	3,710	3,831	3,922	4,242	4,305	4,145	3,983	3,821	3,626	3,446	3,309	3,158	3,023	2,907
	Kobe	1,569	1,658	1,788	1,899	1,965	1,990	2,066	2,302	2,161	2,076	1,955	1,850	1,741	1,662	1,601	1,510	1,427
	Amagasaki	5,128	5,249	5,235	5,306	5,380	5,494	5,682	5,633	5,380	5,104	4,809	4,563	4,334	4,117	3,939	3,741	3.584
	Kurashiki	1,920	2,019	2,060	2,123	2,182	5,494 2,273	2,545	2,910	2,824	2,717	2,592	2,518	2,450	2,342	2,253	2,173	3,584 2,086
	Tamano	80	79	80	86	88	96	98	97	95	92	<u>-</u> 90	86	84	81	79	75	75
	Bizen	116 1,681	127 1,712	134 1,736	138 1,814	137	136	141	143	1 <u>3</u> 9 2,032	133 1,932	128	124 1,777	119	112 1,615	108	103	99 1,431
	Kitakyushu	1,681	1,712		1,814	1,867	1,954	141 2,108	143 2,124	2,032	1,932	1,868	1,777	1,678	1,615	1,541	1,487	1,431
	Omuta	1,226	1,298	1,315	1,339	1,421	1,523	1,703	2,438	2,394	2,314	2,166	2,065	2,006	1,915	1,839	1,772	1,703
	Total of Class I	83,211	86,575	89,053	92,350	95,391	98,694	105,027	107,207	101,258	95,462	90,591	86,052	81,451	77,642	74,195	70,414	67,602
	Areas (Drof.)	305		284	276	267		245	237				208	198	191	184	177	172
	Niigata (Pref.)	<u>305</u> 273	296 270 1,077	<u>264</u> 263	276 256	248	257 247	240	232	229 227	224 223	_ <u>214</u> 218	212	209	$-\frac{191}{207}$	206	11/1	1/2
	Niigata	1,049	1 077	1,082	1,082	1,065	1,058	1,028	996	962	936	908	874	838	812	789	203 752	200 718
С	Kumamoto (Pref.)																	
ΑI	Kagoshima (Pref.)	269	283	287	302	309	315	318	310	310	308	300	296	287	276	271	263	251
ra	(Sub-total)	1,896	1,926	1,916	1,916	1,889	1,877	1,831	1,775	1,728	1,691	1,640	1,590	1,532	1,486	1,450	1,395	1,341
e s a s	Shimane (Pref.)	11	10	9	9	8	7	7	7	6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6
S	Miyazaki (Pref.)	110	107	103	101	99	96	94	86	84	79	78		73	75	77	74	75
П	(Sub-total)	121	117	112	110	107	103	101	93	90	85	84	85	79	81	83	80	81
	Toyama (Pref.)	37	39	37	29	22	20	18	16	12	13	13	15	15	14	12	10	7
	Total of Class II Area	2,054	2,082	2,065	2,055	2,018	2,000	1,950	1,884	1,830	1,789	1,737	1,690	1,626	1,581	1,545	1,485	1,429
	Total	85,265	88,657	91,118	94,405	97,409	100,694	106,977	109,091	103,088	97,251	92,328	87,742	83,077	79,223	75,740	71.899	69,031
Notes:	2	,		. ,	. ,		,	,	,	,	,	. ,		,	.,	.,	,	

Notes:

\* Kusu-cho was merged with Yokkaichi in February, 2005. Since 2004, the number of certified patients of Yokkaichi has included that of Kusu-cho.

Source: Article of Planning Division, Environmental Health Department, Integrated Environmental Policy Bureau, Ministry of the Environment

# 8.10 Changes in Existing number of Patients by Region, subject to the Pollution Damage Compensation Act (2)

$\overline{}$	End of FY																	
Region		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Region	Chiba	457	441	429	407	390	380	368	359	346	333	326	316	303	280	271	257	246
L	Chiyoda-ku	194	184	177	172	165	158	150	146	147	139	141	143	138	133	126	126	123
L	Chuo-ku	286	284	276	274	263	259	252	251	244	240	229	225	227	214	209	204	200
_	Minato-ku	621	584	559	534	510	485	470	445	421	410	405	388	373	362	351	341	334
<u> </u>	Shinjuku	1,708	1,652	1,615	1,513	1,399	1,330	1,278	1,222	1,181	1,135	1,098	1,065	1,056	1,009	971	942	908
-	Bunkyo-ku Taito-ku	730 670	680 629	651 604	621 584	587 550	560 527	536 514	517 495	498 475	490 468	468 460	457 447	443 432	427 410	414 401	408 391	405 377
<u> </u>	Shinagawa-ku	1,327	1,302	1,166	1,126	1,102	1,063	1,038	988	948	910	882	849	833	804	779	753	729
_	Ota-ku	2,988	2,903	2,868	2,822	2,748	2,699	2,232	2,123	2,064	1,998	1,941	1,889	1,784	1,714	1,654	1,609	1,557
_	Meguro-ku	739	705	689	661	627	616	601	581	563	551	534	521	510	496	487	473	463
	Shibuya-ku	817	790	774	725	702	676	654	621	590	572	548	516	499	481	465	452	435
	Toshima-ku	909	856	817	793	773	751	736	707	697	682	664	650	638	639	626	589	565
	Kita-ku	1,533	1,442	1,409	1,355	1,268	1,227	1,191	1,148	1,122	1,098	1,077	1,062	1,047	1,028	1,014	862	838
L	Itabashi-ku	2,260	2,219	2,013	1,925	1,863	1,828	1,797	1,770	1,733	1,699	1,664	1,617	1,581	1,561	1,534	1,493	1,479
L	Sumida-ku	943	894	849	829	758	744	736	688	665	655	627	616	601	580	574	562	555
С —	Koto-ku	2,004	1,880	1,831	1,757	1,718	1,676	1,637	1,589	1,546	1,503	1,453	1,394	1,377	1,344	1,275	1,177	1,161
1 -	Arakawa	1,158	1,075	1,015	983	942	927	910	881	838	820	760	727	697	671	643	626	616
a	Adachi-ku	2,778 1,579	2,530 1,489	2,445 1,437	2,308 1,379	2,167 1,318	2,056 1,296	1,984 1,263	1,886 1,212	1,817 1,170	1,774 1,153	1,719 1,120	1,678 1,100	1,635 1,070	1,608 1,030	1,545 1,015	1,522 999	1,490 979
s —	Katsushika-ku Edogawa-ku	2,392	2,303	2,173	2,085	1,318	1,296	1,263	1,812	1,776	1,153	1,120	1,100	1,070	1,030	1,015	1.418	1,375
s (T	Total of Tokyo)	25,636	24,401	23,368	22,446	21,458	20,842	19,884	19,082	18,475	18,001	17,424	16,943	16,500	16,028	15,546	14,947	14,589
. <u>7.</u>	Yokohama	657	647	633	610	591	579	553	534	522	517	503	487	464	440	426	416	405
-	Kawasaki	2,397	2,304	2.245	2,179	2,091	2,036	1,984	1,913	1,831	1,786	1,739	1,700	1,604	1,549	1,503	1,455	1,396
,  -	Fuji	551	539	2,245 530	518	514	510	485	473	463	459	450	445	434	425	416	407	373
Α -	Nagoya	3,505	3,320	3,204	3,074	2,917	2,828	2,730	2,615	2,533	2,435	2,360	2,278	2,216	2,159	2,107	2,055	2,001
ė -	Toukai	628	586	567	549	521	504	476	452	432	419	399	391	380	371	359	347 411	337
a -	Yokkaichi	589	574	553	532	515	501	523	513	499	488	476	462	450	433	422	411	394
s -	Kusunoki	58	56	53	51	49	49			*					*		. – – – *	
	Osaka	11,815	11,214	10,718	10,289	9,960	9,543	9,139	8,790	8,468	8,142	7,819	7,468	7,204	6,890	6,674	6,471	6,255
	Toyonaka	327 325	<u>314</u>	299 297	291 287	281 274	270 264	260 255	251 250	237 243	235 235	226 230	217 225	<u>206</u>	<u>197</u> 209	193 205	<u>187</u> 199	180 191
-	Suita Moriguchi	1,848	1,754	1,687	1,641	1,581	1,493	1,454	1,398	1,360	1,335	1,293	1,261	1,223	1,206	<u>- 205</u> 1,177	1,146	1,114
-	Higashiosaka	2,237	2,123	2,000	1,909	1,846	1,801	1,749	1,676	1,570	1,514	1,453	1,402	1,358	1,322	1,274	1,234	1,195
-	Yao	1,176	1,139	1,103	1,073	1,035	1,015	981	938	913	887	856	814	776	756	721	704	680
-	Sakai	2,813	2,727	2,583	2,452	2,339	2,250	2,170	2,100	2,021	1,968	1,911	1,835	1,765	1,703	1,655	1,509	1,438
i -	Kobe	1,390	1,331	1,273	1,250	1,207	1,186	1,145	1,095	1,024	959	916	863	830	786	758	681	656
1.	Amagasaki	3,428	3,258	3,119	3,015	2,876	2,764	2,674	2,570	2,456	2,357	2,298	2,221	2,157	2,108	2,022	1,944	1,880
l .	Kurashiki	2,014	1,956	1,894	1,829	1,773	1,721	1,675	1,614	1,548	1,490	1,449	1,392	1,340	1,293	1,240	1,190	1,148
	Tamano	66	65	64	63	59	54	50	47	45	44	41	39	36	33	32	30	28
	Bizen	97	9 <u>2</u> 1,331	88 1,255	80	75	71	70	66	62	60	55	52	<u>_ 51</u> 937	49	46	· 43 864	36
-	Kitakyushu Omuta	1,372 1,629	1,572	1,453	1,212 1,381	1,156 1,311	- 1,114 1,249	1,087 1,192	1,060 1,149	1,037 1,108	1,012 1,063	987 1,012	958 963	937 919	912	895 825	$-\frac{864}{776}$	848 738
T/	otal of Class I	-																
"	Areas	65,015	62,054	59,415	57,138	54,819	53,024	50,904	48,945	47,193	45,739	44,223	42,732	41,372	40,015	38,767	37,273	36,128
N	liigata (Pref.)	162	156	145	139	129	122	114	109	101	97	92	85	82	74	75	73	67
-	Niigata	196	156 195	189	186	175	169	159	149	145	138	132	129	82 125	119	112	7 <u>3</u> 110	105
c Ki	umamoto (Pref.)	678	645		595	570	549	521	502	468	448		410	382	357	334	315	305
	agoshima (Pref.)	240	234	221	215	204	199	192	186	181	172	168	163	150	144	132	126	117
r a	, ,																	
A S	(Sub-total)	1,276	1,230	1,171	1,135	1,078	1,039	986	946	895	855	818	787	739	694	653	624	594
3 6 5	himane (Pref.) livazaki (Pref.)	<u>- 6</u>	$ \frac{5}{73}$	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u> 65	<u>5</u>	5 58	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>-</u> 4	<u>-</u> 3	<u>_3</u>   51	$ \frac{3}{49}$	<u>3</u>	$ \frac{3}{50}$	<u>- 3</u> 50	<u>- 3</u>	$\frac{3}{49}$
s	(Sub-total)	80	78	73	70	68	63	61	60	58	53	54	52	56	53	53	50	52
II To	oyama (Pref.)	9			4	4	4	3	2	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	5
	otal of Class II	1 265			1,209			1,050		957	913	877			751	710	677	651
	Area	1,365	1,314	1,249		1,150	1,106	•	1,008				844	800		710		
1	合 計	66,380	63,368	60,664	58,347	55,969	54,130	51,954	49,953	48,150	46,652	45,100	43,576	42,172	40,766	39,477	37,950	36,779

Notes:

\* Kusu-cho was merged with Yokkaichi in February, 2005. Since 2004, the number of certified patients of Yokkaichi has included that of Kusu-cho.

Source: Article of Planning Division, Environmental Health Department, Integrated Environmental Policy Bureau, Ministry of the Environment

# 8.11 ① Number of certified persons by Act on Compensation, etc. for pollution related health damage (Status of application process for Minamata disease certification)

(As of the end of April, 2016)

		Applied	Withdrawn	Proce	essed	Unprocessed
		Applied	withdrawn	Certified	Rejected	Unprocessed
	Old legislation	3,312	92	1,500	1,720	0
Kumamoto	New legislation	18,377	6,684	287	10,139	1,267
	Total	21,689	6,776	1,787	11,859	1,267
	Old legislation	230	3	114	113	0
Kagoshima	New legislation	9,111	4,251	379	3,626	855
	Total	9,341	4,254	493	3,739	855
	Old legislation	644	10	335	299	0
Niigata	New legislation	833	153	39	540	101
	Total	1,477	163	374	839	101
	Old legislation	588	38	309	241	0
City of Niigata	New legislation	517	126	22	308	61
	Total	1,105	164	331	549	61
	Old legislation	4,774	143	2,258	2,373	0
Total	New legislation	28,838	11,214	727	14,613	2,284
	Total	33,612	11,357	2,985	16,986	2,284
Act on Temp	Act on Temporary Measures		80	33	360	22

Source: Materials from Special Environmental Diseases, Environmental Health Department, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.11 ② Judgment on relief measures based on the Law Concerning Special Measures for Compensation of Minamata Disease

(Unit: person)

	The number of applicants for lump-sum payment, etc.									
	① accepted (for lump-sum)	② accepted (for cost of medical care)	③ number of cases fall under neither ① nor ②	④ total	number of switched cases (*1)					
Kumamoto	19,306	3,510	5,144	27,960	14,797					
Kagoshima	11,127	2,418	4,428	17,973	1,998					
Nigata (*2)	1,811	85	77	1,973	29					

## Notes:

Source: Materials from Special Environmental Diseases, Environmental Health Department, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

<sup>(</sup> $\times$ 1) The number of people who switched to the Handbook of the Minamata Disease Victims (stipulated by the Law Concerning Special Measures for Compensation of Minamata Disease) from their National Health Insurance card that they possessed befroe the law was enforced.

<sup>(</sup> $\times$ 2) For Niigata Prefecture, provisional values as of August 22, 2014, are shown.

# 8.12 Acceptance and approval applications based on the Act on Asbestos Health Damage Relief

## 1. Acceptance of applications

(As of the end of FY2014)

	Mesothelioma	Pulmonary	Asbestosis	Diffuse pleural thickening	Others	Total
Patients in case	6,138	1,968	163	144	189	8,602
Bereaved families of the deceased before enforcement	3,644	642	55	16	72	4,429
Bereaved families of the unclaimed deceased	784	276	32	28	23	1,143
Total	10,566	2,886	250	188	284	14,174

2. Approval

(As of the end of FY2014)

	Mesothelioma	Pulmonary	Asbestosis	Diffuse pleural thickening	Total
Patients in case	4,799	1,042	22	54	5,917
Bereaved families of the deceased before enforcement	3,375	147	36	10	3,568
Bereaved families of the unclaimed deceased	530	148	2	5	685
Total	8,704	1,337	60	69	10,170

Source: "Acceptance and approval of applications based on the Act on Asbestos Health Damage Relief" by Environmental Restoration and Conservation Agency

# 8.13 Implementation Rate of Green Procurement in Local Governments and Enterprises

( Unit: %)

	Local Governments	Enterprises
FY 2002	38.7	56.0
2003	38.4	60.5
2004	41.5	57.4
2005	44.2	56.0
2006	76.1	60.8
2007	76.2	73.3
2008	76.0	73.6
2009	73.1	74.1
2010	73.8	71.9
2011	78.6	62.6
2012	81.3	66.1
2013	82.5	64.0
2014	69.0	60.9

### Notes:

- •Regarding "Local Governments", rates are sourced from the "Survey of Green Purchasing of Local Public Entities" by the Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, Ministry of the Environment (MOE).
- •Regarding "Local Governments", we have changed the question form of the questionnaire by items such as paper and stationery, etc. from fiscal year 2006 and considered it as being implemented if any one was applicable.
- •The data relates to the ratio of local governments that are "systematically working" on green procurement. From FY2004, it has been deemed that green procurement is implemented in the case of initiatives based on policies, plans, etc., if targets and target items are described in them, and in the case of measures not based on policies, plans, etc., if green procurement is substantially promoted.
- •Regarding "Enterprises", rates are sourced from the "Survey Results of Environmentally Friendly Corporate Behaviors" by the Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE.
- From fiscal 2007 (biennial), the figures equal to the total percentage of "Create and select guidelines, etc.", "Selection by utilizing guidelines etc. created by industry groups" and "Taking environmental consideration into account, though not using guidelines etc."
- •For "Enterprises", survey items have been changed since FY2012.

## Source:

For the local government: "Survey of green purchasing of local public entities" by Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

For the enterprise: 'Survey Results of Environmentally Friendly Corporate Behaviors' by Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.14 Enforcement of performed environmental impact assessment under Environmental Impact Assessment Law

( Unit: Case ) (As of the end of FY2014)

							(	, (	
	Road	River	Railroad	Airport	Power plant	Disposal site	Land fill/ Reclamation	Surface improvement	Total
Dun and divine a stanta d	81	8	18	10	201	6	17	21	355
Procedures started	(21)	(0)	(4)	(0)	(85)	(1)	(3)	(9)	(122)
In the present	10	0	3	1	113	1	3	2	132
In the process	(0)	(0)	(1)	(0)	51	(0)	(0)	(0)	(52)
Procedures completed	62	7	13	8	65	5	12	14	181
	(20)	(0)	(3)	(0)	(20) 1)	(1)	(2) 1)	(7)	(52)
Procedures halted	9	1	2	1	23	¦	2	5	42
Frocedures nailed	(1)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(14)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(18)
Comments from the Minister of the	64	7	14	8	114	0	5	15	224
Environment	(21)	(0)	(3)	(0)	(37)	(0)	(0)	(8)	(69)
Impact Statement	1 ¦	0	1	0	32	0	1	1	36
Impact Statement	(0) 3)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Scoping 1)	-	-	-	-	- -	- -	-	-	-
Fuelusties (1)	63	7	13	8	82	; 0	4	14	188
Evaluation 2)	(21)	(0)	(3)	(0)	(37) 2)	(0)	(0)	(8)	(69)
Desert	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Report	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)

### Notes:

Source: materials by Office of Environmental Impact Assessment Review, Environmental Impact Assessment Division, Environmental Health Department, MOE, the Government of Japan

<sup>•</sup>Parenthesized figures refer to businesses that have changed procedures to procedures based on the law in the middle of the process."

 $<sup>\</sup>boldsymbol{\cdot}$  When two business projects were merged, they were counted as one.

<sup>1:</sup> Including 7 business projects (that are determined as assessment procedures unnecessary as a result of the screening) that the notifications based on Article 4, Paragraph 3, Item 2 of The Environmental Impact Assessment Law have been completed.

<sup>2:</sup>There are 12 other business projects to which Ministry of the Environment submit comments, based on Environmental Assessment Enforcement Outline in regard to Wind Energy project (Agency for Natural Resources and Energy, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, June 6th, 2012).

<sup>3:</sup> Including 1 project on which comments by the Minister of the Environment was submitted (a transitory measure).

# 8.15 The number of cases that completed environmental impact assessment procedures under Environmental Impact Assessment Law (as of the end of FY2014)

(Unit: case) (As of the end of FY2014)

	Project type																	
	Road		ad River		Rail	road	Air	port	Powe	r plant	Disposal site		Land fill/Reclamation		Surface im	provement	To	otal
	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended	Completed	Suspended
FY 1999	8(8)	-	-	-	1(1)	-	-	-	3(3)	-	1(1)*	-	1(1)*		1(1)	-	14(14)*	
2000	8(7)			T	1(1)		1(0)*	T	10(8)			·	2(1)*		6(6)	1(1)	27(23)*	1(1)
2001	5(5)	-		T	6(1)		1(0)	[ - <del>-</del>	3(1)			Γ	1(0)	<del></del>	1(0)		17(7)	
2002	1(0)	-	1(0)	1(0)			1(0)	[ - <del>-</del>	2(0)	2(0)	1(0)	Γ		<del></del>			6(0)	3(0)
2003		2(0)							2(0)			Γ	-		4(0)		6(0)	2(0)
2004	7(0)	4(0)	1(0)	-	-	-	1(0)	-	1(0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10(0)	4(0)
2005	6(0)	1(1)	1(0)	T	2(0)		2(0)	T	2(0)		1(0)*	·	1(0)*			1(0)	14(0)*	2(1)
2006	5(0)	2(0)		T		2(0)	1(0)*	[ - <del>-</del>	6(0)	1(0)		Γ	2(0)*	<del></del> -		1(0)	13(0)*	6(0)
2007	5(0)		1(0)	I		]		1(0)*	2(0)	]	1(0)		1(0)	1(0)*	2(0)		12(0)	1(0)*
2008	5(0)		1(0)	T				T				·					6(0)	
2009	2(0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5(0)	1(0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	7(0)	1(0)
2010	2(0)	[ [-]				]			3(0)	1(0)	<u>_                                     </u>					1(1)	5(0)	2(1)
2011	2(0)			I		]			2(0)	]			1(0)	1(1)			5(0)	1(1)
2012	]		1(0)		2(0)	] [			9(4)	1(0)			1(0)				13(4)	1(0)
2013	3(0)		[ - <del></del> -				1(0)		5(0)	9(6)		Γ	2(0)			1(0)	10(0)	10(6)
2014	3(0)	-	1(0)	-	1(0)	-	-	-	10(4)	8(8)	1(0)	-	-	-	-	-	16(4)	8(8)
Total	62(20)	9(1)	7(0)	1(0)	13(3)	2(0)	8(0)*	1(0)*	65(20)	23(14)	5(1)*	0(0)	12(2)*	2(1)*	14(7)	5(2)	181(52)*	42(18)*

### Notes

Source: materials of Office of Environmental Impact Assessment Review, Environmental Impact Assessment Division, Environmental Health Department, MOE, the Government of Japan

<sup>·</sup> Parenthesized figures refer to businesses that have changed the procedures to procedures based on the law in the middle of the procedures, and included in "Total."

<sup>·</sup> Figures with \* indicate that two business projects merged were included, but they are counted as one.

# 8.16 Status of formulating basic ordinances of Environmental Policy

By Basic Property ( Unit : % )

Status of formulating basic ordinances of Environmental Policy	Nationwide <del>al</del>	Prefecture	ordinance-designated city	Municipality
	(n=1023)	(n=41)	(n=17)	(n=965)
Dealt with/Completed	75.3	97.6	100.0	73.9
Work in progress	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Under consideration	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.0
No plan at the moment	20.4	2.4	0.0	21.6
No response	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3

By Population Size ( Unit : % )

Status of formulating basic articles of Environmental Policy	Less than 10 thousand	10 thousand or more ~ less than 100 thousand	100 thousand or more ~ less than 300 thousand	300 thousand or more ~ less than 500 thousand	500 thousand or more
	(n=157)	(n=581)	(n=171)	(n=44)	(n=70)
Completed	40.1	74.9	95.3	93.2	97.1
Work in progress	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Under consideration	7.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
No plan at the moment	51.6	19.8	4.7	6.8	2.9
No response	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Materials of "Survey questionnaire for local governments in regard to the Basic Environmental Plan 2015" by Environmental Strategy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.17 Status of formulating basic plans of Environmental Policies

By Basic Property ( Unit : % )

Status of formulating basic plans of Environmental Policy	National	Prefecture	Ordinance-designated city	Municipality
	(n=1023)	(n=41)	(n=17)	(n=965)
Completed	76.5	100.0	100.0	75.1
Work in progress	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.9
Under consideration	4.9	0.0	0.0	5.2
No plan at the moment	16.6	0.0	0.0	17.6
No response	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2

By Population size ( Unit : % )

Status of formulating basic plans of Environmental Policy	Less than 10 thousand	10 thousand or more ~ less than 100 thousand	100 thousand or more ~ less than 300 thousand	300 thousand or more ~ less than 500 thousand	500 thousand or more	
	(n=157)	(n=581)	(n=171)	(n=43)	(n=71)	
Completed	40.8	75.6	97.7	100.0	98.6	
Work in progress	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	
Under consideration	8.3	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
No plan at the moment	48.4	15.5	1.8	0.0	1.4	
No response	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Source: materials of "Survey questionnaire for local governments in regard to the Basic Environmental Plan 2015," Environmental Strategy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.18 Status of environmental policies local governments are focusing on

( Unit : % )

	( Unit : % )
	Total (n = 3,513)
Item	Environmental Policies that are currently emphasized and carried out (multiple answers allowed)
a. Conservation of global environment	28.3
b. Initiatives regarding to conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity	14.6
c. Initiatives to ensure circulation of material and a creation of a sound material-cycle society	23.2
d. Initiatives regarding to conservation of aquatic, soil and ground environment	10.3
e. Initiatives regarding to conservation of the atmospheric environment	4.5
f. Initiatives to establish and promote comprehensive hazardous chemical control	0.2
g. Promoting green economy and society	1.7
h. Enrichment of developing technologies, R&D, Monitoring and observing, etc.	0.7
i. Policies on International initiatives	0.1
h. Promoting development of local communities and human resources	10.7
k. Improvement of and providing environmental information and enrichment of publicity	1.0
i. Evaluation of environmental impacts, etc.	0.2
Measures for environmental health, settlement of environmental pollution disputes, and against environmental crimes	2.2
Others	2.3
No response	0.0

Source: materials of "Survey questionnaire for local governments in regard to the Basic Environmental plan 2015," Environmental Strategy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.19 Business confidence in Environmental business in Japan

( DI : "Good"-"Bad", %point )

	1	,	, , ,
	Present	6 months from now	10 years from now
Average	25	25	41
Previous survey	(26)	(25)	(41)
Big enterprise	29	29	51
Medium-sized enterprise	27	27	42
Small- and medium-sized enterprise	20	18	31
Manufacturing	27	26	46
Non-manufacturing	24	24	39

Source: "Economic Survey of Environmental Industries in December 2015," Environmental Strategy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.20 Top 5 Environmental business that are expected to grow (total of all enterprise scale)

Prese	ent ( Percentage	in total %)
1	Energy-saving vehicles	26.7
2	Air pollution prevention equipment/facility	17.1
3	Waste water treatment equipment and facility	10.0
4	Solar generation system (manufacturing of related equipment)	10.0
5	Renewable energy Note)	9.1

## Note:

Renewable energy refers to new energy sources such as Wind power, hydrogeneration, hydroelectric power generation, geothermal power generation, solar thermal application, biomass power system, medium and small hydroelectric generation, etc. and equipment manufacturing and sales business of thereof.

6 mo	nths from now ( Perce	entage in total %)
1	Energy-saving vehicles	28.6
2	Renewable energy ※)	12.5
3	Air pollution prevention equipment/facility	11.8
4	Solar generation system (manufacturing of related equipment	t) 7.3
5	Waste water treatment equipment and facility	5.4

10 ye	ars from now ( Pe	rcentage in total %)
1	Renewable energy	24.0
2	Energy-saving vehicles	17.7
3	Air pollution prevention equipment/facility	7.8
4	Other businesses for counter-measures against global war	ming 6.4
5	Battery	5.7

Source: "Economic Survey of Environmental Industries in December 2015" by Environmental Strategy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

### 8.21 **Business outlook (Diffusion Index)**

( DI: Good-Bad、% Point )

							→ Foreca	st	
		2014		20	15		20	16	~ 10
		Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	years from now
Environm	ental Business	22		22		21	į	22	21
	Forecast made 6 months ago	(24)		(23)		(23)			(22)
	A Environmental pollution control	12		12		15	į	19	19
	B Prevention of global warming	31		29		28		28	27
	C Waste disposal/Effective Utilization of Resources  D Natural Conservation			17		12		11	4
				12		1		15	37
All busine	ss	11		14		15		15	8
	Forecast made 6 months ago	(15)		(12)		(15)			(7)
	Of which carries out environmental business	22		25		22	į	24	17
	Of which carries out NO environmental business	8		10		13	'	12	5
"BOJ's Tankan Survey" (The Bank of Japan's Short-Term Economic Survey of Enterprises in Japan including all scales of business and all industries)		5	7	7	8	9	3		

Source: "Economic Survey of Environmental Industries in December 2015," Environmental Strategy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

 <sup>1,581</sup> valid responses were returned from Environmental business entities and 4,855 responses from all business as of December 2015.
 Figure of March 2016 in "BOJ's Tankan Survey" is Index of Leading Economic Indicators.

# 8.22 Environmental business outlook (by type of environmental business)

(DI: Good - Bad、%Point)

	Total of all scales and sizes										
	Pres		6 months			from now					
	Valid response	DI	Valid response	DI	Valid response	DI					
Environmental business total	1,581	21	1,568	22	1,531	21					
Previous survey	1,495	22	1,484	23	1,459	22					
A . Environmental pollution control	367	15	363	19	356	19					
Previous survey	333	12	330	14	323	16					
B . Prevention of global warming	835	28	830	28	805	27					
Previous survey	812	29	807	30	792	29					
C . Waste disposal/Effective utilization of resources	325	12	321	11	316	4					
Previous survey	318	17	315	18	312	10					
D. Conservation of natural environment	54	1	54	15	54	37					
Previous survey	32	12	32	12	32	28					
A-1 Air pollution prevention equipment/facility	43	21	43	35	42	29					
A-2 Waste water treatment equipment/facility	64	9	63	13	61	20					
A-3 Soil and water purifier/facility (including underground water clean-up)	21	19	20	20	19	16					
A-4 Noise, vibration prevention equipment/facility	17	24	17	18	17	17					
A-5 Environmental analysis, measurement, monitoring equipment	11	0	11	9	11	37					
A-6 Other environmental pollution control products/equipment/facility	75	11	74	18	72	29					
A-7 Waste water treatment service	40	20	39	18	38	-16					
A-8 Soil and water purification service (including underground water purification)	22	9	22	13	21	14					
A-9 Environmental analysis, measurement, monitoring, assessment	24	17	24	21	24	16					
A-10 Research and development on environment/engineering	11	18	11	18	12	42					
A-11 Environmental education, environmental finance and consulting	23	26	23	30	23	44					
A-12 Other environmental pollution control service	16	6	16	0	16	-12					
B-1 Renewable energy	214	46	212	47	201	42					
B-2 Photovoltaic (PV) power system (production of related machinery)	72	4	72	3	72	-2					
B-3 Photovoltaic (PV) power system (installation/maintenance)	110	24	110	11	107	-25					
B-4 Smart grid	17	18	17	35	17	41					
B-5 Energy-saving vehicle	68	25	67	27	65	43					
B-6 Energy-saving home appliance	63	17	62	25	61	30					
B-7 High-efficiency hot water heater	103	29	103	29	100	35					
B-8 Consultancy in the field of energy-saving	35	20	35	17	33	33					
B-9 Storage battery	37	21	37	21	37	38					
B-10 Energy saving housing construction	44	43	44	48	43	39					
B-11 Other business related to global warming countermeasures	72	17	71	17	69	42					
C-1 Waste disposal equipment/facility	28	21	28	25	28	0					
C-2 Household waste disposal	43	17	43	14	42	-9					
C-3 Industrial waste disposal	101	18	101	16	100	-10					
C-4 Renovation/repairing	24	25	24	17	23	18					
C-5 Lease/rental	25	4	25	4	25	16					
C-6 Secondhand goods	16	19	15	6	14	7					
C-7 Recycled material	73	-3	70	0	69	16					
C-8 Other resource use	15	13	15	13	15	53					
D-1 Water resource use	8	***	8	***	8	***					
D-2 Sustainable agricultural forestry industries and fisheries/tree planting	34	11	34	17	34	32					
D-3 Other conservation of natural environment	12	8	12	17	12	50					

Source: "Economic Survey of Environmental Industries in December 2015," Environmental Strategy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.23 Initiatives toward environmental management (Listed companies)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
(%)	82.9	86.5	83.6	83.9	85.6	87.1	1	-	-	-
(%)	82.6	87.3	84.7	84.7	86.9	93.2	89.8	91.7	92.8	84.0
(%)	80.0	-	-	-		-	1	-	-	-
(case)	1,213	1,138	1,151	1,227	1,142	1,034	949	374	483	425
	(%)	(%) 82.9 (%) 82.6 (%) 80.0	(%)     82.9     86.5       (%)     82.6     87.3       (%)     80.0     -	(%)     82.9     86.5     83.6       (%)     82.6     87.3     84.7       (%)     80.0     -     -	(%)     82.9     86.5     83.6     83.9       (%)     82.6     87.3     84.7     84.7       (%)     80.0     -     -     -	(%)     82.9     86.5     83.6     83.9     85.6       (%)     82.6     87.3     84.7     84.7     86.9       (%)     80.0     -     -     -     -     -	(%)     82.9     86.5     83.6     83.9     85.6     87.1       (%)     82.6     87.3     84.7     84.7     86.9     93.2       (%)     80.0     -     -     -     -     -	(%)     82.9     86.5     83.6     83.9     85.6     87.1     -       (%)     82.6     87.3     84.7     84.7     86.9     93.2     89.8       (%)     80.0     -     -     -     -     -     -     -	(%)     82.9     86.5     83.6     83.9     85.6     87.1     -     -       (%)     82.6     87.3     84.7     84.7     86.9     93.2     89.8     91.7       (%)     80.0     -     -     -     -     -     -     -     -	(%)     82.9     86.5     83.6     83.9     85.6     87.1     -     -     -       (%)     82.6     87.3     84.7     84.7     86.9     93.2     89.8     91.7     92.8       (%)     80.0     -     -     -     -     -     -     -     -

## Note:

- Since FY2011, "Formulate management policies related to environment" question is no longer on the questionnaire.
   Since FY2011, rates of the number of entities that grasp the data of environmental load in their business area were used.

Source: "Survey on Environmentally Friendly Activities of Businesses," Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

## 8.24 Companies that disclose environmental information

( Unit : case )
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														,
_	FY1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
States in securities reports	105	134	136	171	166	277	375	359	168	120	266	-	144	-
States in some parts of annual reports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	324	224	-	-	-	-
States in IR materials (Annual reports, etc.)	-	-	-				-	-	-		337		228	-
States in website	335	607	848	1,084	1,176	977	1,180	1,317	1,329	1,254	1,320		768	-
Disclose in brochure	360	365	293	275	248	228	216	293	258	210	864		477	-
Publish environmental reports	270	430	515	633	714	801	933	1,049	1,160	1,068	1,015	514	593	551
Hold a meeting for local residents	-	-	161	174	197	264	288	303	310	259	-		-	-
Hold a meeting for stakeholders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	244	-	157	-
Valid response	886	1,036	1,351	1,564	1,571	1,399	1,585	1,671	1,701	1,672	1,620	-	900	-

- · Data refers to total numbers. Since multiple answers are allowed, valid response and total numbers do not much.
- Starting in FY 2008, a choice of "States in some parts of annual reports" was included in the survey.

- Starting in FY 2009, the survey is conducted biennially.

  Starting in FY 2011, the survey is conducted every year since the questionnaire was incorporated into White paper.

  Starting in FY 2011, a choice of "State in some parts of annual reports" was simplified to "State in IR materials (IR reports, etc.).

  Starting in FY 2011, "Hold a meeting to report to the residents" was merged into "Hold a meeting to explain to stakeholders."

  Only "Published environmental reports" question was asked in FY 2012 in another survey. (added up the number of entities that made environmental report(s) and the number of entities that made a part of CSR report(s), and so forth.)

  In FY2013, "Publish environmental reports" shows the number that is added up the number of entities that made environmental reports) and the number of entities that made
- CSR report(s) showing environmental data.
- " securities reports" = "securities report(s)" + "business report bound by the Companies Act," "brochure" = "production catalogue(s)" + "business prospectus(es)."

  In 2014, "Publish environmental reports" only. Survey was conducted with other questions.

Source: "Survey on Environmentally Friendly Activities of Businesses," Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.25 Status of compiling and disclosing of environmental reports

	FY2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Compile and disclose environmental reports	933	1,049	1,011	1,160	1,091	1,068	1,015	514	593	551
Plan to compile and disclose environment reports next Fiscal Year	99	98	97	71	63	54	-	20		-
Compile but do not disclose	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	36	23
To be discussed	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	43	24
Not compiling	547	488	518	458	598	549	451	157	227	135
No response	6	9	5	12	8	1	2	0	1	1
Valid responses	1,585	1,644	1,631	1,701	1,760	1,672	1,620	691	900	734

### Notes:

- · Valid responses refer to the number of companies that disclose environmental information.
- "Compile and disclose" refer to publishing ed as parts of CSR reports and Sustainability reports.
- Starting in FY2011, "Plan to compile and disclose next Fiscal Year" was divided into "Compile but not disclose" and "To be discussed", but they were deleted from the Survey in FY 2012.

Source: "Survey on Environmentally Friendly Activities of Businesses" by Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.26 Conditions of introduction of environmental accounting

												( Unit	: case)	
	FY2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Already introduced	491	573	661	712	790	819	761	805	771	730	652	304	395	301
Under discussion to be introduced	580	461	387	440	369	363	345	290	277	206	275	73	95	F
No plan to be introduced	1,451	1,521	1,433	1,144	1,270	1,336	1,437	1,584	1,679	1,666	1,484	627	811	832
Unaware of the term "Environmental accounting"	248	246	162	209	235	231	258	323	297	312	376	157	179	178
No response	16	25	38	19	27	25	18	26	12	9	7	0	16	89
Not interested in Environmental accounting	64	76	58											
Others	48	65	56											
Valid responses	2,898	,				2,774	2,819	3,028	3,036	2,923	2,794	1,161	1,496	1,400

Starting in FY 2004, survey methods were changed and Xquestions were deleted.

Source: "Survey on Environmentally Friendly Activities of Businesses," Environment and Economy Division, Environmental Policy Bureau, MOE, the Government of Japan

# 8.27 Changes in results of National examinations for Pollution Control Manager and Others

	# of Applicants	# of Examinees	The ratio of applicants to the number of examinees (%)	# of successful applicants	Examination pass rate(%)	Total number of successful applicant between FY 1971 and FY 2015	s
FY 1971	115,951	95,197	82.1	36,385	38.2	Air Pollution Control Manager First grade	69,964
1972	139,558	108,487	77.7	35,667	32.9	Air Pollution Control Manage Second grade	5,152
1973	119,700	90,138	75.3	29,946		Air Pollution Control Manager Third grade	8,107
1974	116,917	86,973	74.4	21,443	24.7	Air Pollution Control Manager Fourth grade	8,334
1975	96,223	71,741	74.6	15,710	21.9		
1976	76,345	55,550	72.8	10,698	19.3	Subtotal	91,557
1977	68,680	50,153	73.0	13,308	26.5		
1978	54,731	39,320	71.8	8,402		Water Pollution Control Manager First grade	114,396
1979	43,108	30,095	69.8	6,572	21.8	Water Pollution Control Manager Second grade	21,275
1980	38,301	27,542	71.9	5,322		Water Pollution Control Manager Third grade	10,937
1981 1982	33,853	24,205 21,790	71.5 70.8	5,460 5,137	22.6	Water Pollution Control Manager Fourth grade	24,234
1983	30,780 26,764	18,834	70.6	3,328	17.7	Subtotal	170,842
1984	23,070	17,385	75.4	3,508	20.2	Gubiotai	170,042
1985	21,542	16,330	75.8	3,322	20.3	Noise and Vibration Abatement Manager	3,954
1986	20,441	15,848	77.5	3,010	19.0	* Noise Abatement Manager	46,403
1987	17,727	14,173	80.0	3,413	24.1	* Vibration Abatement Manager	13,696
1988	17,881	14,253	79.7	2,885	20.2	Specific Dust Pollution Control Manager	720
1989	18,853	15,233	80.8	4,071	26.7	General Dust Pollution Control Manager	5,741
1990	20,545	16,382	79.7	3,480		Dioxins Pollution Control Manager	12,801
1991	22,741	18,352	80.7	4,283	23.3	Chief Manager of Pollution Control	12,496
1992	24,141	19,803	82.0	3,868	19.5		
1993	25,342	20,866	82.3	4,589	22.0		
1994	25,681	21,161	82.4	5,250	24.8		
1995	25,950	21,475	82.8	4,221	19.7		
1996	26,101	21,336	81.7	3,119	14.6		
1997	26,405	21,619	81.9	4,336	20.1		
1998	27,419	22,555	82.3	4,858	21.5		
1999	28,176	23,009	81.7	5,107	22.2		
2000	34,853	28,737	82.5	8,307	28.9		
2001	31,257	25,613	81.9	6,055	23.6		
2002	30,379	24,684	81.3	6,005	24.3		
2003	31,003	25,174	81.2	5,417	21.5	Total	358,210
2004	28,553	23,201	81.3	5,805	25.0		
2005	29,489	24,016	81.4	7,376	30.7		
2006	25,899	21,351	82.4	5,134	24.0		
2007	29,504 33,945	25,237 29,564	85.5 87.1	3,132 6,127	<u>12.4</u> 20.7		
2008	33,649	29,564	87.5	6,127	21.9		
2010	33,516	29,457	87.9	6,691	22.7		
2010	31,952	28,045	87.8	6,220	22.2		
2012	30,952	27,248	88.0	6,364	23.4		
2013	31,319	27,328	87.3	5,407	19.8		
2014	29,862	25,989	87.0	6,501	25.0		
2015	29,129	25,562	87.8	6,525	25.5		

# Notes:

Source: "Result of National exam for Pollution Control Managers (each FY)," Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, as well as Ministry of Environment, the Government of Japan

<sup>· \*</sup> refers to the accumulated subtotal of successful applicants up to FY2005. After FY 2006, they were merged into Noise and Vibration Abatement Manager.

 $<sup>\</sup>cdot\,$  Since FY2006, "System to pass by each subject" was introduced.

# 8.28 Number of Environmental NGOs and the like

Number of organizations by prefecture				
Prefecture	# of organizations	Ratio(%)		
Hokkaido	327	0.07		
Aomori	49	0.01		
lwate	69	0.02		
Miyagi	97	0.02		
Akita	54	0.01		
Yamagata	47	0.01		
Fukushima	95	0.02		
Ibaraki	68	0.02		
Tochigi	51	0.01		
Gunma	62	0.01		
Saitama	106_	0.02		
Chiba	129	0.03		
Tokyo	504	0.12		
Kanagawa	178	0.04		
Niigata	84	0.02		
Toyama	62	0.01		
Ishikawa	53	0.01		
Fukui	41	0.01		
Yamanashi	45	0.01		
Nagano	112	0.03		
Gifu	82	0.02		
Shizuoka	137	0.03		
Aichi	185	0.04		
Mie	88	0.02		
Shiga	66	0.02		
Kyoto	111	0.03		
Osaka	203	0.05		
Hyogo	149	0.03		
Nara	49	0.01		
Wakayama	46	0.01		
Tottori	37	0.01		
Shimane	62	0.01		
Okayama	64	0.01		
Hiroshima	97	0.02		
Yamaguchi	48	0.01		
Tokushima	52	0.01		
Kagawa	49	0.01		
Ehime	59	0.01		
Kochi	58	0.01		
Fukuoka	126	0.03		
Saga	30	0.01		
Nagasaki	38	0.01		
Kumamoto		0.01		
	44	0.02		
Oita		0.01		
Miyazaki	59			
Kagoshima	40	0.01		
Okinawa	53	0.01		
No response  Nationwide total	4,378	100.00		
ivationwide total	4,370	100.00		

• Corporate status			
Kind of corporate status	# of organizations	Ratio(%)	
Specified Nonprofit organization (NPO)	2,687	0.61	
Foundation	209	0.05	
Incorporated association	160	0.04	
Others	<u>11</u>	0.00	
None (non-statutory body)	730	0.17	
No response	581	0.13	
Total	4,378	100.00	

•Fields of activity ( Multiple answers allowed )			
Field of activities	# of organizations	Ratio(%)	
Forest conservation, Tree planting	1,614	36.87%	
Prevention of desertification	110	2.51%	
Recycling and waste management	970	22.16%	
Prevention of global warming	1,081	24.69%	
Conservation of fauna, flora and biodiversity	1,494	34.13%	
Measures for alien species	495	11.31%	
Toxic chemicals control	227	5.19%	
Protection of air quality	391	8.93%	
Noise, Vibration, and Odor control	151	3.45%	
Conservation of water and ground environment	1,096	25.03%	
Environmental education	2,374	54.23%	
Community development and revitalization	2,497	57.04%	
Environmentally-friendly consumption and life	781	17.84%	
Cleanup operation	1,248	28.51%	
Others	773	17.66%	

Budget range			
Budget range of organization	# of organizations	Ratio(%)	
0 ~ less than 1 million yen	1,705	38.94%	
1 million yen or more, and less than 10 million yen	1,452	33.17%	
10 million yen or more, and less than 100 million yen	840	19.19%	
100 million yen or more	241	5.50%	
No response	140	3.20%	
Total	4,378	100.00	

# ●Number of staff

<Total staff number>

Total staff number (regardless of being paid or not paid)	Number of organizations	Ratio (%)
0	138	5.32%
5 or less	665	25.66%
6~10	370	14.27%
11 ~ 20	333	12.85%
21 ~ 50	199	7.68%
51 or more	81	3.13%
No response	2,592	100.00%
Total	4,378	100.00

## Notes:

- · Survey was conducted among 22,613 organizations in 2015, and 4,378 organizations with valid responses were compiled.
- · Ratio refers to the ratio to the total number of organizations with valid responses (4,378 organizations.)
- In FY2015, a survey on the membership numbers (individual and corporate members) was not conducted.

Source: Compiled from "Overview of Environmental NGO and NPO online data base FY2015," Environmental Restoration and Conservation Agency

# 8.29 Funding from Japan Fund for Global Environment

	Adopted	Grants
	(Number)	(Million yen)
FY2004	203	715
2005	202	704
2006	170	579
2007	174	593
2008	205	679
2009	168	513
2010	153	458
2011	179	514
2012	190	600
2013	189	578
2014	197	605
2015	206	599
2016	223	660

Note: Grants for FY 2016 refer to the determined amounts to be granted.

Source: materials of Japan Fund Global Environment by Environmental Restoration and Conservation Agency (incorporated administrative agency).