

# **WG4: COLLABORATIVE MANAGEMENT OF PROTECTED AREAS**

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# WG4 OUTLINE

- **Collaborative management** is becoming a common method for natural resources management.
- However, in protected areas management, there are many issues to be resolved since the **top-down approach led by the national government is still dominant**, and it causes problematic issues for the coordination of development and protection
- In thisWG, methods to solve various issues will be discussed by analyzing specific examples for **collaborative management in terrestrial and marine protected areas** in Asia.

# WG4 SUB-THEMES

Date	Time	Sub-Themes
14/Nov	12:45-15:15	1 Method of Agreement
	15:30-18:00	2 Cooperative Management System
15/Nov	12:45-15:15	3 Role of Enterprise, NGO, Local Government
	15:30-17:40	4 Natural resources management and its contribution to regional development

# WG4 PRESENTATIONS

## 1 Method of Agreement

Name of Presenter	Organization	Title of Presentation
<b>Kuang-Chung Lee</b>	Associate Professor, National Dong-Hwa University	Collaborative Planning and Management for IUCN Category V Protected Areas in Taiwan
<b>Yukihiro Morimoto</b>	Vice President Natural Environment Coexistence Technology Association(NECTA), Professor, Kyoto Gakuen University, Professor Emeritus, Kyoto University	The Promotion of Nature Restoration in Asia
<b>Baegun Lee (Seondu kimが代理発表する旨連絡有)</b>	Species Restoration Center of Korea National Park Service	Wildlife Conflict : Restoration of Asiatic Black bears in Jirisan National Park of Korea
<b>Ashish Kothari</b>	Kalpavriksh and ICCA Consortium	Protected Area Governance - Shifts in Global Paradigms and Implications for Asia
<b>Asami Shikida</b>	Professor, Center for Advanced Tourism Studies	Implications for Participatory Park Management: Designing Local Ecotourism through the Ecotourism Strategy in Shiretoko
<b>Abdul Halim</b>	Director for The Nature Conservancy Indonesia Marine Program	Stakeholder Collaboration in Establishing Marine Protected Areas in the Coral Triangle: Cases from Raja Ampat and Savu Sea, Indonesia
<b>Muhammad Samar Hussain Khan</b>	Assistant Secretary (Wildlife), Forestry Wing, Climate Change Division, (Cabinet Secretariat), Government of Pakistan, Islamabad	Islamic Republic of Pakistan Biodiversity and Protected Areas

# WG4 PRESENTATIONS

## 2 Cooperative Management System

Name of Presenter	Organization	Title of Presentation
<b>Yasunari Takarabe</b>	Mayor of Tsushima city	Joint forest conservation activity in the habitat area of Tsushima Leopard Cat
<b>Ngoc Do Van</b>	Vice director, Bidoup-Nuiba National Park-Viet Nam	Community-based forest management in Bidoup-Nuiba National Park-Viet Nam
<b>Tetsuya Aikoh</b>	Associate Professor, Hokkaido University	Attitudes of visitors and local stakeholders toward introducing the new visitor restriction programs in a brown bear habitat in Japan
<b>Masayuki Kondo</b>	Kyushu Regional Forest Office, Forestry Agency	"Aya Lucidophyllous Forest Project" -Cooperative Management of One of the Largest Lucidophyllous Forests in Japan
<b>Erdenechimeg Tegshjargal</b>	Ministry of Environment and Green Development, Mongolia	Reform in Protected Area Management in Mongolia
<b>Kazuhiro Arai</b>	Director, NPO NEOS (Nature Experience Outdoor School Hokkaido)	A practice of wise use, achieved by collaborative work with different sectors in Asahidake area, Daisetsuzan National Park
<b>Naing Zaw Htun</b>	Assistant Director, Nature and Wildlife Conservation Division, Forest Department, Ministry of Environmental Conservation and Forestry, Republic of the Union of Myanmar	Myanmar's Vision for Participatory Management of Protected Area

# WG4 PRESENTATIONS

## 3 Role of Enterprise, NGO, Local Government

Name of Presenter	Organization	Title of Presentation
<b>Yoshihiro Kageyama</b>	Fellow, in charge of environmental affairs and Fukushima revitalization, Tokyo Electric Power Company, Incorporated (TEPCO)	TEPCO's Measures to Preserve the Nature of Oze
<b>Richard Paley</b>	Wildlife Conservation Society (WCS) Afghanistan Program	Establishing and Strengthening Conservation Co-management Institutions: A Case Study from Afghanistan
<b>Eiji Hasegawa</b>	Staff Member, San'in Kaigan Geopark Promotion Council	Geopark Resources Protected by Multi-Sector Participation The Example of Collaborative Management by Government, Academic Groups and Local People in San'in Kaigan Geopark
<b>Takahiro Okano</b>	Kagoshima University Education Center	Shigetomi-higata tidal flat: an example of a National Park which resulted from local activities
<b>Wiratno</b>	Director for East Nusa Tenggara Conservation Agency, Directorate General of Forest Protection and Nature Conservation, Ministry of Forestry	Collaborative Management: Lesson from Leuser National Park and Ruteng Recreation Park in Indonesia
<b>Masahiro Minoura</b>	Group Manager, Forestry & Environment Division, Sumitomo Forestry Co., Ltd.	Forest rehabilitation activity in the national park and relationship with local people
<b>Atty. Ermesto D. Adobo, Jr.</b>	Undersecretary for Staff Bureau, Department of Environment and Natural Resources	Collaborative Management of Protected Areas: The Philippine Experience

# WG4 PRESENTATIONS

## 4 Natural resources management and its contribution to regional development

Name of Presenter	Organization	Title of Presentation
<b>Mohd Hasim Abd Hamid</b>	Chairman, KOPEL Berhad, Kinabatangan, Sabah, Malaysia	MESCOT Forest Habitat Restoration in Kinabatangan Supu Forest Reserve, Sabah, Malaysia
<b>Kun Shi</b>	The Wildlife Institute, Beijing Forestry University, Beijing, China	Conflicts of large mammals with local community in nature reserves of rainforest in Yunnan Province, China
<b>Kimihiko Hyakumura</b>	Associate Professor, Institution of Tropical Agriculture, Kyushu University	Land and Forest Use by Local Communities and the Involvement of External Stakeholders - Case Study of Protected Area in Laos
<b>Bishwa Nath Oli</b>	Director General, Department of Forests, Nepal	Involvement of Local Communities in Protected Area Management: Synergy in Conservation and Energy in Livelihood Improvement
<b>Md Tariqul Islam</b>	Assistant Chief Conservator of Forests, Forest Department	People's participation in protected areas of Bangladesh
<b>Seungho Lee</b>	Korea National Park Service	Local Residents-driven Village of Excellence in National Park

# MESSAGE FROM WG4

- **Actively work to broaden governance types to include an appropriately balanced mixture of the four types of governance recognized by IUCN**
- **Recognize that rights holders, duty-bearers and stakeholders are different with differing entitlements and interests and may require tailored policies and strategies of respect, engagement and empowerment.**
- **Recognize that each governance regime is unique.**
- **Adopt and commit to IUCN's principles of good governance.**

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# MESSAGE FROM WG4

- **Consistent with the PoWPA and other CBD decisions countries should develop a forward looking plan to improve governance for their systems of protected areas.**
- **Systematically assess, at system and/or individual protected area level, the social costs and benefits of protected areas on surrounding and wider communities.**
- **Actively seek out and incorporate the use of traditional knowledge from indigenous peoples and local communities in the establishment, planning and management of protected areas.**
- **Report all protected areas, whatever their management category or governance type, to the WDPA as a contribution to the CBD Aichi targets**