

[2] アセトアルデヒド

試験系	試験方法	使用生物種・細胞株	試験結果		文献 番号
			代謝活性化系 あり	なし	
in vitro	大腸菌スポット試験	大腸菌 K-12 uvrB/recA		-	1 他
	復帰突然変異	ネズミチフス菌 TA100		-	2 他
				-	
		ネズミチフス菌 TA104		-	3
		ネズミチフス菌 TA1535		-	2 他
				-	
		ネズミチフス菌 TA1537		-	1
		ネズミチフス菌 TA1538		-	2 他
				-	
		ネズミチフス菌 TA98		-	1
	大腸菌 WP2 uvrA		-	2 他	
	前進突然変異	酵母菌		(+)	5
	染色体の異数性	糸状菌		+	6
	染色体異常	ラット皮膚繊維芽細胞		+	7
				+	
		ヒトリンパ球		+	8 他
				+	
				+	
				(+)	9
			-	10	
		ヒトリンパ球 (ファニコニー貧血)		+	10
	染色体の異数性	チャイニーズハムスター胚細胞二量 体繊維芽細胞		+	11
	遺伝子突然変異	マウスリンパ腫細胞		+	12
		ヒトリンパ球		+	13
	小核誘発	ラット皮膚繊維芽細胞		+	7
				+	
		ヒトリンパ球		+	14
体細胞突然変異	マウス体細胞 TCM ₃ C3H ₁₀ T1/2		-	15.	
	哺乳動物体細胞 TCL		-	16	
姉妹染色体分体交換	チャイニーズハムスター卵巣 CHO 細胞		+	17 他	
			+		
			+		
			+		
			+		
		+	18		
	ヒトリンパ球		+	9 他	
			+		
			+		
			+		
		+			

				+	
	DNA - タンパク質間架橋形成	ラット鼻腔上皮細胞		+	19
		ヒト気管支上皮細胞		-	20
	DNA 架橋	ヒトリンパ球		+	21
	DNA 鎖切断	ヒト髄鞘細胞		-	21
		ヒト気管支上皮細胞		-	20
		ヒトリンパ球		+	22
	共有結合	仔ウシ胸腺 DNA		+	23 他
		DNA アーゼ		+	24
in vivo	小核誘発	マウス精母細胞		-	25
	染色体異常	ラット胚細胞		+	26
	伴性劣性致死	ショウジョウバエ		+	27
		ショウジョウバエ		-	27
	姉妹染色体分体交換	マウス骨髄細胞		+	10
		チャイニーズハムスター骨髄細胞		+	28
	DNA - タンパク質間架橋形成	ラット鼻腔上皮細胞		+	19
	精子の形態異常	マウス前期精子細胞		-	25
評価結果	上記のとおり、哺乳動物の培養細胞で染色体異常、小核誘発を認め、in vivo 試験系でも小核誘発、染色体異常、DNA 傷害が認められたため、定量的なリスク評価を行う候補と考えられた。				

注：1) + 陽性； (+) 弱い陽性； - 陰性； * 結論が出なかったもの
空欄；試験系がないか、試験されなかったもの

引用文献

- 1) Rosenkranz, H.S. (1977) :Mutagenicity of halogenated alkanes and their derivatives. Environ.Health Perspect. 21: 79-84.
- 2) Mortelmans, K., S.Haworth, T.Lawlor, W.Speck, B.Tainer and E.Zeiger (1986) : Salmonella mutagenicity tests. II. Results from the testing of 270 chemicals. Environ. Mol. Mutag. 8 (Suppl. 7): 1-119.
- 3) Marnett, L.J., H.K.Hurd, M.C.Hollstein, D.E.Levin, H.Esterbauer and B.N.Ames (1985) : Naturally occurring carbonyl compounds are mutagens in Salmonella tester strain TA104.Mutat. Res. 148 : 25-34.
- 4) JETOC (1997): Mutagenicity Test Data of Existing Chemical Substances. Suppl. Tokyo, Japanese Chemical Industry Ecology-Toxicology and Information Center. p. 94.
- 5) Bandas, E.L. (1982) : Studies on the role of metabolites and contaminants in the mutagenic action of ethanol on the yeast mitochondria. Genetika. 18: 1056-1061.
- 6) Crebelli, R., G.Conti, L.Conti and A.Carere (1989): A comparative study on ethanol and acetaldehyde as inducers of chromosome malsegregation in Aspergillus nidulans. Mutat. Res. 215:187-195.
- 7) Bird, R.P., H.H.Draper and P.K.Basrur (1982) :Effect of malonaldehyde and acetaldehyde on cultured mammalian cells: production of micronuclei and chromosomal aberrations. Mutat.Res. 101: 237-246.
- 8) Badr, F.M. and F.Hussain (1977): Action of ethanol and its metabolite acetaldehyde in human lymphocytes. in vivo and in vitro study. Genetics. 86: S2-S3.
- 9) Obe, G., H.Ristow and J.Herha (1978) : Mutagenic activity of alcohol in man. In: Mutations: Their Origin, Nature and Potential Relevance to Genetic Risk in Man, Boppard, Harald Boldt. 151-161.
- 10) Obe, G., A.T.Natarajan, M.Meyers and A.D.Hertog (1979) : Induction of chromosomal aberrations in peripheral lymphocytes of human blood in vitro, and of SCEs in bone-marrow cells of mice in vivo by ethanol and its metabolite acetaldehyde. Mutat. Res. 68:291-294.
- 11) Dulout, F.N. and C.C. Furnus (1988) : Acetaldehyde-induced aneuploidy in cultured Chinese hamster cells. Mutagenesis. 3: 207-211.
- 12) Wangenheim, J. and G.Bolcsfoldi (1988) : Mouse lymphoma L5178Y thymidine kinase locus assay of 50 compounds. Mutagenesis. 3: 193-205.
- 13) He, S.-M. and B.Lambert (1985) : Induction and persistence of SCE-inducing damage in human

- lymphocytes exposed to vinyl acetate and acetaldehyde *in vitro*. *Mutat. Res.* 158: 201-208.
- 14) Migliore, L., L.Cocchi and R.Scarpato (1996) : Detection of the centromere in micronuclei by fluorescence *in situ* hybridization: its application to the human lymphocyte micronucleus assay after treatment with four suspected aeneugens. *Mutagen.* 11: 285-290.
 - 15) Abernethy, D.J., Frazelle, J.H. & Boreiko, C.J. (1982) Effects of ethanol, acetaldehyde and acetic acid in the C3H/10T1/2 cl8 cell transformation system. *Environ. Mol. Mutagen.* 4: 331-331.
 - 16) Eker, P. and T.Sanner (1986): Initiation of *in vitro* cell transformation by formaldehyde and acetal-dehyde as measured by attachment-independent survival of cells in aggregates. *Eur. J. Cancer clin. Oncol.* 22: 671-676.
 - 17) Obe, G. and H.Ristow (1977) : Acetaldehyde, but not ethanol, induces sister chromatid exchanges in Chinese hamster cells *in vitro*. *Mutat. Res.*, 56: 211-213.
 - 18) De Raat, W.K., P.B.Davis and G.L.Bakker (1983) : Induction of sister-chromatid exchanges by alcohol and alcoholic beverages after metabolic activation by rat-liver homogenate. *Mutat.Res.* 124, 85-90.
 - 19) Lam, C.-W., M.asanova and H.D'A.Heck (1986) : Decreased extractability of DNA from pro-teins in the rat nasal mucosa after acetaldehyde exposure. *Fundam. appl. Toxicol.* 6: 541-550.
 - 20) Saladino, A.J., J.C.Willey, J.F.Lechner, R.C.Grafstrom, M.LaVeck and C.C.Harris (1985): Effects of formaldehyde, acetaldehyde, benzoyl peroxide, and hydrogen peroxide on cultured normal human bronchial epithelial cells. *Cancer Res.* 45: 2522-2526.
 - 21) Lambert, B., Y.Chen, S-M.He and M.Sten (1985) : DNA cross-links in human leucocytes treated with vinyl acetate and acetaldehyde *in vitro*. *Mutat. Res.* 146: 301-303.
 - 22) Singh, N.P. and Khan, A. (1995) Acetaldehyde: genotoxicity and cytotoxicity in human lym-phocytes.*Mutat. Res.*, 337, 9-17
 - 23) Ristow, H. and G.Obe (1978) : Acetaldehyde induces cross-links in DNA and causes sister chromatid exchanges in human cells. *Mutat. Res.* 58: 115-119.
 - 24) Vaca, C.E., J.-L .Fang and E.K.H.Schweda (1995) : Studies of the reaction of acetaldehyde with deoxynucleosides. *Chem. biol. Interact.* 98: 51-67.
 - 25) Lähdetie, J. (1988) : Effects of vinyl acetate and acetaldehyde on sperm morphology and meiotic micronuclei in mice. *Mutat. Res.* 202: 171-178.
 - 26) Barilyak, I.R. and S.Y.Kozachuk (1983): Embryotoxic and mutagenic activity of ethanol and ace-taldehyde after intra-amniotic injection. *Tsitol. Genet.* 17: 60-63 (in Russian).
 - 27) Woodruff, R.C., J.M.Mason, R.Valencia and S.Zimmering (1985) : Chemical mutagenesis testing in *Drosophila*. V. Results of 53 coded compounds tested for the National Toxicology Pro-gram.*Environ. Mutag.* 7: 677-702.
 - 28) Lide, D.R., ed. (1997) : *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*, 78th Ed., Boca Raton, FL, CRC Press. 3-3.