ABBREVIATION

ADB Asian Development Bank AJK Azad-Jammu Kashmir

BAP Biodiversity Action Plan for Pakistan

BOD Biochemical Oxygen Demand
CBD Convention on Biological Diversity

CD&MD City Development and Municipal Department

CDA Capital Development Authority

CIDA Canadian International Development Agency

CNG Compressed Natural Gas
COD Chemical Oxygen Demand

EcoISD Environmental Conservation Initiative for Sustainable Development

EDCG Environmental Donors Coordination Group

EIA Environmental Impact Assessment

ENERCON National Energy Conservation Centre, MELGRD

EU European Union

FATA Federally Administrated Tribal Area

FSMP Forestry Sector Master Plan
GDP Gross Domestic Product
GEF Global Environment Facility
GNP Gross National Product

GTZ Deutsche Gesellschaft fur Technische Zusammenarbeit

IEE Initial Environmental Examination
ILO International Labour Organization
IMF International Monetary Fund

IUCN International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources

JICA Japan International Cooperation Agency

KPT Karachi Port Trust

LG&RD Local Government and Rural Development Department

LPG Liquefied Petroleum Gas

MELGRD Ministry of Environment, Local Government & Rural Development

MMA Muttahidah Masjlis-Amal

MST Ministry of Science and Technology
MPCD Marine Pollution Controll Department
NCS National Conservation Strategy

NCS-MTR Mid Term Review, National Conservation Strategy

NEAP National Environmental Action Plan

NEAP-SP Support Programme, National Environmental Action Plan

NGO Non Governmental Organization

NLUP National Land Use Plan

NORAD Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation

NQS National Environmental Quality Standard
NSDP National Sustainable Development Programme

NWFP North West Frontier Province

NWFP-EPA NWFP Provincial Environmental Protection Agency

Pak-EPA Pakistan Federal Environmental Protection Agency
PCRWR Pakistan Council of Research in Water Resources, MST

PEPA Pakistan Environmental Protection Act
PEPC Pakistan Environmental Protection Council
PEPF Pakistan Environmental Protection Fund (NGO)
PEPO Pakistan Environmental Protection Ordinance

PFI Pakistan Forest Institute

PRGF Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
PSDF Provincial Sustainable Development Fund

PTA Pakistan Tanners Association RCB Rawalpindhi Cantonment Board RNE Royal Netherlands Embassy

Rs. Rupees

SAF Social Action Fund

SAP Social Action Programme

SDC Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SIDA Swedish International Development Agency

SMART Self-Monitoring and Reporting Tool
SPM Suspended particulate matter
TMA Tehsil Municipal Authority

TSS Total Suspended Solids

UNDP United Nations Development Programme
UNICEF UN International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIDO United Nation Industrial Development Organization

VETS Vehicle Emission Testing Station

WHO World Health Organization

WWF World Wildlife Fund