

# IMPLEMENTATION OF THE FRAMEWORK FOR CAPACITY BUILDING UNDER THE UNFCCC AND THE KYOTO PROTOCOL: THE ROLES OF MAJOR ACTORS



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**George Manful (Ph.D)**  
**Head : Capacity Building and GEF Liaison Unit**  
**UNFCCC Secretariat,**

# OUTLINE OF PRESENTATION

- Articles of the FCCC/KP and decisions of the COP
- Purpose and principles underlying CB efforts
- Scope of capacity building activities
- The role of the UNFCCC secretariat
- The role of the Global Environment Facility
- The role of multilateral and bilateral agencies or institutions (excl. GEF)
- Timeframe & planning horizon
- Where do we go from here?

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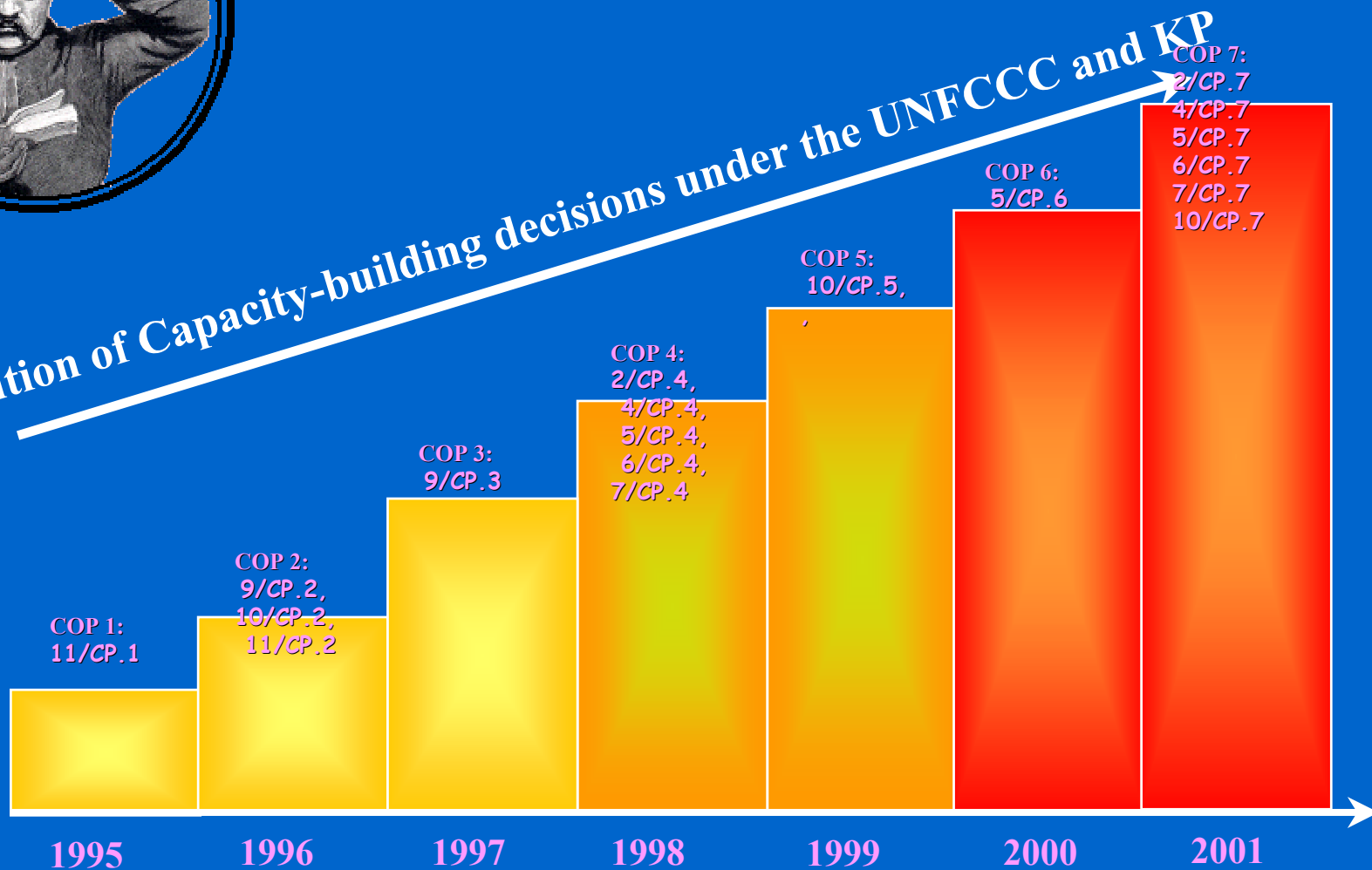
# ARTICLES OF THE UNFCCC & KYOTO PROTOCOL

- Articles of the UNFCCC: 4.1, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, , 4.7; 5 and 6
- Articles of the Protocol :10, paras. (c), (d) & (e) and 11

# WHY SO MANY COP DECISIONS?



Evolution of Capacity-building decisions under the UNFCCC and KP



# Purpose & Principles of CB

CB activities to be

- country driven & implemented in an effective, efficient, integrated & programmatic manner
- maximization of synergies across environmental Conventions

# SCOPE OF ACTIVITIES & FUNDING OF CAPACITY BUILDING

## Scope of activities (2/CP.7)

- ⊗ Institutional capacity-building, including strengthening and/or establishing national climate change secretariats /national focal points;
- ⊗ Enhancement and/or creation of an enabling environment;
- ⊗ National communications / National climate change progs;
- ⊗ Greenhouse gas inventories, emission database management, and systems for collecting, managing and utilizing AD and EF;
- ⊗ Vulnerability and adaptation assessment;
- ⊗ Capacity building for implementation of adaptation measures;
- ⊗ Assessment for implementation of mitigation options;
- ⊗ Research and systematic observation;
- ⊗ Development and transfer of technology;
- ⊗ Improved decision-making, including assistance for participation in international negotiations;
- ⊗ CDM;
- ⊗ Needs arising out of the implementation of Art.4.8/9,
- ⊗ Education, training and public awareness;
- ⊗ Information and networking, including establishment of DBs.



Climate change focal area funding

## Scope of activities (decision 4/CP.7)

- ☹ Development and transfer of technology
  - transfer of & access to technologies to ESTs and know-how,
  - development & enhancement of endogenous capacities and technologies

SCCF & AF

## Scope of activities (decision 5/CP.7- implementation of 4.8/9 and Art.2.3 and 3.14 of KP)

- ☹ Information & methodologies
- ☹ Vulnerability and adaptation
- ☹ Impact of implementation of response measures

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Scope of activities (5/CP.7 section II-Article 4.9 (Dec.2/CP.7))

- ☹ Strengthening and establishing n.c.c secretariats/focal pts for implementation of FCCC and participation in K P process,
- ☹ Providing training in negotiating skills and language
- ☹ Support the preparation of NAPAs
- ☹ Enhancing public awareness
- ☹ Development and transfer of technology, particularly adaptation technology
- ☹ Strengthening the capacity of meteo, and hydro services to collect, analyse, interpret and disseminate weather and climate information to support implementation of NAPAs;

LDC fund  
CCFAF?





## • • • ROLE OF THE GEF: NAI PARTIES

- Provision of financial & technical assistance
  - Climate change focal area funding
  - Special climate fund
  - Adaptation fund
  - LDC fund
- Operational issues
  - GEF to adopt streamlined and expedited approach to financing CB activities
  - Elaborate country driven strategy for capacity building activities
- Reporting issues
  - Progress in GEF support for the implementation of framework to be reported annually to the COP

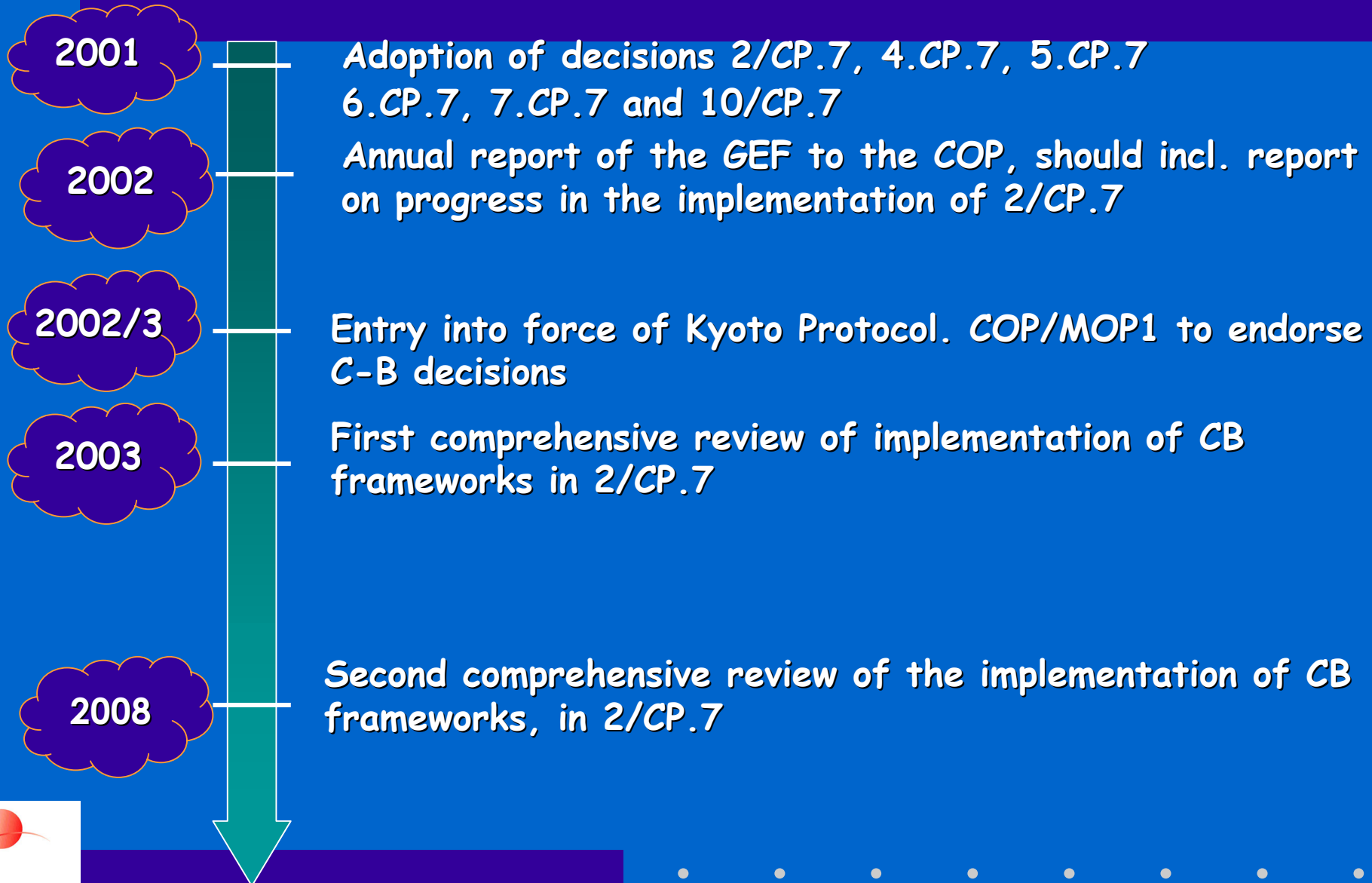
# The Role of multilateral agencies / institutions (other than GEF):NAI Parties

- Provision of technical & financial assistance
  - to assist DCs, in particular LDCs & SIDs in implementing framework
- Operational issues
  - encouraged to consult with DCs in formulation of programs and action plans to support CB
  - streamlined & coordinated approach to CB
- Reporting
  - to inform the COP via secretariat of CB activities to assist DCs in implementation of Framework

# THE ROLE OF THE UNFCCC SECRETARIAT: NAI PARTIES

- Cooperate with the GEF, IAs, & other entities to facilitate implementation of framework
- Collect, process, compile information on the basis of contents of
  - Natcoms of DCs,
  - Natcoms of AI Parties
  - Reports from the GEF, to assist the COP/SBs, to review progress in implementation of the framework of CB
- To provide reports to the COP at each of its sessions on activities undertaken by NAI Parties, AI Parties and funding agencies to implement framework

# Timeframe & planning horizon for capacity building (2/CP.7)



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Thank you!