### Introduction on Supervision and Quarantine of Import Waste as Raw Materials in China

Regional Workshop on Prevention of Illegal Transboundary Movement for Hazardous Waste in Asia March 28, 2007

Supervision Department of State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and Quarantine

#### **Contents**

I. Background
II. Laws, regulations and standards
III. Registration of overseas supplying enterprises
IV. Registration of domestic consignee
V. Pre-shipment inspection
VI. Port supervision and quarantine
VII. Supervision and management
VIII. Analysis on performance and quality on
environmental protection
IX. Looking ahead

#### I. Background

- ☐ Increasing resource consumption
- ☐ Import of waste as raw materials has eased the tension of resources
- Waste as raw materials has hidden environmental problems

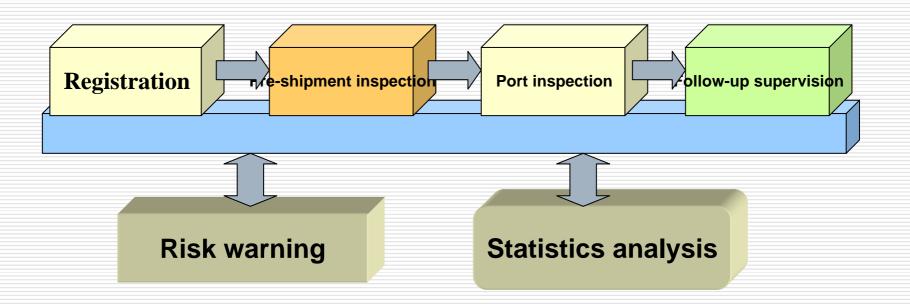
#### II. Laws, Regulations and Standards

- □ (I) Relevant laws, regulations and standard documents
- ☐ (II) Applicable national standards and inspection specifications
- ☐ (III) Relevant catalogue
- ☐ (IV) Supervision & quarantine regulation system

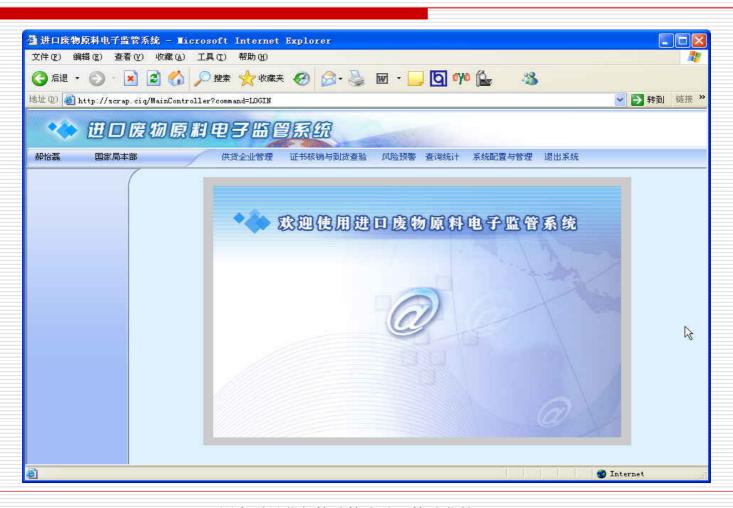
# (II) Applicable National Standards & Inspection Specifications

- **□** National standards (13)
  - Standard on environmental protection control of import solid waste as raw materials (GB 16487.1-13 2005)
- ☐ Industrial standards for the supervision of import & export goods (14)
  - Specifications on supervision and quarantine of import waste as raw materials (SN 1791.1-13 2006)
- Specifications on supervision and quarantine of radioactivity of import waste as raw materials

# (IV) Supervision & Quarantine Regulation System



# (IV) Supervision System: Electronic supervision system

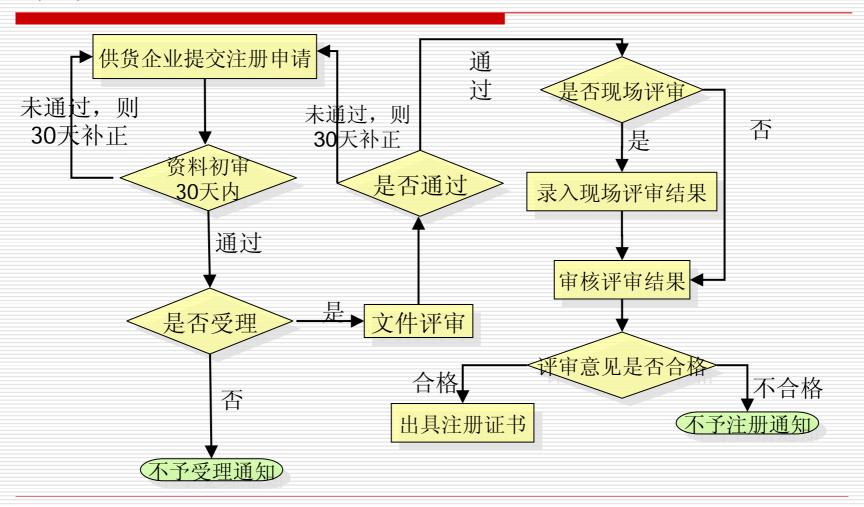


#### III. Registration of overseas suppliers

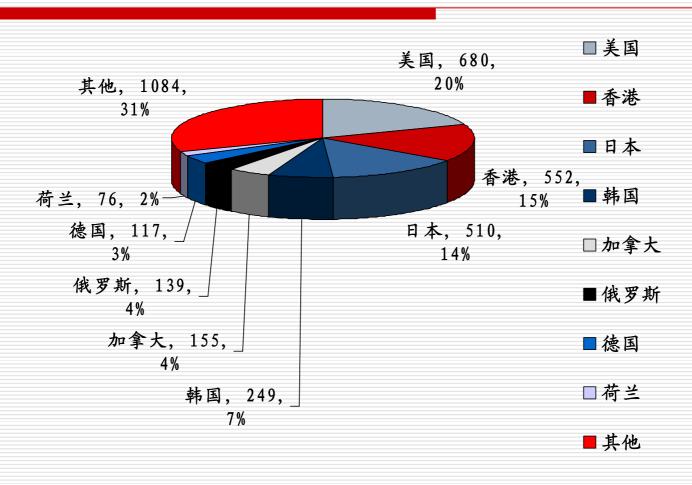
- ☐ (I) Legal basis
- ☐ (II) General provisions
- ☐ (III) Application conditions
- ☐ (IV) Application document
- ☐ (V) Flowchart
- **□** (VI) Implementation
- ☐ (VII) Outcome



#### (V) Flowchart



#### (VI) Implementation



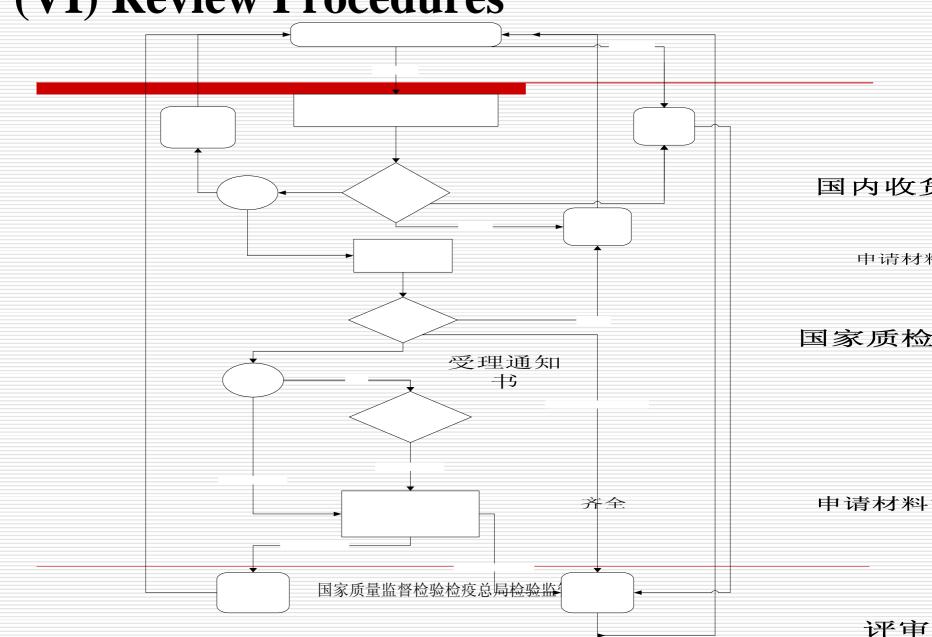
#### (VII) Outcome

- □ Publicize active attitude and policy to each country of the Chinese government on environmental protection, as well as laws, regulations and relevant standards of China on environmental control of import waste as raw materials
- ☐ Promote the development of quality-control system of global recycling industry which is conducive to raising quality control level of the whole industry
- ☐ Improve the traceability of the source of waste as raw materials, which is conducive to minimize safety, health and environmental risks of import waste as raw materials at the source.
- Lower the risk of returning the cargo, which is conducive to the reduction of operation cost of trading company
- Provide a sound foundation for scientific supervision in the future

#### IV. Registration of Domestic Consignee

(I) Legal basis (II) Aim ☐ (III) Principle ☐ (IV) General provisions □ (V) Basic conditions and documents ☐ (VI) Review procedures (VII) Alteration of registration (VIII) Supervision and management (IX) Punishment ☐ (X) Implementation

#### (VI) Review Procedures



#### (X) Implementation

- ☐ The handling of registration application of domestic consignees began on April 1, 2007.
- ☐ From Sept.1, 2007, port supervision & quarantine institutions will not handle the application for supervision of the import waste from consignees without registration
- ☐ E-application will be realized for the registration of domestic consignees in 2008.

#### V. Pre-shipment Supervision

- □ 1. Necessity for pre-shipment supervision
- □ 2. Pre-shipment supervision institutions
- ☐ 3. Nature and supervision of pre-shipment supervision institutions
- ☐ 4. Business rules for pre-shipment supervision institutions
- □ 5. Relations between pre-shipment supervision and arrival supervision

### 2. Pre-shipment Supervision Institutions

□ 国家质检总局授权的装运前检验机构21家:

中国检验有限公司 中国检验认证集团北美有限公司 中国检验认证集团马赛有限公司 中国检验认证集团新西兰有限公司 中国检验认证集团新加坡有限公司 中国检验认证集团菲律宾有限公司 中国检验认证集团南美有限公司 中国检验认证集团西班牙有限公司 中国检验认证集团伦敦有限公司 中国检验认证集团澳大利亚有限公司 中国检验认证集团俄罗斯代表处 日中商品检查株式会社 五洲检验(泰国)有限公司 中国检验认证集团澳门有限公司 中国检验认证集团欧洲有限公司 中国检验认证集团不莱梅有限公司 中国检验认证集团阿拉木图有限公司 中国检验认证集团加拿大有限公司 中国检验认证集团迪拜有限公司 中国检验认证集团日本有限公司 中国检验认证集团马来西亚有限公司

CHINA INSPECTION COMPANY LIMITED CCIC NORTH AMERICA INC. CCIC MARSEILLE SARL CCIC NEW ZEALAND CO. LIMITED CCIC SINGAPORE PTE LTD. CCIC (PHILIPPINES), INC. CCIC SOUTH AMERICA INC., LTDA. CCIC SUCURSAL EN ESPANA CCIC LONDON COMPANY LIMITED CCIC AUSTRALIA PTY. LTD. CCIC OFFICE IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION JAPAN CHINA COMMODITIES INSPECTION COMPANY LIMITED C. C. I. C (THAILAND) CO., LTD. CCIC MACAU COMPANY LIMITED CCIC EUROPE B. V. CCIC BREMEN GmbH CHINA CERTIFICATION & INSPECTION GROUP ALMATY CO. LTD CHINA CERTIFICATION & INSPECTION CORPORATION CANADA INC. CHINA CERTIFICATION AND INSPECTION GROUP DUBAI CO. LTD CHINA CERTIFICATION AND INSPECTION GROUP JAPAN CO. LTD CHINA CERTIFICATION AND INSPECTION GROUP MALAYSIA CO. LTD

### 2. Pre-shipment Supervision Institutions

☐ Two pre-shipment supervision institutions recognized by State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and Quarantine:

NATIONAL MARINE CONSULTANTS INC. (NMCI)

NORTH AMERICA MARINE SURVEYORS ASSN. (NAMSA)

#### VI. Port Supervision & Quarantine

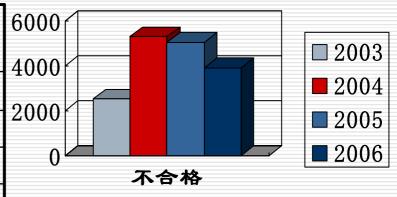
- ☐ 1. Submit for supervision
- ☐ 2. Innocuous treatment
- ☐ 3. Site supervision & quarantine
- □ 4. Supervision on environmental protection
- ☐ 5. Judgment on supervision & quarantine result and the treatment
- ☐ 6. Discipline for site supervision & quarantine work

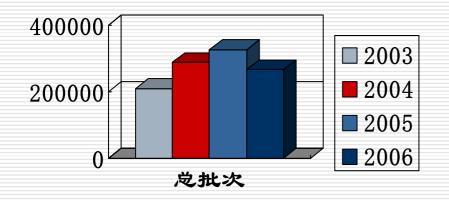
#### VII. Supervision and Management

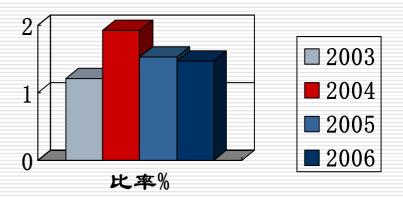
1. Follow-up supervision and management of registered overseas suppliers 2. Follow-up supervision and management of registered domestic consignees 3. Supervision and management of the recognized pre-shipment supervision institutions 4. Management of supervision & quarantine stations 5. Early warning system 6. Reporting to the authority and communication system 7. Coordination among relevant departments 8. Training and management of relevant staff 9. Coordination of foreign publicity

#### VIII. Outcome: Unqualified Waste

	Unqualified	Total batch	Percent of unqualified %
2003	2519	208108	1. 21
2004	5313	287602	1.93
2005	5039	326600	1.54
2006	3903	265990	1.47

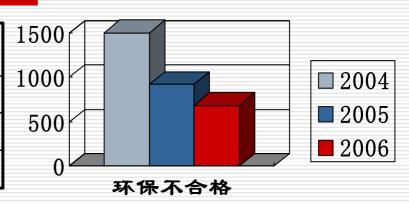


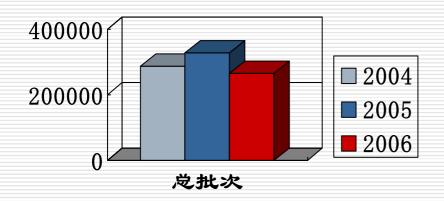


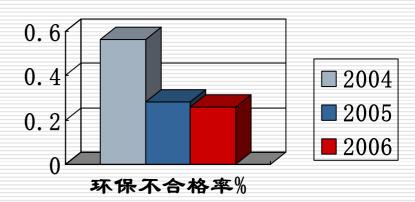


# VIII. Outcome: Wastes Failing to Meet Environmental Requirements

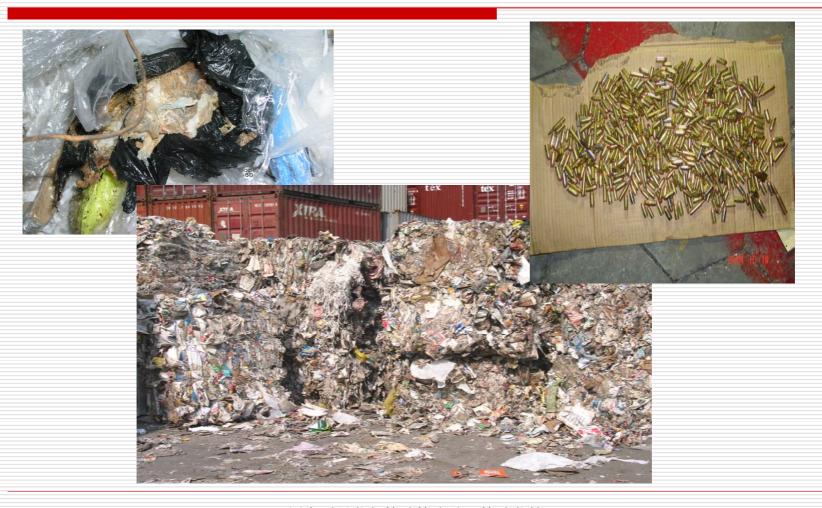
	Unqualifie d	Total batch	Percent of unqualified
2004	1500	287602	0.56%
2005	921	326600	0.28%
2006	687	265990	0.26%





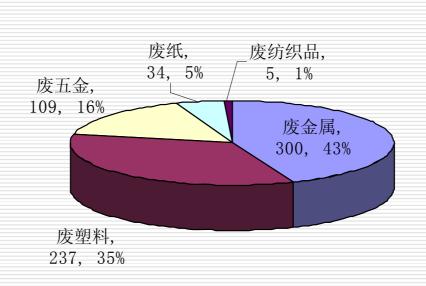


# VIII. Analysis of Environmental Protection Quality: 2006



# VIII. Analysis of Environmental Protection Quality: Type

Туре	Batch (批)
Waste metal	300
Waste plastic	237
Waste hardware	109
Waste paper	34
Waste textile	5



■废金属

■废塑料

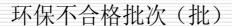
□废五金

■废纺织品

□废纸

主要废物原料种类不合格批次, 比例

# VIII. Analysis of Environmental Protection Quality: Different County





Top 20 from 52 countries from which the imported waste as raw materials failing to meet environmental requirements in 2006

# VIII. Analysis of Environmental Protection Quality: Waste Metals

Cause	Batch		
Radioactivity	202		
Stockpiles	41		□放射性
Shells & bullets	25	夹杂物, 电子垃圾, 6, 2% 6, 2%	■渣土
Sealed vessel	15	密闭容器, 1 其他 6 2%	□炮弹子弹
Mixed material	6	15, 5% 炮弹子弹,	□ 密闭容器 ■ 夹杂物
E-garbage	6	25, 8% 放射性,	■电子垃圾
Others	6	渣土, 202, 67%	■其他
		41, 14%	

不同类型环保不合格批次, 比例

#### Major Problems of Waste Metals—— Radioactive pollution



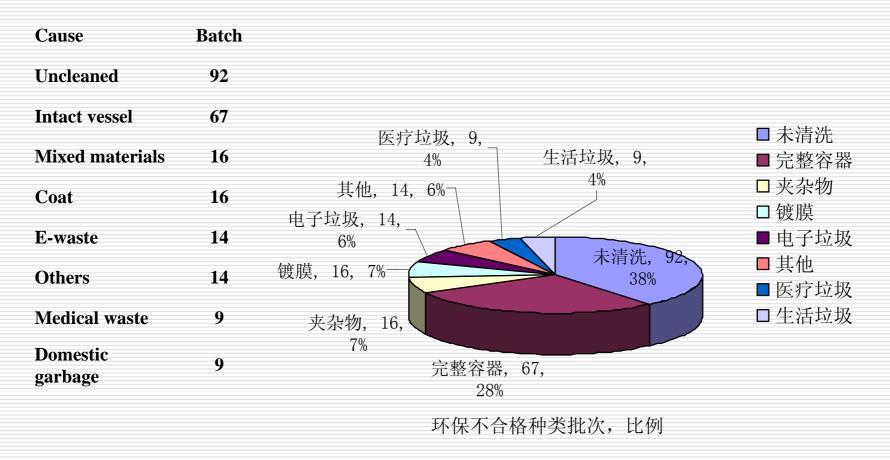


#### **Major Problems of Waste Metals**



国家质量监督检验检疫总局检验监管司

# VIII. Analysis of Environmental Protection Quality: Waste Plastics



## Major Problems for Waste Plastics—— Domestic Garbage



国家质量监督检验检疫总局检验监管司

# VIII. Analysis of Environmental Protection Quality: Waste Hardware

Cause **Batch** 47 E-waste ■电子垃圾 **Insulation oil** ■其他 19 油封电缆, 6, 蓄电池, 5, 5% 6% □绝缘油 发动机, 11, Motor 11 □发动机 10% 电子垃圾, ■油封电缆 43% Oil-sealed cable ■蓄电池 6 绝缘油, 19, 17% Accumulator 5 其他, 21, 19% **Others** 21

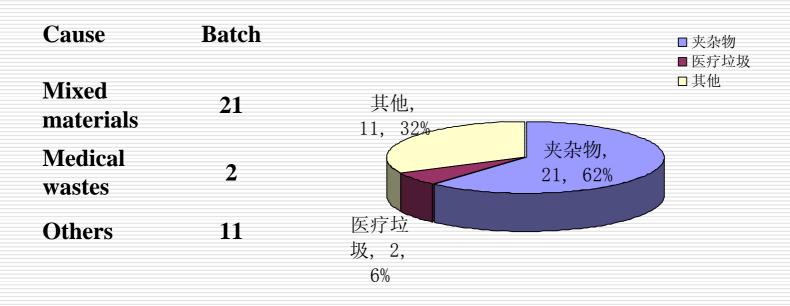
检出问题批次,比例

## Major Problems for Waste Hardware — E-Waste



国家质量监督检验检疫总局检验监管司

# VIII. Analysis of Environmental Protection Quality: Waste Paper



检出问题批次, 比例

### Major Problems for Waste Paper—— Domestic Garbage



国家质量监督检验检疫总局检验监管司

#### IX. Looking Ahead

- ☐ Strengthen the standard for supervision and quarantine work
- ☐ Enhance the development of standardization system and scientific capacity for supervision and quarantine work
- **□** Beef up international cooperation

### Thank you!

Welcome any comments!

Hao yilei

Tel: 0086-10-82261929

E-mail:haoyl@aqsiq.gov.cn